FIFTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES *First Regular Session*

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SENATE

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S. B. No. 2566

Introduced by Senator FRANKLIN M. DRILON

EXPLANATORY NOTE

The State, recognizing the role of Government-Owned or Controlled Corporations (GOCCs) as mechanisms in delivering essential services to the public at the least cost to the State and promoting economic development, has established a significant number of GOCCs over the years.

However, contrary to their mandate to be economically and financially viable, the existing GOCCs currently account for a very substantial portion of the annual expenditures of the State in the form of subsidy, without providing substantial additional income and revenues for the Government.

The management, coordination and monitoring of the performance of GOCCs currently undertaken by the various Departments and Government Agencies to which they are attached do not sufficiently ensure that GOCCs, in the performance of the purposes for which they were established, likewise achieve fiscal viability and responsibility. It is anticipated that the lack of centralized monitoring and supervision of the management and operations of the GOCCs will further result in the substantial and continued depletion of the State's funds without maximizing the potential of these GOCCs to achieve their mandates under their charters.

It is thus in the interest of the State that GOCCs operate profitably, effectively deliver the much-needed services to the public, and significantly contribute to national development.

Towards this end, this bill seeks to address the seeming lack of sustained and concerted effort on the part of the State to closely monitor and evaluate the performance of GOCCs by rationalizing their existence and role, and by ensuring the faithful performance of their mandate using the standards of good governance, transparency, accountability and responsibility in fulfilling their duties to the State.

With the passage of this bill, it is anticipated that the Government-Owned or Controlled Corporations will operate profitably and significantly contribute to the income of the State thereby improving the quality of public services rendered and substantially contribute to national development.

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In view of the foregoing, the urgent passage of the proposed measure is requested.

LIN M. DRILON FRAM Senator

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S. B. No. 2566

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AN ACT TO PROMOTE FINANCIAL VIABILITY AND FISCAL DISCIPLINE IN GOVERNMENT-OWNED OR CONTROLLED CORPORATIONS AND TO STRENGTHEN THE ROLE OF THE STATE IN ITS GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT TO MAKE THEM MORE RESPONSIVE TO THE NEEDS OF PUBLIC INTEREST AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

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1	CHAPTER I
2	General Provisions
3	
4	SECTION 1. Short Title This Act shall be known as the "GOCC
5	Governance Act of 2010."
6	8
7	SECTION 2. Declaration of Policy The State recognizes the potential of
8	Government-Owned or Controlled Corporations as significant tools for economic
9	development. It is thus the policy of the State to promote the growth of the
10	Government-Owned or Controlled Corporations by ensuring that their
11	operations are consistent with national development policies and programs.
12	
13	Towards this end, the State shall ensure that:
14	
15	(a) The governance of Government-Owned or Controlled Corporations is
16	carried out in a transparent, responsible and accountable manner and
17	with the utmost degree of professionalism and effectiveness;
18	

- (b) A reporting system, which will require the periodic disclosure and
 examination of the operations and management of the Government Owned or Controlled Corporations, their assets and finances, revenues
 and expenditures is enforced;
- 6 (c) The governing board of every Government-Owned or Controlled 7 Corporation shall be competent to carry out its functions, fully 8 accountable to the State as its fiduciary, and act in the best interest of the 9 State;
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- (d) Reasonable, justifiable and appropriate remuneration schemes are
 adopted for the officers and employees of Government-Owned or
 Controlled Corporations to prevent or deter the granting of
 unconscionable and excessive remuneration packages;
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(e) There is a clear separation between the regulatory and proprietary
activities of Government-Owned or Controlled Corporations, in order to
achieve a level playing field with corporations in the private sector
performing similar commercial activities for the public.

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SECTION 3. Definition of Terms. -

- (a) "Affiliate" refers to a corporation fifty percent (50%) or less of the voting
 stock of which is owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by the
 Government-Owned or Controlled Corporation.
- 26 27

(b) "Appointive Director" – refers to:

- a. In the case of Chartered Government-Owned or Controlled
 Corporations, all members of its Board of Directors/Trustees who
 are not *ex officio* members thereof; and
- b. In the case of Non-chartered Government-Owned or Controlled
 Corporation, members of its Board of Directors/Trustees whom the
 State is entitled to nominate, to the extent of its percentage
 shareholdings in such Government-Owned or Controlled
 Corporation.

- (c) "Board of Directors/Trustees" or "Board" refers to the governing body
 that exercises the corporate powers of a Government-Owned or
 Controlled Corporation.
 - (d) "Charter Statement" refers to a statement of the Government-Owned or Controlled Corporation's vision, mission and core values.
- 8 (e) "Chartered GOCC" refers to a Government-Owned or Controlled
 9 Corporation, including Government Financial Institutions, created and
 10 vested with functions by a special law.
- (f) "Chief Executive Officer" refers to the President or the General Manager
 or the Administrator of a Government-Owned or Controlled
 Corporation.
- (g) "Corporate Governance" refers to a set of principles and standards
 derived from law, regulation and proper corporate practices that enables
 the corporation to attract financial and human capital, perform
 efficiently, thereby generating long-term and desirable economic value
 for the State.
- (h) "Department" refers to an executive department created by law for the
 functional distribution of the work of the President.
- (i) "Fit and Proper Rule" refers to the standard for determining whether a
 member of the Board of Directors/Trustees or Chief Executive Officer
 is fit and proper to hold a position in a Government-Owned or Controlled
 Corporation, which shall include but not be limited to, standards on
 integrity, experience, education, training, and competence.
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31 (j) "Government Agency" refers to any of the various units of the
32 Government of the Republic of the Philippines, including a department,
33 bureau, office, instrumentality, or Government-Owned or Controlled
34 Corporation, or a local government or a distinct unit therein.

(k) "Government-Owned or Controlled Corporation (GOCC)" refers to any
agency organized as a stock or non-stock corporation, vested with
functions relating to public needs whether governmental or proprietary
in nature, and owned by the Government of the Republic of the
Philippines directly or through its instrumentalities either wholly, or,
where applicable as in the case of stock corporations, to the extent of at
least fifty-one percent (51%) of its capital stock.

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(l) "Non-chartered GOCC" refers to a GOCC organized and operating under Batas Pambansa Bilang 68, or The Corporation Code of the Philippines.

- (m) "Officer" refers to the corporate officer entrusted to manage the day to
 day operations of the GOCC as provided in its charter or by-laws, such
 as the Chief Executive Officer, President, Vice President, General
 Manager, Treasurer, and Corporate Secretary;
- (n) "Performance Scorecards" refers to a governance and management tool
 consisting of a set of measures, targets and initiatives that facilitate the
 achievement of breakthrough results and performance through the
 effective and efficient monitoring and coordination of the strategic
 objectives of the GOCC.
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(o) "President" refers to the President of the Republic of the Philippines.

- 26 (p) "Related Corporation" refers to a subsidiary or affiliate of a GOCC;
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- (q) "Secretary" refers to the person vested with the authority and
 responsibility for the exercise of the mandate of the Department, for the
 discharge of its powers and functions, and who shall have supervision
 and control of the Department.
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(r) "Strategy Map" refers to an integrated set of strategic choices or
objectives drawn by the governing body, the successful execution of
which results in the achievement of the GOCC's vision in relation to its

1 2	mission or purpose for having been created.
3	(s) 'Subsidiary' refers to a corporation more than fifty percent (50%) of the
4	voting stock of which is owned or controlled, directly or indirectly
5	through one or more intermediaries, by the GOCC.
6	,
7	SECTION 4. Coverage This Act shall be applicable to all GOCCs
8	regardless of classification but shall exclude the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas
9	being a constitutionally-mandated agency.
10	
11	CHAPTER II
12	The Governance Council for Government-Owned or Controlled
13	Corporations ("GCG")
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15	SECTION. 5. Creation of the Governance Council for Government-Owned or
16	Controlled Corporations There is hereby created an advisory, monitoring,
17	recommendatory, and policy-enforcing body to be known as the Governance
18	Council for Government-Owned or Controlled Corporations, hereinafter referred
19	to as the GCG, which shall be attached to the Office of the President. The GCG
20	shall have the following powers and functions:
21	
22	a) Adopt within ninety (90) days from its constitution, an ownership and
23	operations manual governing GOCCs. Said manual shall be consistent
24	with the Medium Term Philippine Development Plan and shall include:
25	a. Objectives of State ownership;
26	b. Role of national government in the governance of GOCCs;
27	c. Modes of implementation of the ownership policy;
28	d. Guidelines on the monitoring of the operations of all GOCCs
29	including their Related Corporations. These shall include Strategy
30	Maps, Charter Statements, Performance Commitments and such
31	other mechanisms.
32	e. The roles, relationships and responsibilities of the State, the
33	Government Agencies to which the GOCC is attached, and the
34	GOCC;
35	f. Disclosure and transparency requirements;

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1	g. Code of Ethics of Directors and Officers;
2	h. Creation of board committees and similar oversight bodies;
3	i. Integrated corporate reporting system;
4	j. Statement of the social responsibilities of the GOCC; and
5	k. Such other matters as the GCG may deem proper to include in th
6	ownership policy.
7	
8	b) Identify the necessary skills and qualifications required for Appointive
9	Directors and recommend to the President a shortlist of suitable and
10	qualified candidates for Appointive Directors;
11	
12	c) Conduct periodic study, evaluation and assessment of the performance o
13	the GOCCs, receive, and in appropriate cases, require reports on the
14	operations and management of the GOCCs, including but not limited to
15	the management of the assets and finances of the GOCCs;
16	
17	d) Evaluate the performance and determine the relevance of the GOCC, and
18	recommend to the President the reorganization, merging, streamlining
19	abolition or privatization of a GOCC. For this purpose, the GCG shall be
20	guided by the following:
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22	1. The functions or purpose for which the GOCC was created are no
23	longer relevant to the State or no longer consistent with the national
24	development policy of the State;
25	2. The GOCC's functions or purpose duplicate or unnecessarily overlap
26	with functions, programs, activities or projects already provided by a
27	Government Agency; or
28	3. The GOCC is not producing the desired outcomes, or no longer
29	achieving the objectives and purposes for which it was originally
30	designed and implemented, and/or not cost efficient and does not
31	generate the level of social, physical and economic returns vis-à-vis the
32	resource inputs.
33	
34	Upon determination by the GCG that it is to the best interest of the State
35	that a GOCC should be reorganized, merged, streamlined, abolished, or

1 privatized, it shall make its recommendation to the President. The 2 President may, upon confirmation of the findings of the GCG, order the 3 reorganization, merging, streamlining, abolition or privatization of such 4 GOCC. 5 6 Any such reorganization, merger, streamlining, abolition or privatization 7 must be completed on or before June 30, 2015. 8 9 e) Conduct compensation studies, develop and recommend to the President 10 a competitive compensation and remuneration system which shall attract 11 and retain talent, at the same time allowing the GOCC to be financially 12 sound and sustainable; 13 14 f) Provide technical advice and assistance to the Government Agencies to 15 which the GOCCs are attached in setting performance objectives and 16 targets for the GOCCs and in monitoring GOCCs performance vis-a-vis 17 set objectives and targets; 18 19 g) Coordinate and monitor the operations of GOCCs, ensuring alignment 20 and consistency with the national development policies and programs. It 21 shall meet at least quarterly to: 22 1) Review Strategy Maps and Performance Scorecards of all GOCCs; 23 24 2) Review and assess existing performance-related policies including the 25 compensation/remuneration of Board of Directors/Trustees and 26 Officers and recommend appropriate revisions and actions; 27 3) Prepare performance reports of the GOCCs for submission to the 28 President. 29 30 h) Prepare a semi-annual progress report to be submitted to the President and the Congress. In its report, the GCG will provide its performance 31 assessment of the GOCCs and recommend clear and specific actions. 32 33 Within one hundred twenty (120) days from the close of the year, the GCG 34 shall prepare an annual report on the performance of the GOCCs and 35 submit it to the President and the Congress.

i) Review proposals by Government Agencies for the creation of a GOCC or
 Related Corporation under the The Corporation Code of the Philippines
 (Batas Pambansa Bilang 68) and recommend to the President the approval
 or disapproval of the same.

- j) Review the functions of each of the GOCC and, upon determination that
 there is a conflict between the regulatory and commercial functions of a
 GOCC, recommend to the President and to the Government Agency to
 which such GOCC is attached, a plan of action to ensure that the
 commercial functions of the GOCC do not conflict with such regulatory
 functions.
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13 SECTION 6. *Composition of the GCG.* – The GCG shall be composed of five 14 (5) members with the Secretary of the Department of Budget and Management 15 (DBM) as *ex officio* Chairman, and the Secretary of the Department of Finance 16 (DOF) and the Director-General of the National Economic Development 17 Authority (NEDA) as *ex officio* members, and two (2) representatives from the 18 private sector as appointive members of the GCG.

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The two (2) representatives from the private sector shall be appointed by 20 21 the President, upon the joint recommendation of the DBM, DOF and the NEDA from a list of at least four (4) nominees. They must be citizens of the Philippines 22 23 with recognized competence in the areas of corporate governance, policy 24 administration, business management, human resources management, financial management and other related fields. They shall serve as GCG members for a 25 term of three (3) years, without reappointment; Provided, That of the 26 representatives from the private sector first appointed, one (1) shall serve for two 27 years, and one (1) shall serve for three (3) years, and thereafter every 28 representative so appointed shall serve for three (3) years. 29

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31 SECTION 7. *Remuneration of Members of the GCG.* – The members of the 32 GCG shall not receive any compensation or remuneration for their services as 33 such, but may receive reasonable *per diems* for actual attendance in meetings of 34 the GCG and reimbursement for actual and reasonable expenses in relation to the 35 discharge of their functions or in carrying out the objectives of the GCG; *Provided*,

That *per diems* payable to the members of the GCG shall be approved by the
 President.

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4 **SECTION 8.** *The GCG Secretariat.* – The GCG shall maintain a full-time 5 technical secretariat in the Office of the President. Within ninety days (90) days 6 from the effectivity of this Act, the GCG shall present to the President the staffing 7 requirement, organizational structure and budget requirements of the GCG 8 Secretariat.

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10 SECTION 9. Managing Director. - The management of the GCG Secretariat shall be vested in the Managing Director who shall be a citizen of the Philippines 11 12 with known integrity, independence and recognized competence in the areas of 13 corporate governance, policy administration, business management, human 14 resources management and/or financial management and who has not been 15 convicted of any act involving violation of the The Corporation Code of the 16 Philippines, The Securities Regulation Code (Republic Act No. 8799) or any 17 other offense involving moral turpitude.

18

The Managing Director shall be appointed by the President from a list ofat least five (5) nominees, upon the recommendation of the GCG.

21

The Managing Director shall have the rank of a Cabinet Secretary; *Provided*, That the Managing Director may receive such allowances and bonuses as determined by the GCG and approved by the President, giving due consideration to his overall performance and the performance of the GCG.

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27 SECTION 10. Powers and Duties of the Managing Director. — The Managing
28 Director shall have the following powers and duties:

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- 30 (a) Direct and manage the day-to-day affairs and business of the GCG
 31 Secretariat, subject to the control and supervision of the GCG;
- 32 (b) Attend all meetings of the GCG and participate in its deliberations;
- 33 (c) With the approval of the GCG, determine the staffing pattern and the
 34 number of personnel of the GCG Secretariat, fix their salaries and other
 35 emoluments, and define their powers and duties.

(d) With the approval of the GCG, to appoint, remove, suspend, or otherwise discipline, for cause, any employee of the GCG Secretariat.

the CGGG from time to time.

Perform such other duties as may be delegated or assigned to him by

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6 SECTION 11. Compensation and Position Classification System. - The GCG, after conducting a compensation study, shall develop a Compensation and Position Classification System which shall consist of classes of positions grouped into such categories as the GCG may determine, subject to the approval of the 10 President.

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All positions in the Position Classification System, as determined by the 12 13 GCG and as approved by the President, shall be allocated to their proper 14 position titles and salary grades in accordance with an Index of Occupational 15 Services, Position Titles and Salary Grades of the Compensation and Position 16 Classification System, which shall be prepared by the GCG and approved by the 17 President.

18

The GCG may recommend, subject to the approval of the President, 19 additional allowances or bonuses for certain position titles, giving due 20 21 consideration to the necessity for such allowances and the good performance of 22 the GOCC.

23

24 The following principles shall govern the Compensation and Position 25 **Classification System:**

26

(a) All GOCC personnel shall be paid just and equitable wages. Pay 27 distinctions shall take into consideration work distinctions; Provided, 28 29 That the ratio of compensation between those occupying higher ranks 30 and those at lower ranks should be maintained at equitable levels, 31 giving due consideration to higher percentage of increases to lower level positions and lower percentage increases to higher level positions. 32 (b) Basic compensation for all personnel in the GOCC shall generally be 33 34 comparable with those in the private sector doing comparable work, 35 and must be in accordance with prevailing laws on minimum wages;

1	The total compensation provided for GOCC personnel shall be
2	maintained at a reasonable level with due regard to the national
3	budget;
4	(c) A review of the GOCC compensation rates, taking into account the
5	performance of the GOCC, its overall contribution to the national
6	economy and the possible erosion in purchasing power due to
7	inflation and other factors, shall be conducted periodically.
8	•
9	The Compensation and Position Classification System to be developed
10	and recommended by the GCG and as approved by the President shall apply to
11	all positions, on full or part-time basis, now existing or hereafter created in the
12	GOCC; Provided, That in no case shall there be any diminution in the salaries of
13	incumbent employees of GOCCs who are covered by Republic Act No. 6758, as
14	amended, upon the implementation of the Compensation and Position
15	Classification System for GOCCs.
16	
17	No GOCC shall be exempt from the coverage of the Compensation and
18	Position Classification System developed by the GCG under this Act.
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21	CHAPTER III
22	Reorganization of GOCCs
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24	SECTION 12. Number of Directors/Trustees The present number of
25	Directors/Trustees provided in the charter of the GOCCs shall be maintained,
26	but in no case shall the total number of Directors/Trustees exceed nine (9)
27	members.
28	
29	SECTION 13. Appointment of the Board of Directors/Trustees of GOCCs. – An
30	Appointive Director shall be appointed by the President of the Philippines from
31	a shortlist prepared by the GCG.
32	
33	The GCG shall formulate its rules and criteria in the selection and
34 27	nomination of prospective appointees; <i>Provided, however</i> , That all nominees
35	included in the list submitted by the GCG to the President shall meet the Fit and

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1 Proper test as defined under this Act and such other qualifications which the 2 GCG may determine taking into consideration the unique requirements of each 3 GOCC. No person who is not included in the shortlist prepared by the GCG 4 may become an Appointive Director; Provided, That the GCG shall ensure that 5 the shortlist shall exceed by at least fifty percent (50%) of the number of 6 directors/trustees to be appointed; Provided, further, That in the event that the 7 President does not see fit to appoint any of the nominees included in the 8 shortlist, he shall ask the GCG to submit additional nominees.

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10 SECTION 14. Term of Office. – The charters of each GOCCs to the contrary notwithstanding, the term of office of each Appointive Director shall be one (1) 11 year. An Appointive Director may be nominated by the GCG for re-appointment 12 by the President only if he/she obtains a performance score of above average or 13 14 its equivalent or higher in the immediately preceding year of his/her tenure as Appointive Director based on the performance criteria for Appointive Directors 15 16 for the GOCC. Of the Appointive Directors first appointed under this Act, at 17 least one third (1/3) shall serve for three (3) years; at least one third (1/3) for two 18 (2) years and the remaining Appointive Directors shall serve for one (1) year. 19 Thereafter, every Appointive Director so appointed shall serve for one (1) year.

20

Appointment to any vacancy shall be only for the unexpired term of the predecessor. The appointment of a director to fill such vacancy shall be in accordance with the manner provided in Section 13 of this Act.

24

Any provision of law to the contrary notwithstanding, all incumbent CEOs and members of the Board of GOCCs shall, upon approval of this Act, have a term of office until July 1, 2011 or until their successors shall have been appointed, or unless sooner replaced by the President.

29

30 SECTION 15. *The Chief Executive Officer of the GOCC.* – The Chief 31 Executive Officer (CEO) or the highest-ranking officer provided in the charters of 32 the GOCCs, shall be elected annually by the members of the Board from among 33 its ranks. The CEO shall be subject to the disciplinary powers of the Board and 34 may be removed by the Board for cause.

1 SECTION 16. Requisites for the Creation of a new GOCC or Related 2 Corporation Under The Corporation Code. - A Government Agency seeking to 3 establish a GOCC or Related Corporation under The Corporation Code of the 4 Philippines shall, before registering the same with the Securities and Exchange 5 Commission (SEC), first obtain the approval of the President for the creation of 6 such GOCC or Related Corporation. The Securities and Exchange Commission 7 (SEC) shall not register the articles of incorporation and by-laws of a proposed 8 GOCC or Related Corporation, unless the application for registration is 9 accompanied by an endorsement from the GCG stating that the President has 10 approved the same. 11 12 CHAPTER IV 13 **Board of Directors/Trustees/Officers** 14 **Of Government-Owned or Controlled Corporations** 15 16 SECTION 17. Coverage. - The duties, obligations, responsibilities and standards of care provided under this Chapter shall be applicable to all members 17 18 of the Board of Directors/Trustees and Officers of GOCCs now existing or 19 hereafter created. These duties, obligations, responsibilities shall be in addition 20 to the powers and functions provided in the individual charters or articles of 21 incorporation and by-laws of their respective GOCCs. 22 23 SECTION 18. Fiduciary Duties of the Board and Officers. - As fiduciaries of 24 the State, members of the Board of Directors/Trustees and the Officers of GOCCs 25 have the legal obligation and duty to always act in the best interest of the GOCC, 26 with utmost good faith in all its dealings with the property and monies of the GOCC. 27 28 The members of the Board and Officers of GOCCs shall: 29 30 31 1. Act with utmost and undivided loyalty to the GOCC; 32 2. Act with due care, extraordinary diligence, skill and good faith in the 33 conduct of the business of the GOCC; 34 3. Avoid conflicts of interest and declare any interest they may have in any 35 particular matter before the Board;

- 4. Apply sound business principles to ensure the financial soundness of the
 GOCC;
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5. Elect and/or employ only Officers who are fit and proper to hold such office with due regard to their qualifications, competence, experience, and integrity.

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7 Where a member of the Board or an Officer, by virtue of his office, 8 acquires or receives for himself a benefit or profit, of whatever kind or nature 9 including but not limited to the acquisition of shares in corporations where the 10 GOCC has an interest, using the properties of the GOCC for their own benefit, 11 receiving commission on contracts from the GOCC's assets, or taking advantage 12 of corporate opportunities of the GOCC, all such profits or benefits shall be 13 subject to restitution under Section 24 of this Act, without prejudice to any 14 administrative, civil or criminal action against members of the Board of 15 or Officers. This provision shall be Directors/Trustees applicable 16 notwithstanding the fact that such member of the Board or Officer risked his 17 own funds in the venture.

18

19 SECTION 19. Trustee Relation to the Properties, Interests and Monies of the 20 GOCC. - Except for the per diem received for actual attendance in board meetings 21 and the reimbursement for actual and reasonable transportation expenses and 22 bonuses within the limits authorized by the GCG, any and all realized profits 23 and/or benefits, including, but not limited to the share in the profits, bonuses of 24 members of the Board or Officers in excess of that authorized by the GCG, stock 25 options, dividends and other similar offers or grants from corporations where 26 the GOCC is a stockholder or investor, and any benefit from the performance of 27 members of the Board or Officers of the Corporation acting for and in behalf of 28 the GOCC in dealing with its properties, investments in other corporations, 29 management of subsidiaries and other interest, are to be held in trust by such 30 member of the Board or Officer for the GOCC they represent.

31

32 **SECTION 20.** *Care, Diligence and Skill in the Conduct of the Business of the* 33 *GOCC.* – The members of the Board and the Officers must exercise extraordinary 34 diligence in the conduct of the business and in dealing with the properties of the GOCC. Such degree of diligence requires using the utmost diligence of very
 cautious person with due regard for all the circumstances.

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4 **SECTION 21.** *Fit and Proper.* – All members of the Board and the Chief 5 Executive Officer shall be qualified by the "fit and proper" test to be determined 6 by the GCG in consultation and coordination with the relevant government 7 agencies to which the GOCC is attached and approved by the President.

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9 To maintain the quality of management of the GOCCs, the GCG, in 10 coordination with the relevant Government Agencies, shall, subject to the 11 approval of the President, prescribe, pass upon and review the qualifications and 12 disqualifications of individuals appointed as directors or elected as officers of the 13 GOCC and shall disqualify those found unfit.

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15 In determining whether an individual is fit and proper to hold the 16 position of a director or officer of the GOCC, due regard shall be given to his 17 integrity, experience, education, training and competence.

18

19 SECTION 22. Power of Board of Directors/Trustees to Discipline, Remove 20 Officers of GOCC. – Subject to existing civil service laws, rules and regulations, the 21 Board shall have the authority to discipline the Chief Executive Officer, or order 22 his removal from office, upon a majority vote of the members of the Board who 23 actually took part in the investigation and deliberation.

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25 **SECTION 23.** Limits to Per Diems, Allowances and Bonuses. – The charters 26 of each of the GOCCs to the contrary notwithstanding, the members of the Board 27 of Directors/Trustees of the GOCCs shall not receive any compensation nor be 28 entitled to retirement benefits as such directors. They shall, however, be entitled 29 to reasonable per diems; Provided, That the same is authorized under the charter of 30 the GOCC; Provided, further, That such Directors/Trustees may be entitled to bonuses equivalent to not more than two (2) months salary of the CEO of the 31 GOCC, based on their individual and the GOCC's performance; Provided, finally, 32 33 That any bonus in excess of this limit shall be subject to the approval of the 34 President.

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In case of GOCCs organized solely for the promotion of social welfare and the common good without regard to profit, the total yearly *per diems*, allowances and bonuses in the aggregate which the members of the Board of such GOCCs may receive shall be determined by the President based on the achievement by such GOCC of its performance targets.

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7 SECTION 24. Restitution. - Upon the determination and report of the 8 Commission on Audit (COA) that properties or monies belonging to the GOCC 9 are in the possession of a member of the Board or Officer without authority, or that profits are earned by the member of the Board or Officer in violation of 10 his/her fiduciary duty, or the aggregate per diems, allowances and bonuses 11 12 received in a particular year are in excess of the limits provided under this Act, the member of the Board or Officer receiving such properties or monies shall 13 14 return the same to the GOCC.

CHAPTER V

Miscellaneous Provisions

SECTION 25. Appropriations. - The amount of TEN MILLION PESOS
(P10,000,000.00) is hereby initially appropriated for the creation and operations
of the GCG, to be sourced from the Contingent Fund of the President.
Subsequent appropriations shall be similarly sourced.

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SECTION 26. Suppletory Application of The Corporation Code and Charters of the GOCCs. – The provisions of The Corporation Code of the Philippines and the provisions of the charters of the relevant GOCC, insofar as they are not inconsistent with the provisions of this Act, shall apply suppletorily to GOCCs.

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29 SECTION 27. *Repealing Clause*. – All laws, executive orders, 30 administrative orders, rules, regulations, decrees, and other issuances or parts 31 thereof, which are inconsistent with the provisions of this Act, are hereby 32 revoked, repealed or modified accordingly.

SECTION 28. Separability Clause. - Should any provision of this Act be
 declared unconstitutional, the same shall not affect the validity of the other
 provisions of this Act.

- 5 **SECTION 29.** *Effectivity.* This Act shall take effect after fifteen (15) days 6 following its publication in the Official Gazette or in two (2) newspapers of 7 general circulation.
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9 Approved,