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#### FOURTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES Second Regular Session

9 MAY 18 A9:55

SENATE

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# S. NO. 3249

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## Introduced by Senator Antonio "Sonny" F. Trillanes IV

### Explanatory Note

In the advent of new technologies and inventions, the reinstitution of the Philippine Inventors Commission (PIC) is necessary to cater to the growing needs of Filipino inventors amidst rapid globalization. The need for re-instituting the PIC is very relevant as the role of science and technology becomes more pronounced in economic development worldwide.

Section 10 under Article XIV of the Constitution provides that the State shall give priority to research and development, invention, innovation, and their utilization. Moreover, Section 11 of the same mandates that the State shall grant scholarships, grants-in-aid, or other forms of incentives to deserving science students, researchers, scientists, inventors, technologists, and especially gifted citizens.

Thus, this bill seeks to re-establish the PIC as the lead agency in promoting research and development in the Philippines. This Act shall strengthen the mechanisms for providing the much needed support to Filipino inventors by rationalizing programs for research and development, the manufacturing and marketing of inventive ideas, products, processes and such other areas of technology development. Further, PIC shall provide comprehensive support services to Filipino inventors and shall likewise help protect our countrymen's inventions.

In view of the foregoing, the early passage of this bill is earnestly sought.

TÒNIO "SONNY" F. TRILLANES IV Senator

FOURTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES Second Regular Session SENATE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

9 MAY 18 19:55

#### SENATE

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## S. NO. 3249

BRUENVED BY

Introduced by Senator Antonio "Sonny" F. Trillanes IV

#### AN ACT

# **RESTORING THE PHILIPPINE INVENTORS COMMISSION, DEFINING ITS POWERS, FUNCTIONS AND DUTIES, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES THAT WILL ENCOURAGE THE GENERATION, DEVELOPMENT, MANUFACTURE, PROMOTION AND MARKET OF THE PHILIPPINE INVENTIONS**

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. *Title.*- This Act shall be known as the "Inventors and Invention Incentives
 Act of 2009".

3

4 SEC. 2. Declaration of Policy.- It is hereby declared a policy of the State to give priority 5 to research and development, invention, innovation, and their utilization. The State shall also 6 support indigenous, appropriate, and self-reliant scientific and technological capabilities, and 7 their application to the country's productive systems and national life.

8

9 Further, the State shall regulate the transfer and promote the adaptation of technology from all
10 sources for the national benefit. It shall encourage the widest participation of private groups,
11 local governments, and community-based organizations in the generation and utilization of
12 science and technology.

Furthermore, the State shall protect and secure the exclusive rights of scientists, and inventors to
 their intellectual property and creations, particularly when beneficial to the people, for such
 period as may be provided by law.

4

5 SEC. 3. Philippine Inventors Commission.- The Philippine Inventors Commission is 6 hereby restored as provided for under Republic Act No. 3850, as amended. The Philippine 7 Inventors Commission, hereinafter referred to as the Commission, shall be under the Office of 8 the President of the Republic of the Philippines for the purpose of giving technical, financial, 9 legal and marketing assistance to Filipino inventors and their inventions.

10

SEC. 4. Functions and Responsibilities.- The Commission shall have the following
functions, power and duties:

13 1. To render technical assistance to inventors by examining their submitted invention to
 14 determine their patentability and by helping them prepare their patent application, under certain
 15 terms and conditions;

16 2. To grant financial aid to inventors to enable them to develop, perfect and produce their17 patented inventions or those which are pending patent, under certain terms and conditions;

3. To render legal assistance to inventors by representing them in filing their patent application
here and/or abroad an in protecting their patent from infringement in patent cases, under certain
terms and conditions;

4. To facilitate financial assistance from local and international lending institutions on the development of inventions that are beneficial to our country for long term loans to enable inventors to manufacture their inventions, with only their letters patent as collateral, the amount of loan to be granted depending upon the importance and market of their inventions as determined by the Commission;

5. To develop and establish import and export assistance program and help inventors find
 markets for their inventions here and abroad;

6. To encourage Filipino inventors to promote their inventions in the Philippines in the field of
agriculture, chemistry, commerce, communications, education, engineering, fishery, forestry,
medicine, national defense, pharmacy, physics, public safety and welfare, public works,
transportation and other field of science, which shall be open to all Filipino inventors who may
submit entries in one or more fields;

7. To establish and maintain a public research laboratory and experimental station where 8 authorized inventors and researchers may avail themselves of its facilities and services for 9 carrying out or perfecting their approved inventions and researches: Provided, that the inventor 10 or researcher shall agree to give the Commission at least one tenth of all royalties arising from 11 the commercialization and market of their ideas, products and processes for the use of its 12 facilities to help maintain the public research laboratory and experimental station: Provided 13 further, that the laboratory facilities and services of the Department of Science and Technology 14 and other government agencies, offices and instrumentalities shall be made available to inventors 15 or researchers who may need the same, as recommended by the Commission against which the 16 expenses incurred in such laboratories shall be chargeable; 17

The determination of royalty shall be based on the existing international standards. In case there is no royalty arrangement in the commercialization and/or production and market of the assisted ideas, products and processes, the inventor or researcher shall give the commission at least five (5) percent of the net income derived therefrom. Proceeds from all kinds of assistance rendered by the Commission shall accrue to its account and shall be used to carry out its objectives and mandate;

8. To assist inventors, scientists and researchers in joining international competitions including
market development abroad;

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9. To publish and disseminate information about inventions, researches and science in general;
 and,

3 10. To organize creative societies in schools, colleges and universities to promote and encourage
4 creativeness among our youth.

5

6 SEC. 5. Organization.- The Commission shall be composed of Board of Commissioners 7 organized under a Chairperson to be assisted by four (4) unless otherwise renewed. Each shall be 8 a Filipino citizen and at least twenty-five (25) years of age. They shall exercise collective 9 decision-making as the highest policymaking body of the Commission. The Board of 10 Commissioners shall promulgate and implement rules and regulations necessary to perform the 11 functions of the Commission to carry out the provisions of this Act.

12

The Commission shall have the following standing departments: Intellectual property and Legal Department, Finance Department, Administrative Department, Research and Development Department, Project Development and Business Consultancy Department, Record and Information Department. The Commission, with the approval of the President, may create additional units deemed necessary by the Board of Commissioners.

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SEC. 6. Invention Zone.- The Commission, with the approval of the President, may 19 select a suitable location on any public land owned by the National Government for the site of its 20 public research laboratory, experimental station and manufacturing plants/ factories or branch 21 thereof with housing facilities for the inventors and researchers working therein to be known as 22 Invention City and/or Invention Economic Zone. Within three (3) months from receipt of the 23 choice of the Commission duly approved, the Director of Lands shall cause the chosen site to be 24 surveyed, delimited and transferred to the Commission to be under its exclusive jurisdiction and 25 26 control.

SEC. 7. Consolidation of R.A. No. 7459.- All functions, duties and responsibilities 1 referring to the promotion and development of inventions conferred upon the Technology 2 Application and Promotion Institute and/or Department of Science and Technology under 3 Republic Act No. 7459 are hereby transferred to the Commission which shall hereafter exercise 4 those functions. All real and personal properties, moneys, assets, bequests, devices and the like 5 accumulated in the exercise of those functions in implementing the said Acts shall also be 6 transferred to the Commission; Provided, that the research and development (R & D) funder 7 under Section 7 of R.A. No. 7459, the Invention Development Assistance Fund, shall be 8 increased and provided under the General Appropriation Act in the initial amount of five 9 hundred million pesos (Php500,000,000.00) pursuing the global average of two (2) percent of the 10 gross national product (GNP) allocated for research and development activities. 11

12

SEC. 8. Tax Exemption. - To promote, encourage and accelerate the manufacture and sale of home grown and/or adopted inventions or technologies, the inventors and their invention shall be exempted from all kinds of taxes effective from the date of the tax exemption approval, such as the following:

Exemption from the payment of direct and indirect taxes, customs duties, excise taxes, import
 value added taxes, and other charges on import of machinery/equipment, parts and materials and
 other components which shall be actually directly and exclusively used for the manufacture and
 market of the invention/technology;

2. Exemption from the payment of income and value-added taxes on the income derived from
the commercialization and market of their inventions and technologies;

3. Exemption from the payment of fees, and such other fees required for the renewal of the
patent fees, and such other fees required for the renewal of patent certificate by the Intellectual
Property Office, exemption from the machinery and equipment used for the development,
manufacture and sale of their invention and technology; and all of these tax exemption privileges

shall be extended to their legal heir, or assignee/licensee: *Provided further*, that any business
entity, organization and the like of which the inventor is an owner or stockholder of not less than
fifty (50) percent of the total capital shall be extended the same tax exemption privilege.

4

SEC. 9. Penalties for Violations.- All donations and grants to the Commission shall be 5 tax-exempt and deductible in full from the donor's income tax returns when evidenced by a 6 certificate duly issued by the Commission. Any person who evades or defeats, or attempts to 7 evade or defeat in any manner any tax imposed by law by availing himself of the provisions of 8 this section through fraud or misrepresentation shall be punished by a fine of not more than fifty 9 thousand pesos (Php50,000.00) or imprisonment of not exceeding one (1) year or both, in the 10 discretion of the court. In case the violator is a corporation or association, the President or 11 General Manager thereof shall be criminally liable, without prejudice to the criminal 12 responsibility of the member, officer or employee thereof committing such violation. 13

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15 SEC. 10. Constitution of the Board.- The Board of Commissioners shall be constituted 16 by the President within three (3) months from the approval of this Act to formulate the 17 implementing rules and regulations and organize the Commission.

18

19 SEC. 11. Appropriations.- There is hereby appropriated the sum of one hundred fifty 20 million pesos (Php150,000,000.00) to fund the initial year of the Commission's operation. 21 Further, it is hereby authorized to be appropriated annually such sums as may be necessary to 22 carry out the provisions and objectives of this Act to be included under the general 23 appropriations for the Office of the President: *Provided*, that these sums not to be less than the 24 original appropriations of the one hundred fifty million pesos (Php150,000,000.00).

1	SEC. 12. Repealing Clause. Any laws, decrees, ordinances or rules and regulations
2	which are inconsistent with or contrary to the provision of this Act is hereby amended or
3	repealed.
4	
5	SEC. 13. Separability Clause If any provision of this Act is held invalid or
6	unconstitutional, the other provisions not affected hereby shall remain valid and subsisting.
7	
8	SEC. 14. Effectivity. This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its complete
9	publication in at least two (2) national newspapers of general circulation.

Approved,