## FIFTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHIILIPPINES

Second Regular Session



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### SENATE

# S. B. No. 2889

#### INTRODUCED BY HONORABLE RALPH G. RECTO

## EXPLANATORY NOTE

The PCSO has recently been mired in controversies over the alleged misuse of its Charity Fund. Billions of pesos are held as discretionary funds in the PCSO and disbursed by its board without specific standards on its use and without clear accountability provided in the PCSO charter.

For as long as we leave the disbursement of the Charity Funds in the hands of the PCSO board, allegations of abuse in its utilization will continue to be a thorny problem for the institution.

The public is left in the dark as to the magnitude and allocation of the PCSO Charity Fund. There is no transparency in the use of the fund because it does not go through the usual budget scrutiny as it is considered an off-budget item and, therefore, not included in the congressional public hearings on the General Appropriations Bill.

The PCSO, at present, undertakes medical and other social welfare projects which are better implemented by mandated government agencies that have more capability to undertake social programs and projects. Hence, the PCSO has to tap the services of Non Government Organizations (NGOs), the Church and other program partners as conduits of funds for charity projects to the people.

This bill intends to amend the charter of the PCSO. The Charity Fund which constitutes 30 % of the net receipts of the PCSO, under the bill shall be used entirely for the National Health Insurance Program administered by the PhilHealth. This is intended to hasten the achievement of universal health care coverage.

The equivalent amount shall be included in the General Appropriations Act (GAA) as a Special Purpose Fund for the counterpart shares of the national and local government in the National Health Insurance Program under the PhilHealth. Thus, "What you see is what you get" as reflected in the GAA and no more "pork barrel" for the PCSO board.

Hence, instead of the PCSO funneling the funds to its various government hospital beneficiaries, PCSO's Charity Fund would now be directly infused to PhilHealth that will allow indigents to seek treatment in government and private hospitals as well.

Indigents will no longer suffer having to join the long queues of indigent patients in the PCSO for financial assistance and then again line up in the government hospitals for the medical services. The poor can go directly to any hospital accredited by the PhilHealth and avail of needed hospital services. The provision of funds for PhilHealth will mean health insurance coverage for the poorest of the poor and will benefit those who are the usual players of the PCSO's Lotto and Sweepstakes.

The Aquino Health Agenda seeks to attain Universal Health Care by giving all Filipinos especially the poor and marginalized access to needed health care services without having to use personal money for these services. The target is to enroll all Filipinos and to enhance the benefit package of the PhilHealth.

With PCSO funds used to finance the National Health Insurance Program, there will be easing of pressure to raise new taxes to cover increasing requirements of the program. And, instead of PhilHealth members having to pay increased contributions to pay for enhanced benefits, the PhilHealth with additional funding from PCSO will now finance the additional cost of improved health services.

The full implementation of universal coverage will increase health expenditures of the PhilHealth and will reduce Out-of-Pocket expenditures which have dire implications to the people particularly the poor. This will result in freeing scarce household funds that can now be used for other basic expenses like education and food. The availability of insurance can also shield the people from distress having to face unexpected hospital expenses.

In view of the foregoing, the approval of the bill is earnestly sought.

RALPH G. REET

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#### Introduced by Senator Ralph G. Recto

## AN ACT

EARMARKING THE ENTIRE PHILIPPINE CHARITY SWEEPSTAKES OFFICE CHARITY FUND FOR UNIVERSAL HEALTH CARE COVERAGE AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES, THEREBY AMENDING REPUBLIC ACT NO. 1169, AS AMENDED BY BATAS PAMBANSA BLG. 42

Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. Section 1 of Republic Act No. 1169, as amended by Batas Pambansa Blg.
 42 is hereby further amended to read as follows:

"SECTION 1. The Philippine Charity Sweepstakes Office (PCSO). - The 3 Philippine Charity Sweepstakes Office, [hereinafter designated the Office,] shall [be 4 the principal government agency for raising] RAISE and [providing] PROVIDE [for] 5 funds for THE NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE PROGRAM (NHIP) [health 6 programs, medical assistance and services] and charities of national character, and as 7 such shall have the general powers conferred in [section thirteen of Act Numbered 8 One thousand four hundred fifty-nine] SECTION 13 OF ACT NUMBERED 1469, 9 as amended, and shall have the authority:" 10

*"A.* To hold and conduct charity sweepstakes races, lotteries, and other similar
activities, in such frequency and manner, as shall be determined, and subject to such
rules and regulations as shall be promulgated by the Board of Directors.

["B. Subject to the approval of the Minister of Human Settlements, to engage in health 14 and welfare-related investments, programs, projects and activities which may be 15 profit-oriented, by itself or in collaboration, association or joint venture with any 16 person, association, company or entity, whether domestic or foreign, except for the 17 activities mentioned in the preceding paragraph (A), for the purpose of providing for 18 permanent and continuing sources of funds for health programs, including the 19 expansion of existing ones, medical assistance and services, and/or charitable grants: 20 Provided, That such investments will not compete with the private sector in areas 21

- where investments are adequate, as may be determined by the National Economic and
   Development Authority."]
- 3 "[C]B. To undertake any other activity that will enhance its funds generation
  4 operations and funds management capabilities[, subject to the same limitations
  5 provided for in the preceding paragraph]."

6 "It shall have, a Board of Directors, hereinafter designated the Board, composed of
7 five members who shall be appointed, and whose compensation and term of office
8 shall be fixed, by the President [(Prime Minister)]."

9 SEC. 2. Section 6 of Republic Act No. 1169, as amended by Batas Pambansa Blg. 42 is
10 hereby further amended to read as follows:

- "SEC. 6 Allocation of Net Receipts. From the gross receipts from the sale of
  [sweepstakes] tickets, whether for sweepstakes races, lotteries, or other similar
  activities, shall be deducted the printing cost of such tickets, which in no case shall
  exceed two percent (2%) of such gross receipts to arrive at the net receipts. The net
  receipts shall be allocated as follows:"
- "A. Fifty-five percent (55%) shall be set aside as a prize fund for the payment of
  prizes, including those for the owners, jockeys of running horses, and sellers of
  winning tickets."
- "Prizes not claimed by the public within one year from date of draw shall be
  considered forfeited, and shall form part of the charity fund for disposition as stated
  below."
- "B. Thirty percent (30%), AS CHARITY FUND, WHICH shall be set aside as 22 contributions to the NHIP, CREATED UNDER REPUBLIC ACT NO. 7875, AS 23 AMENDED, AND ADMINISTERED BY THE PHILIPPINE HEALTH 24 **INSURANCE CORPORATION (PHILHEALTH) FOR THE EXCLUSIVE** 25 PURPOSE OF UNIVERSAL HEALTH CARE COVERAGE: PROVIDED, 26 THAT THE EQUIVALENT AMOUNT SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE 27 GENERAL APPROPRIATIONS ACT (GAA) AS A SPECIAL PURPOSE 28 FUND FOR THE COUNTERPART SHARES OF THE NATIONAL AND 29 LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN THE NHIP UNDER THE PHILHEALTH 30 [charity fund from which the Board of Directors, in consultation with the Ministry of 31 32 Human Settlements on identified priority programs, needs and requirements in specific communities and with the approval of the Office of the President (Prime 33

1 Minister), shall make payments or grants for health programs, including the 2 expansion of existing ones, medical assistance and services and/or charities of 3 national character, such as the Philippine National Red Cross, under such policies 4 and subject to such rules and regulations as the Board may from time to time 5 establish and promulgate. The Board may apply part of the contributions to the 6 charity fund to approved investments of the Office pursuant to Section 1 (B) hereof, but in no case shall such application to investments exceed ten percent (10%) of the 7 8 net receipts from the sale of sweepstakes tickets in any given year]."

9 "Any property acquired by an institution or organization with funds given to it under
10 this Act shall not be sold or otherwise disposed of without the approval of the Office
11 of the President [(Prime Minister)], and that in the event of its dissolution all such
12 property shall be transferred to and shall automatically become the property of the
13 Philippine Government."

'C. Fifteen (15%) percent shall be set aside as contributions to the operating
expenses and capital expenditures of the Office.

"D. All balances of any funds in the Philippine Charity Sweepstakes Office shall
revert to and form part of the charity fund provided for in paragraph (B) HEREOF[,
and shall be subject to disposition as above stated]."

19 "The disbursements of the allocation herein authorized shall be subject to the usual20 auditing rules and regulations."

SEC. 3. Separability Clause. – If any provision of this Act is subsequently declared
 unconstitutional, the validity of the remaining provisions hereof shall remain in full force and
 effect.

SEC. 4. *Repealing Clause.* – All laws, decrees, executive orders, rules and regulations and other issuances or parts thereof which are inconsistent with this Act are hereby repealed or modified accordingly.

SEC. 5. *Implementing Rules and Regulations.* – Within sixty (60) days upon effectivity of this Act, the PCSO, the PhilHealth and the Department of Budget and Management (DBM) shall provide the necessary rules and regulations for the proper disposition of the said funds and the effective implementation of this Act.

31 SEC. 6. *Effectivity.* – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its publication in
 32 any two (2) newspapers of general circulation.

Approved,