

SIXTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE )  
REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES )  
First Regular Session )



Senate  
Office of the Secretary

'13 JUL -1 P2:25

SENATE

RECEIVED BY: *ji*

S.B. No. 138

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Introduced by SENATOR CYNTHIA A. VILLAR

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### EXPLANATORY NOTE

Republic Act 8550 otherwise known as the Philippine Fisheries Code of 1998 was passed into law in pursuit of the State's policy to protect the country's marine wealth in its archipelagic waters and reserve its use and enjoyment exclusively for Filipinos. However, amendments to certain provisions of the law must be undertaken in order to prevent the apparent threat in the survival of our rare and endangered marine species. And further, to make certain that our government adheres and adapt to the covenants made in international conventions that we are a part of.

The trade in wild animals and plants crosses borders between countries, and the effort to regulate it requires international cooperation to safeguard certain species from over-exploitation. It is in the spirit of this cooperation that the Convention on International Trade of Endangered Species of Flora and Fauna or CITES was conceived. This is the covenant by which our country is bound as a party and signatory thereof. In order to ensure our adherence to and implement the principles provided under CITES at the national level, this bill is thus proposed.

This measure aims to impose stiffer penalties by increasing the fines and imprisonment to persons who violate or practice illegal trade of our marine resources. More importantly those that are listed as rare, threatened or endangered under CITES, the International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN) and those species mentioned under Republic Act No. 9147 or the Wildlife Resources Conservation and Protection Act.

Thus, the immediate enactment of this bill is earnestly recommended.

*Cynthia A. Villar*  
CYNTHIA A. VILLAR



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1 **AN ACT**  
2 **TO FURTHER PROTECT PHILIPPINE CORALS AND OTHER MARINE**  
3 **TREASURES, AMENDING FOR THE PURPOSE SECTIONS 91 AND 97 OF**  
4 **REPUBLIC ACT NO. 8550, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE PHILIPPINE FISHERIES**  
5 **CODE OF 1998**

6  
7 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in*  
8 *Congress assembled:*

9  
10  
11 SECTION 1. Section 91 of Republic Act No. 8550, otherwise known as the  
12 Philippine Fisheries Code of 1998, is hereby amended to read as follows:

13  
14 **"SEC. 91. Ban on Coral Exploitation and Exportation.** - It shall be unlawful  
15 for any person or corporation to gather, possess, sell or export ordinary precious  
16 and semi-precious corals, whether raw or in processed form, except for scientific  
17 or research purposes.

18  
19 Violations of this provision shall be punished by imprisonment from six (6)  
20 months to two (2) years and a fine from [Two Thousand Pesos (Php 2,000.00) to  
21 Twenty Thousand Pesos (P20,000.00)] **ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND PESOS**  
22 **(Php 100,000.00) TO FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND PESOS (Php 500,000.00),**  
23 or both such fine and imprisonment, at the discretion of the court, and forfeiture  
24 of the subject corals, including the vessel and its proper disposition.

25  
26 The confiscated corals shall either be returned to the sea or donated to  
27 schools and museums for educational or scientific purposes or disposed through  
28 other means."

29  
30 SEC. 2. Section 97 of Republic Act No. 8550 is hereby amended to read as  
31 follows:

32  
33 **"SEC. 97. Fishing or Taking of Rare, Threatened or Endangered Species.**  
34 It shall be unlawful to fish or take, **CATCH, GATHER, SELL, PURCHASE,**  
35 **POSSESS, TRANSPORT AND EXPORT** rare, threatened or endangered  
36 species, as listed [in the CITES] **AND DEFINED AS SUCH IN THE**

1 CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE OF ENDANGERED SPECIES OF  
2 FLORA AND FAUNA, HEREINAFTER REFERRED TO AS CITES, THE  
3 INTERNATIONAL UNION FOR CONSERVATION OF NATURE AND  
4 NATURAL RESOURCES (IUCN), AND REPUBLIC ACT NO. 9147,  
5 OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE WILDLIFE ACT and as [determined]  
6 IMPLEMENTED by the Department PURSUANT TO ITS PUBLISHED RULES  
7 AND REGULATIONS.  
8

9 THE TAKING, CATCHING, GATHERING AND POSSESSION OF WILD  
10 SPECIES FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH OR ARTIFICIAL PROPAGATION  
11 PURPOSES MAY BE ALLOWED SUBJECT TO THE RULES AND  
12 REGULATIONS PROMULGATED BY THE DEPARTMENT: PROVIDED, THAT  
13 GATHERING, SELLING OR EXPORTING CULTURED OR ARTIFICIALLY  
14 PROPAGATED SPECIES THAT HAVE BEEN TRANSPLANTED TO THEIR  
15 NATURAL HABITAT AND LISTED IN THE CITES, IUCN AND RA NO. 9147  
16 SHALL NOT BE ALLOWED.  
17

18 THE TAKING, CATCHING, GATHERING, POSSESSION OR TRADE OF  
19 ARTIFICIALLY PROPAGATED AND CULTURED SPECIES LISTED IN THE  
20 CITES, IUCN AND RA NO. 9147 MAY BE ALLOWED SUBJECT TO THE  
21 RULES AND REGULATIONS PROMULGATED BY THE DEPARTMENT.  
22

23 CONSISTENT WITH THE CITES RULES AND REGULATIONS, A NON-  
24 DETRIMENTAL FINDING (NDF) SHALL BE CONDUCTED BEFORE ANY  
25 TRADE WILL BE ALLOWED TO THOSE SPECIES LISTED UNDER  
26 APPENDIX II and III OF THE CITES.  
27

28 Violation of the provision of this section shall be punished by imprisonment  
29 of twelve (12) years to twenty (20) years and/or a fine of [One Hundred and  
30 Twenty Thousand Pesos (Php 120,000.00)] **ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND**  
31 **PESOS (Php 100,000.00) TO FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND PESOS (Php**  
32 **500,000.00), [and] forfeiture of the catch, and the cancellation of fishing permit.**  
33

34 **SHOULD THE CULPABLE VIOLATION BE COMMITTED THROUGH**  
35 **OR BY A FISHING VESSEL MANNED BY MORE THAN TWO (2) PERSONS,**  
36 **THE HEAD OR CAPTAIN OF THE BOAT AND THE SUPPORT PERSONNEL**  
37 **THEREOF INVOLVED IN THE FISHING AND CATCHING OF SUCH**  
38 **PROTECTED MARINE LIFE SHALL BE PRESUMED TO HAVE COMMITTED**  
39 **THE PROHIBITED ACT AND THE PENALTY PROVIDED FOR IN THE**  
40 **IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING PARAGRAPH SHALL BE IMPOSED ON THEM."**  
41

42  
43 SEC. 3. The Department of Agriculture - Bureau of Fisheries and Aquatic  
44 Resources shall promulgate the rules and regulations to implement this amendment  
45 within sixty (60) days from the approval of this Act.  
46

47 The Bureau of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources shall, in coordination with the  
48 National Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Management Councils (NFARMC), local

1 government units, private institutions and other government agencies concerned, initiate  
2 the development of a fisheries resource management plan for each CITES listed  
3 species, indicating therein conservation and rehabilitation measures.

4  
5 SEC. 4. This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its publication in a  
6 newspaper of general circulation.

7  
8  
9 Approved,