SIXTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC ) OF THE PHILIPPINES ) First Regular Session )

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## SENATE P. S. Res. No. 504

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## Introduced by Senator Maria Lourdes Nancy S. Binay

## RESOLUTION

## DIRECTING THE PROPER SENATE COMMITTEES TO STUDY, IN AID OF LEGISLATION, THE UNITED NATIONS OPTIONAL PROTOCOL TO THE CONVENTION ON THE RIGHTS OF THE CHILD ON THE INVOLVEMENT OF CHILDREN IN ARMED CONFLICT WITH THE INTENTION OF STRENGTHENING IMPLEMENTATION AND IMPROVING LEGISLATION ON CHILDREN'S RIGHTS

WHEREAS, the Declaration of the Rights of the Child, provides that, "the child, by reason of his physical and mental immaturity, needs special safeguards and care, including appropriate legal protection, before as well as after birth"<sup>1</sup>;

WHEREAS, Article 1 of the United Nations Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, that came into effect on 12 February 2002, provides that, "States Parties shall take all feasible measures to ensure that members of their armed forces who have not attained the age of 18 years do not take a direct part in hostilities"<sup>2</sup>;

WHEREAS, recruitment and deploying of children as soldiers by militant forces is becoming a norm in our country;

WHEREAS, militant forces recruiting and deploying children as soldiers do not only rob these children of their rights but their future as well;

WHEREAS, the Philippine Government must take immediate action to protect the Filipino children's rights and welfare;

WHEREAS, the purpose of this resolution is to strengthen implementation of the United Nations Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict as well as to improve legislation on children's rights and raise awareness that extra measures are needed to further protect the children of our land;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Unicef website, DECLARATION OF THE RIGHTS OF THE CHILD, http://www.unicef.org/barbados/spmapping/Legal/global/General/declaration\_child1959.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>United Nations Human Rights, Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/OPACCRC.aspx

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE SENATE**, as it is hereby resolved to direct the proper Senate Committees to study, in aid of legislation, the United Nations Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict with the intention of strengthening the implementation and improving legislations involving children's rights.

Adopted,

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MARIA LOURDES NANCY S. BINAY Senator