# 16<sup>th</sup> CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES First Regular Session

# SENATE S.B. No. **2228**

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# Introduced by Senator SONNY M. ANGARA

# AN ACT

# ALLOWING EXPENSES INCURRED AS PAYMENTS FOR TERTIARY EDUCATION TUITION AND ALLIED EXPENSES AS DEDUCTIONS FROM GROSS INCOME OF INDIVIDUALS, AMENDING FOR THE PURPOSE SECTION 34 OF THE NATIONAL INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF THE PHILIPPINES, AS AMENDED.

### **EXPLANATORY NOTE**

Article 2, Section 17 of the Constitution provides that the "State shall give priority to education, science and technology, arts and sports to foster patriotism, nationalism, accelerate social progress and promote total human liberation and development". In addition, Article 4, Section 1 of the Constitution also mandates that the State should "protect and promote the right of all citizens to quality education at all levels, and shall take appropriate steps to make such education accessible to all." It is therefore imperative for the State to promote and enhance opportunities for accessible quality education.

Based on the Annual Poverty Indicator Survey released by the National Statistics Office in 2011, 6.24 million out of the 39 million Filipinos aged between 6 and 24 are out-of-school youth (OSY), those who are not attending formal school or have not finished college or postsecondary courses. The same report also indicates that 28.9% of high school graduates could not attend college because of its high cost. Thus, access to tertiary education in the country remains problematic and elusive, especially to the poor and underprivileged.

This bill seeks to appease this problem by providing that matriculation fees for tertiary education and allied educational expenses shall be tax deductible from the gross income of the taxpayer. Such initiative is aimed to encourage and assist the students or his parents or any other person having parental authority or exercising substitute parental authority pay tertiary matriculation fees and allied expenses including post secondary courses from higher educational and technical and vocational institutions.

In view of the foregoing, immediate passage of this bill is earnestly sought.

NY M. ANGARA



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Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. Section 34 of the National Internal Revenue Code (NIRC), as amended, is
 hereby further amended to read as follows:

3 SEC. 34. Deductions from Gross Income. - Except for taxpayers earning 4 compensation income arising from personal services rendered under an employer-employee 5 relationship where no deductions shall be allowed under this Section other than under 6 Subsection (M) AND (N) hereof, in computing taxable income subject to income tax under 7 Sections 24(A); 26; 27(A), (B), and (C); and 28(A)(1), there shall be allowed the following 8 deductions from gross income:

- 9 (A) Expenses. –
- 10 (1) Ordinary and Necessary Trade, Business or Professional Expenses. XXX.
- (M) Premium Payments on Health and/or Hospitalization Insurance of an
   Individual Taxpayer. XXX.

(N) PAYMENTS FOR TERTIARY EDUCATION TUITION FEES 13 AND ALLIED EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES. - EXPENSES INCURRED 14 BY A PERSON, OR ANY OTHER PERSON HAVING PARENTAL 15 AUTHORITY OR EXERCISING SUBSTITUTE PARENTAL AUTHORITY FOR 16 PURPOSES OF SHOULDERING TERTIARY EDUCATION TUITION FEES 17 AND ALLIED EXPENSES, FOR HIMSELF OR FOR HIS DEPENDENT DULY 18 ENROLLED IN A QUALIFIED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION AS MAY BE 19 DEFINED BY EXISTING LAWS: PROVIDED, THAT THE DEDUCTION 20

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SHALL NOT EXCEED FORTY THOUSAND PESOS (P40,000) FOR HIMSELF
 OR FOR EACH DEPENDENT NOT EXCEEDING FOUR (4) FOR THE
 TAXABLE YEAR: PROVIDED, FINALLY, THAT TERTIARY EDUCATION
 SHALL INCLUDE POST SECONDARY COURSES FROM HIGHER
 EDUCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

6 THE DEDUCTIONS FOR TERTIARY EDUCATION OF DEPENDENTS SHALL
7 BE CLAIMED BY ONLY ONE OF THE SPOUSES IN THE CASE OF
8 MARRIED INDIVIDUALS. IN THE CASE OF LEGALLY SEPARATED
9 SPOUSES, THE DEDUCTION MAY ONLY BE AVAILED BY THE SPOUSE
10 WHO HAS CUSTODY OF THE DEPENDENT.

FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBSECTION, A 'DEPENDENT' MEANS A
LEGITIMATE, ILLEGITIMATE OR LEGALLY ADOPTED CHILD CHIEFLY
DEPENDENT UPON AND LIVING WITH THE TAXPAYER IF SUCH
DEPENDENT IS NOT MORE THAN TWENTY-ONE (21) YEARS OF AGE,
UNMARRIED AND NOT GAINFULLY EMPLOYED OR IF SUCH
DEPENDENT, REGARDLESS OF AGE, IS INCAPABLE OF SELF-SUPPORT
BECAUSE OF MENTAL OR PHYSICAL DEFECT.

18 SEC. 2. The necessary implementing rules and regulations (IRR) for purposes of this 19 Act shall be jointly issued by the Commission on Higher Education (CHED), the Technical 20 Education and Skills Development Authority (TESDA) and the Bureau of Internal Revenue 21 (BIR), within sixty (60) days from its effectivity.

SEC. 3. All laws, decrees, executive orders or any other issuances or parts thereof
 which are inconsistent with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed, amended or modified
 accordingly.

25 SEC. 4. If any provision of this Act is held invalid or unconstitutional, any other 26 provision not affected shall continue to be in full force and effect.

SEC. 5. This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its complete publication in the
Official Gazette or in at least two (2) newspapers of general circulation.

29 Approved,

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