SIXTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC) **OF THE PHILIPPINES**)

Second Regular Session



14 JUL -7 A10:07

RECEIVED BY:

SENATE

Senate Bill No. 2300

INTRODUCED BY SEN. JINGGOY EJERCITO ESTRADA

AN ACT

RESTORING THE PHILIPPINE INVENTORS COMMISSION, DEFINING ITS POWERS, FUNCTIONS AND DUTIES, FOR THE ENCOURAGEMENT OF THE GENERATION, DEVELOPMENT, MANUFACTURE, PROMOTION AND MARKETING OF THE PHILIPPINE INVENTIONS, AND FOR OTHER **PURPOSES**

EXPLANATORY NOTE

The ingenuity and innovativeness of Filipinos can never be underestimated and this was proven by the various awards and recognitions that our inventors, both young and old, have received in the international arena. Much more can be achieved by our scientific luminaries if only the government fully supports them in order to maximize their potentials and harness their contributions for our economic development.

Republic Act 3850 was signed into law in 1964 in order to provide technical, financial and legal assistance to inventors in the Philippines and create the Philippine Inventors Commission. However, it was abolished in 1997 by virtue of Executive Order 128 when the government was being reorganized.

The "Philippine Inventors and Invention Incentives Act of 2014" seeks to restore the Philippine Inventors Commission as provided for under Republic Act No. 3850, as amended. It shall be under the Office of the President with the task of giving technical, financial, legal and marketing assistance to Filipino inventors and their inventions. Consequently, the functions and funds of the Technology Application and Promotion Institute (TAPI) and the Department of Science and Technology under Republic Act No. 7459 will be transferred to the Commission, including the balance of the Inventions Guarantee Fund (IGF) deposited with the Development Bank of the Philippines (DBP).

To promote Filipino inventions, the Invention Economic Zone or "Invention City" which shall be the site of public research laboratory, experimental station and manufacturing plants or factories shall be established. Also, certain tax incentives, tax exemptions and registration fee exemptions shall be granted to inventors. This measure was previously filed by Sen. Manny Villar in the 15th Congress. The immediate passage of this bill is earnestly sought.

47 OY EJERCITO ESTRADA Senator



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Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. Short Title. - This Act shall be known as the "Philippine Inventors 1 and Invention Incentives Act of 2014." 2

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4 SEC. 2. Declaration of Policy. - It is hereby declared a policy of the State to give 5 priority to research and development, invention, innovation, and their utilization, The State shall also support indigenous, appropriate, and self-reliant scientific 6 and technological capabilities, and their application to the country's productive 7 8 systems and national life.

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10 The State shall regulate the transfer and promote the adaptation of technology from all sources for the national benefit. It shall encourage the widest 11 participation of private groups, local governments, and community-based 12 organizations in the generation and utilization of science and technology. The 13 sustained development of a reservoir of national talents consisting of Filipino 14 scientists, entrepreneur, professionals, managers, high-level technical manpower 15 and skilled workers and craftsmen in all fields shall be promoted by the State. 16. 17

18 Further, the State shall protect and secure the exclusive rights of scientists, and 19 inventors to their intellectual property and creations, particularly when beneficial to the people, for such period as may be provided by law. 20

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22 Furthermore, the State shall promote the preferential use of Filipino labor, domestic materials and locally produced goods, and adopt measures that make 23 24 them competitive.

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SEC. 3. Definition of Terms. – As used in this Act: 27

29 (a) "Innovation (Utility Model)" shall mean any new model of implement or tool of any industrial product or part of the same, which does not possess the 30

quality of an invention, configuration, construction or composition. A certificate of registration is issued to a utility model;

- (b) "Industrial Design" is any composition of lines or colors or any threedimensional form, whether or not associated with lines or colors; *Provided*, That such composition or form gives a special appearance to and can serve as a pattern for industry or handicraft (as defined in RA 8293 otherwise known as the Intellectual Property Code);
- (c) "Inter-Agency Committee" refers to the following government agencies: Department of Science and Technology (DOST), Department of Trade and Industry (DTI), National Economic and Development Authority (NEDA), Development Bank of the Philippines (DBP), Department of Agriculture (DA) that shall consult private agency associations and appropriate government agencies in identifying technological research priorities in order to guide inventors' research work and enhance the economic viability and commercial applicability of their inventions;
- (d) "Filipino Inventors Society" pertains to a single umbrella organization to represent the inventors sector, where associations of the Filipino inventors may join;
- (e) "Mega Regions" refer to Northern Luzon, Central Luzon, Southern Luzon, the Visayas and Mindanao.

SEC. 4. Philippine Inventors Commission. - The Philippine Inventors
Commission is hereby restored as provided for under Republic Act No. 3850, as
amended. The Philippine Inventors Commission, hereinafter referred to as the
Commission, shall be under the Office of the President of the Republic of the
Philippines for the purpose of giving technical, financial, legal and marketing
assistance to Filipino inventors and their inventions.

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35 SEC. 5. Functions, Duties and Responsibilities. – The Commission shall have
 36 the following functions, powers and duties:

- (a) To accredit inventors and Filipino Inventors' associations or organizations;
- (b) To take responsibility of the Invention Development Assistance Fund (IDAF) which is at least 12% of DOST-TAPI's operational fund;
 - (c) To render technical assistance to inventors in the preparation of the disclosure, description, abstract, claims, drawings and other documents relating to the patent application, under certain terms and conditions;
 - (d) To grant financial aid to inventors to enable them to develop, perfect and produce their patented inventions or those which are pending patent, under certain terms and conditions;
- (e) To render legal assistance to inventors by representing them in filing their patent application here and! or abroad, in prosecuting said application until grant or final action, and in protecting their patent from infringement in patent cases, under certain terms and conditions;

- (f) To facilitate financial assistance from local and international lending institutions on the development of inventions that are beneficial to our country for long term loans;
- (g) To enable inventors to manufacture their inventions, with only their letters patent as collateral, the amount of loan to be granted will depend upon the importance and commercial viability of their inventions as determined by the Commission;
- (h) To develop and establish import and export assistance programs and help inventors find markets for their inventions here and abroad;
- (i) To encourage Filipino inventors to promote their inventions by holding periodic contests, conventions, citations and awards to patented inventions, utility models, industrial designs, and creative research in the Philippines and abroad in various fields including but not limited to the following: agriculture, chemistry, commerce, communications, education, environment, engineering, fishery, food, science and technology, forestry, medicine, national defense, pharmacy, physics, public safety and welfare, public works, transportation and other fields of science. This shall be open to all Filipino inventors who may submit entries in one or more fields;
- (j) To provide assistance to inventors, technologists and researchers in availing laboratories and other facilities of the Research and Development Institutes (RDI's), including regional offices and instrumentalities of the Department of Science and Technology and other government agencies; Provided, that the recipient of the assistance agrees to give the Commission at least one tenth (1/10) of all royalties arising from the technology or inventions depending on the extent of facility or services utilize to help maintain the research laboratory. The determination of royalty shall be on the existing international standards. In case there is no royalty arrangement in the commercialization and / or production and market of the assisted ideas, products and processes, the inventor or researcher shall give the commission at least five percent (5%) of the net income derived therefrom. Proceeds from all kinds of assistance rendered by the Commission shall accrue to its account and shall be used to carryout its objectives and mandate;
 - (k) To assist inventors, scientists, technologists and the researchers in joining national and international invention competitions duly recognized by the Commission, including market development here and abroad;
- (I) To exercise arbitration power, when necessary, organize an Arbitration Board to help settle or arbitrate or encourage extra judicial settlement of conflict problem and the like besetting between and among inventors organization in order to foster unity, harmony and camaraderie among themselves. An Arbitration Board shall be presided over the Commission with at least three (3) members invited from disinterested organizations of veritable and respectable reputation, and one from the Filipino Inventors Society;
 - (m)To publish and disseminate information about inventions, and other related information;
- (n) To hold regular monthly dialogues for the exchange of ideas among inventors; and,
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(o) To help organize in coordination with other government agencies creative societies in schools, colleges and universities to promote and encourage inventiveness among our youth and citizenry.

6 **SEC. 6.** Organization. – The Commission shall be composed of a Chairperson 7 and five (5) commissioners representing the five (5) mega regions appointed by the President of the Philippines. Each shall be a natural born Filipino citizen and 8 9 at least thirty-five (35) years of age, an inventor with at least one invention letter 10 patent, with no final conviction by a court of an offense involving moral turpitude, a degree holder, preferably with M.S. or MBA and a member of the Filipino 11 Inventors' umbrella organization. They shall exercise collective decision-making 12 as the highest policymaking body of the Commission. 13 The Board of Commissioners shall promulgate and implement rules and regulations necessary 14 15 to perform the functions of the Commission to carry out the provisions of this Act. 16

17 The Commission shall have the following standing departments: Intellectual 18 Legal Department, Finance Department, Administrative Property and Department, Research and Development Department, Project Development and 19 Business Consultancy Department, Record and Information. The Commission, 20 with the approval of the President, may create additional units deemed 21 necessary by the Board of Commissioners. 22

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SEC. 7. Inter-Agency Committee. - The Commission shall, within three (3) 25 months of the effectivity of this law, constitute an Inter-Agency Committee whose 26 27 function is to guide the inventors' research work and enhance the economic 28 viability of their inventions. The findings of the Committee shall serve as the 29 basis for the issuance of certifications required from the Commission for 30 inventors to avail of the Invention Guarantee Fund. This is in addition to the 31 requirements prescribed by the Development Bank of the Philippines (DBP).

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SEC. 8. Invention Economic Zone. - The Commission, with the approval of the 34 President, may select a suitable location on any public land owned by the National Government for the site of its public research laboratory, experimental 35 station and manufacturing plants / factories or branch thereof with housing 36 37 facilities for the inventors and researchers working therein to be known as Invention City and / or Invention Economic Zone. Within three months from 38 receipt of the choice of the Commission duly approved, the Director of Lands 39 shall cause the chosen sites to be surveyed, delimited and transferred to the 40 Commission to be under its exclusive jurisdiction and control. 41

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44 **SEC. 9.** Transfer of Functions and Funds to the Commission. – All functions, duties and responsibilities referring to the promotion and development of 45 inventions conferred upon the Technology Application and Promotion Institute 46 and / or Department of Science and Technology under Republic Act No. 7459 47 48 are hereby transferred to the Commission which shall hereafter exercise those 49 functions. All real and personal properties, moneys, assets, bequests, devices and the like accumulated in the exercise of those functions in implementing the 50 51 said Act shall also be transferred to the Commission; Provided, That the research and development (R & D) fund under Section 7 of R.A. 7459, the Invention 52 53 Development Assistance Fund, shall be increased and provided under the 54 General Appropriations Act in the initial amount of One Hundred Fifty Million Pesos (Php 150,000,000:00). The TAPI shall identify equipment acquired from 55 56 the defunct PIDI and shall donate the same to the Commission, subject to 57 acceptable accounting rules and regulations.

1 The TAPI shall transfer to the Commission the balance of the Inventions 2 Guarantee Fund (IGF) deposited with the DBP. The Commission shall establish 3 rules for the availment of the IGF including all the pending loans funded under 4 IGF. Uncompleted inventors projects funded under the IDAF shall be transferred 5 to the Commission, subject to accounting rules and regulations.

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8 SEC. 10. Tax Exemptions and Incentives. - To promote, encourage and 9 accelerate the development, manufacture and commercialization of Filipino inventions or technologies, any income derived from these technologies or 10 inventions, shall be exempted from all kinds of taxes for a period of ten (10) 11 vears effective from the date of the tax exemption approval, subject to the rules 12 and regulations of the Department of Finance; Provided, That this tax exemption 13 14 privilege shall be extended to the legal heir or assignee upon the death of the 15 inventor.

- 16 The Inventor shall also be entitled to the following tax incentives and tax 17 18 exemptions:
- 19 20 (a) Exemption from the payment of customs duties and value added tax on import of machinery/ equipment, parts and materials and other 21 22 components which shall be actually, directly and exclusively used for the 23 manufacture of the patented inventions and registry utility models. The Commission, in coordination with the Department of Finance, Bureau of 24 Internal Revenue, and the Bureau of Customs, shall determine the ceiling 25 on tax incentives and import duty privileges; 26
 - (b) Exemption from the payment of license fees, permit fees and other business taxes from the machinery and equipment used for the development, manufacture and sale of their patented inventions, as an exemption to the taxing power of the local government units.
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SEC. 11. Free Patent Registration. - Inventors shall be exempted from the 34 payment of any registration fees for their inventions, utility models and industrial 35 designs required by the Intellectual Property Philippines (IPP). The IPP and the 36 Commission shall establish the rules and requirements for the implementation of 37 the provision of this section to avoid violation of existing International 38 Agreements and/ or rules. 39

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41 42 SEC. 12. All donations and grants to the Commission shall be tax-exempt and deductible in full from the donor's gross income tax returns when evidenced by a 43 certificate duly issued by the Commission. Any person who evades or defeats, 44 45 or attempts to evade or defeat in any manner any tax imposed by law by availing himself of the provisions of this section through fraud or misrepresentation shall 46 47 be punished by a fine of not more than Fifty Thousand pesos (Php 50,000.00) or imprisonment of not exceeding one (1) year or both, in the discretion of the court. 48 In case the violator is a corporation or association, the president or general 49 manager thereof shall be criminally liable, without prejudice to the criminal 50 responsibility of the member, officer or employee thereof committing such 51 52 violation.

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55 SEC. 13. The Board of Commissioners shall be constituted by the President within three (3) months from the approval of this Act to formulate the 56 implementing rules and regulations, and organize the Commission. 57

SEC. 14. Appropriations. - There is hereby appropriated the sum of One Hundred Fifty Million pesos (Php 150,000,000.00) to fund the initial year of the Commission's operation. Thereafter, the amount necessary to effectively carry out the provisions of this Act shall be included in the Annual General Appropriations Act.

8 **SEC. 15.** Separability Clause. – If any provision of this Act shall at any time be 9 found to be unconstitutional or invalid, the remainder thereof not affected by such 10 declaration shall remain in full force and effect.

SEC. 16. Repealing Clause. – All laws, decrees, rules or regulations inconsistent
 with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed or modified accordingly.

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17 SEC. 17. *Effectivity Clause.* – This Act shall take effect after fifteen (15) days
18 following its complete publication in two (2) newspapers of general circulation.

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