

SIXTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES Third Regular Session

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SENATE P. S. R. No. 1411

Introduced by Senator Miriam Defensor Santiago

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RESOLUTION DIRECTING THE PROPER SENATE COMMITTEE TO CONDUCT AN INQUIRY, IN AID OF LEGISLATION, ON THE COMMISSION ON AUDIT REPORT THAT SEVERAL ANOMALIES WERE FOUND IN THE USE AND DISBURSMENT OF THE PRIORITY DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE FUND ALLOTED TO THE COOPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

1 WHEREAS, the Constitution, Article 2, Section 27 provides: "The State shall maintain 2 honesty and integrity in the public service and take positive and effective measures against graft

3 and corruption";

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4 WHEREAS, the Constitution, Article 2, Section 28 also states: "Subject to reasonable 5 conditions prescribed by law, the State adopts and implements a policy of full public disclosure 6 of all its transactions involving public interest";

- 7 WHEREAS, Commission on Audit (COA) Circular No. 2007-001 states:
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5.0 Accounting and Reporting.

9 5.1. It shall be the responsibility of the recipient NGO/PO to keep and 10 maintain financial and accounting records of the funds granted by GO in 11 accordance with the Philippine Accounting Standards. The NGO/PO shall submit 12 the required financial reports to the GO as agreed upon in the MOA and make available all records and documents, including disbursement vouchers relative to 13 14 the utilization of the funds, to the COA auditors.

15 5.2 The GO shall keep and maintain financial and accounting records of 16 funds granted to NGO/PO in accordance with the Philippine Financial Reporting 17 Standards (PFRS). The accounting entries shall be prescribed in a separate 18 circular to be issued by the Government Accounting and Financial Management 19 Information System;

20 WHEREAS, the 2013 COA report on the Cooperative Development Authority (CDA) 21 noted various deficiencies in the Priority Development Assistance Fund (PDAF) disbursements 22 totalling ₽43,755,000 and in the submitted liquidation reports;

23 WHEREAS, the anomalies allegedly included the identification of cooperative-24 beneficiaries in the Special Allotment Release Orders (SAROs); failure to create a committee to screen the technical and financial capabilities of coop-beneficiaries; and failure to spend funds in
 accordance with the project proposal;

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WHEREAS, state auditors also claimed that the CDA released two checks totalling P2,000,000 to the same beneficiary within a week's time despite the beneficiary's noncompliance with the documentary requirements, and that the CDA also granted PDAF to coopbeneficiaries outside its regional jurisdiction;

WHEREAS, according to the COA, the CDA did not properly report and account for the
PDAF and liquidation reports were not supported with proper documents in violation of COA
Circular No. 2007-001 which, to an extent, casted doubts on the technical and financial
capabilities of the cooperatives to implement projects and properly manage the funds;

WHEREAS, the COA report also took notice of unliquidated financial assistance
 amounting to ₱384,793,662.37 due from non-government organizations and people's
 organizations;

WHEREAS, the COA said that the accumulation of unliquidated financial assistance was due to the failure of management to closely monitor the submission of liquidation documents, inspect project implementation and financial records, and institute legal action against defaulting cooperatives;

18 WHEREAS, the report also said that out of the P179,150,700 total PDAF releases from 19 2011 to 2013, P101,055,313.47 or 56 percent were not liquidated as of year-end; thus, casting 20 doubts as to the status of project implementation and subjecting the public funds remaining in the 21 possession of the cooperatives to the risk of possible loss;

WHEREAS, in addition to this, the report alleged that loans granted to cooperatives amounting to some P133.7 million remained uncollected for over a decade due to the failure of Management to enforce the remedies and sanctions provided for in the CDA policies and Procedures on Lending;

26 WHEREAS, the CDA's failure to collect overdue loans has resulted in the 27 government's loss of much needed resources;

WHEREAS, although the Supreme Court has already declared the PDAF unconstitutional and the COA has already established guidelines with regard to the report, liquidation, and accounting of the PDAF, the government should still review if anomalies were indeed committed by the CDA that could amount to graft and corruption charges in court;

WHEREAS, on the one hand, the proper government agencies should review if charges should be made against CDA officials who were responsible for the proper use, disbursement, and liquidation of funds;

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WHEREAS, on the other hand, Congress should review if stricter measures or guidelines
 are needed in order to address anomalous acts prevalently committed by government agencies;

WHEREFORE, BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED BY THE PHILIPPINE SENATE to direct the proper Senate committee to conduct an inquiry, in aid of legislation, on the commission on audit report that several anomalies were found in the use and disbursement of the Priority Development Assistance Fund allotted to the Cooperative Development Authority.

Adopted,

MIRIAM DEFENSOR SANTIAGO

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