

#### SIXTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES Third Regular Session

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### SENATE P. S. R. No. **1578**

Introduced by Senator Miriam Defensor Santiago

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### RESOLUTION DIRECTING THE PROPER SENATE COMMITTEE TO CONDUCT AN INQUIRY, IN AID OF LEGISLATION, ON THE REPORT THAT ENFORCED DISAPPEARANCE REMAINS A PROBLEM IN THE COUNTRY DESPITE THE PASSAGE OF LEGISLATION AGAINST IT

WHEREAS, the Constitution provides in Article 2, Section 11, and Article 3, Section 1:

# Article 2. Section 11. The state values the dignity of every human person and guarantees full respect for human rights.

## Article 3. Section 1. No person shall be deprived of life, liberty, or property without due process of law, nor shall any person be denied the equal protection of the laws.

WHEREAS, the *Philippine Star* on 1 September 2015 reported that according to the
Asian Federation Against Involuntary Disappearance (AFAD), around 2,300 people in the
Philippines remain missing since the 1970s when martial law was declared in the country;

# WHEREAS, AFAD claimed that in the past five years alone, 26 people were reported missing in the Philippines;

WHEREAS, the Philippines is the first country in Asia to enact an anti-enforced
disappearance law, but no perpetrator has allegedly been convicted under the law;

WHEREAS, the *Star* reported that the United Nations Committee on Enforced Disappearances and the Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances called on states to establish and activate protocols for the immediate search of disappeared persons, in a systematic way, across the world;

WHEREAS, the experts allegedly called on governments to take action as soon as a case
of disappearance is reported to the authorities and to implement all necessary measures to seek
and find the disappeared person and to avoid irreparable harm;

WHEREAS, the State should not disregard the growing number of victims of enforceddisappearances;

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WHEREAS, Congress, through relevant legislation, must strengthen the implementation
 of the anti-forced disappearances law with the goal of effectively convicting perpetrators;

WHEREFORE, BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED BY THE PHILIPPINE SENATE to direct the proper Senate committee to conduct an inquiry, in aid of legislation, on the report that enforced disappearance remains a problem in the Philippines despite the passage of a law against it.

Adopted,

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Miriam Defensor Santia H

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