SEVENTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES First Regular Session



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SENATE Senate Bill No. <u>1025</u>

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Introduced by SENATOR LACSON

AN ACT AUTHORIZING THE EXAMINATION OF BANK DEPOSITS, ACCOUNTS AND RECORDS OF PUSHERS, MANUFACTURERS, CULTIVATORS, IMPORTERS AND FINANCIERS OF DANGEROUS DRUGS AMENDING FOR THE PURPOSE REPUBLIC ACT NO. 9165 AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES

EXPLANATORY NOTE

Over the past few months after President Rodrigo Roa Duterte assumed office, the public has become witness to the administration's unrelenting war against illegal drugs.

As of 15 August 2016, police measures have yielded positive results, which account to a total of 576,176 drug pushers and uses who surrendered, while operatives have already arrested 8,623 suspects and neutralized 612 drug personalities from legitimate police operations.

Hence, it is only but fitting for the legislature to be pro-active and to take this opportunity to further strengthen Republic Act 9165 otherwise known as the "Comprehensive Dangerous Drugs of 2002".

Experiences of the past tell us that our country's high regard to the secrecy of bank deposits results to law enforcers' limited authority in terms of confiscation and forfeiture of money or proceeds of the sale or trade of illegal drugs.

Thus, in order to further strengthen the government's drive against the drug menace, this representation seeks to amend RA 9165 to allow, by way of exception to RA 1405, the examination of bank 'accounts, deposits and records of pushers, manufacturers, cultivators, importers and financiers of dangerous drugs in keeping with our obligation under Article 5 (2) of *the United Nations Convention*

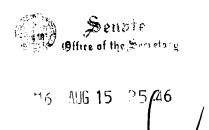
Against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substance (Vienna Convention) to empower the Courts or other competent authorities to order that bank, financial or commercial records be made available or be seized. In fact, it cannot be made more emphatic by expressly stating that "A Party shall not decline to act under the provisions of this paragraph on the ground of bank secrecy."

In view thereof, the early passage of this bill is earnestly recommended.

PANFILO M. LACSON Senator

SEVENTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC } **OF THE PHILIPPINES**

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AN ACT AUTHORIZING THE EXAMINATION OF BANK DEPOSITS, ACCOUNTS AND RECORDS OF PUSHERS, MANUFACTURERS, **CULTIVATORS, IMPORTERS AND FINANCIERS OF DANGEROUS DRUGS AMENDING FOR THE PURPOSE REPUBLIC ACT NO. 9165** AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in Congress assembled:

1 SECTION 1. Republic Act No. 9165, otherwise known as the 2 Comprehensive Dangerous Drugs Act of 2002, is hereby amended by inserting 3 Sections 26-A to 26-R, as follows:

"SEC. 26-A. JUDICIAL AUTHORIZATION REQUIRED TO 4 5 EXAMINE BANK DEPOSITS, ACCOUNTS, AND RECORDS. -6 THE PROVISIONS OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 1405 AS 7 AMENDED, TO THE CONTRARY NOTWITHSTANDING, THE 8 PDEA DIRECTOR GENERAL, THE CHIEF OF PNP OR THE NBI DIRECTOR MAY AUTHORIZE IN TEAMS OF THE PDEA, 9 10 PNP, OR NBI OPERATIVES RESPECTIVELY, TO SUBMIT 11 **EX-PARTE APPLICATIONS FOR THE ISSUANCE** OF 12 WRITTEN ORDERS FROM THE SPECIAL DIVISIONS OF 13 THE COURT OF APPEALS TO ALLOW THE **(A)** EXAMINATION, OR CAUSE THE EXAMINATION OF, THE 14 15 DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS AND 16 **RECORDS IN A BANK OR FINANCIAL INSTITUTION; AND** 17 (B) GATHERING OR CAUSE THE GATHERING OF ANY 18 **RELEVANT INFORMATION ABOUT** SUCH DEPOSITS. PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS, AND RECORDS 19 20 FROM A BANK OR FINANCIAL INSTITUTION OF ANY PERSON AGAINST WHOM THE EXISTENCE OF PROBABLE 21 22 CAUSE IS ESTABLISHED TO HAVE VIOLATED SEC. 4, SEC. 23 5, SEC. 8 OR SEC. 16 OF THIS ACT. THE BANK OR 24 FINANCIAL INSTITUTION CONCERNED, SHALL NOT 25 **REFUSE TO ALLOW SUCH EXAMINATION OR TO PROVIDE** THE DESIRED INFORMATION, WHEN SO, ORDERED BY 26 AND SERVED WITH THE WRITTEN ORDER OF THE COURT 27

1 OF APPEALS."

"SEC. 26-B. APPLICATION TO EXAMINE BANK 2 3 DEPOSITS, ACCOUNTS, AND RECORDS. - THE WRITTEN 4 ORDER OF THE COURT OF APPEALS AUTHORIZING THE 5 **EXAMINATION OF BANK DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST** 6 ACCOUNTS, ASSETS, AND RECORDS OF A PERSON CHARGED WITH OR SUSPECTED OF VIOLATING ANY OF 7 8 THE CRIMES UNDER SEC. 4, SEC. 5, SEC. 8 OR SEC. 16 OF 9 ACT SHALL ONLY BE GRANTED THIS BY THE AUTHORIZING DIVISION OF THE COURT OF APPEALS 10 UPON AN EX PARTE APPLICATION TO THAT EFFECT OF 11 12 TEAMS OF THE PDEA, PNP, OR NBI OPERATIVES DULY AUTHORIZED IN WRITING BY THE PDEA DIRECTOR 13 GENERAL, THE CHIEF OF PNP OR THE NBI DIRECTOR TO 14 15 SUCH EX PARTE APPLICATION, AND FILE UPON **EXAMINATION UNDER OATH OR AFFIRMATION OF THE** 16 APPLICANT AND, THE WITNESSES HE MAY PRODUCE TO 17 ESTABLISH THE FACTS THAT WILL JUSTIFY THE NEED 18 19 AND URGENCY OF EXAMINING AND FREEZING THE BANK DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS, 20 AND RECORDS OF THE PERSON CHARGED WITH OR 21 SUSPECTED OF VIOLATING SEC. 4, SEC. 5, SEC. 8 OR SEC. 22 23 **16 OF THIS ACT."**

24 **"SEC. 26-C. CLASSIFICATION AND CONTENTS OF THE** COURT ORDER AUTHORIZING THE EXAMINATION OF BANK 25 DEPOSITS, ACCOUNTS, AND RECORDS. - THE WRITTEN 26 27 ORDER GRANTED BY THE AUTHORIZING DIVISION OF THE COURT OF APPEALS, AS WELL AS ITS ORDER, IF 28 29 ANY, TO EXTEND OR RENEW THE SAME, THE ORIGINAL EX PARTE APPLICATION OF THE APPLICANT AND THE 30 WRITTEN AUTHORIZATIONS OF THE PDEA DIRECTOR 31 GENERAL, THE CHIEF OF PNP OR THE NBI DIRECTOR, 32 33 SHALL BE DEEMED AND ARE HEREBY DECLARED AS 34 CLASSIFIED INFORMATION: PROVIDED, THAT THE PERSON WHOSE BANK DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST 35 36 ACCOUNTS, ASSETS, AND RECORDS HAVE BEEN EXAMINED, FROZEN, SEQUESTERED AND SEIZED BY LAW 37 ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITIES HAS THE RIGHT TO BE 38 39 INFORMED OF THE ACTS DONE BY THE 40 AFOREMENTIONED AUTHORITIES IN THE PREMISES OR TO CHALLENGE, IF HE OR SHE INTENDS TO DO SO, THE 41 LEGALITY OF THE INTERFERENCE. THE WRITTEN 42 ORDER OF THE AUTHORIZING DIVISION OF THE COURT 43 OF APPEALS SHALL SPECIFY: (A) THE IDENTIFY OF THE 44 45 SAID PERSON CHARGED WITH OR **SUSPECTED** VIOLATING SEC. 4, SEC. 5, SEC. 8 OR SEC. 16 OF THIS ACT 46 WHOSE DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, 47 48 ASSETS, AND RECORDS ARE TO BE EXAMINED OR THE

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INFORMATION TO BE GATHERED; (B) THE IDENTITY OF THE BANK OR FINANCIAL INSTITUTION WHERE SUCH DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS, AND RECORDS ARE HELD AND MAINTAINED; (C) THE IDENTITY OF THE PERSONS WHO WILL CONDUCT THE SAID EXAMINATION AND THE GATHERING OF THE DESIRED INFORMATION; AND, (D) THE LENGTH OF TIME THE AUTHORIZATION SHALL BE CARRIED OUT."

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9 "SEC. **EFFECTIVE** 26-D. PERIOD **OF COURT** 10 AUTHORIZATION TO EXAMINE AND OBTAIN INFORMATION 11 ON BANK DEPOSITS, ACCOUNTS, AND RECORDS. - THE 12 AUTHORIZATION ISSUED OR GRANTED BY THE 13 **AUTHORIZING DIVISION OF THE COURT OF APPEALS TO** 14 EXAMINE OR CAUSE THE EXAMINATION OF AND TO 15 **DEPOSITS.** PLACEMENTS. **FREEZE** BANK TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS, AND RECORDS, OR TO GATHER 16 17 **INFORMATION ABOUT THE SAME, SHALL BE EFFECTIVE** 18 FOR THE LENGTH OF TIME SPECIFIED IN THE WRITTEN 19 **ORDER OF THE AUTHORIZING DIVISION OF THE COURT** 20 OF APPEALS, WHICH SHALL NOT EXCEED A PERIOD OF 21 THIRTY (30) DAYS FROM THE DATE OF RECEIPT OF THE 22 WRITTEN ORDER OF THE AUTHORIZING DIVISION OF 23 THE COURT OF APPEALS BY THE APPLICANT.

24 THE AUTHORIZING DIVISION OF THE COURT OF 25 APPEALS MAY EXTEND OR RENEW THE SAID 26 **AUTHORIZATION FOR ANOTHER PERIOD, WHICH SHALL** 27 NOT EXCEED THIRTY (30) DAYS RENEWABLE TO 28 **ANOTHER THIRTY (30) DAYS FROM THE EXPIRATION OF** 29 THE **ORIGINAL PERIOD: PROVIDED.** THAT THE 30 **AUTHORIZING DIVISION OF THE COURT OF APPEALS IS** 31 SATISFIED THAT SUCH EXTENSION OR RENEWAL IS IN 32 THE PUBLIC INTEREST: AND, PROVIDED, FURTHER, THAT 33 THE APPLICATION FOR EXTENSION OR RENEWAL, 34 WHICH MUST BE FILED BY THE ORIGINAL APPLICANT. 35 HAS BEEN DULY AUTHORIZED IN WRITING BY THE THE 36 PDEA DIRECTOR GENERAL, THE CHIEF OF PNP OR THE 37 **NBI DIRECTOR.**

38 IN CASE OF DEATH OF THE ORIGINAL APPLICANT 39 OR IN CASE HE IS PHYSICALLY DISABLED TO FILE THE 40 **APPLICATION FOR EXTENSION OR RENEWAL. THE ONE** 41 NEXT IN RANK TO THE ORIGINAL APPLICANT AMONG 42 THE MEMBERS OF THE TEAM NAMED IN THE ORIGINAL 43 WRITTEN ORDER OF THE AUTHORIZING DIVISION OF 44 THE COURT OF APPEALS SHALL FILE THE APPLICATION 45 FOR EXTENSION OR RENEWAL."

46"SEC. 26-E. CUSTODY OF BANK DATA AND47INFORMATION OBTAINED AFTER EXAMINATION OF

1 DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS AND 2 **RECORDS.** - ALL INFORMATION, DATA, EXCERPTS, SUMMARIES, NOTES, MEMORANDA, WORKING SHEETS, 3 4 **REPORTS, AND OTHER DOCUMENTS OBTAINED FROM** 5 THE EXAMINATION OF THE BANK **DEPOSITS.** 6 PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS AND RECORDS 7 OF A PERSON CHARGED WITH OR SUSPECTED OF 8 VIOLATING SEC. 4, SEC. 5, SEC. 8 OR SEC. 16 OF THIS ACT SHALL, WITHIN FORTY-EIGHT (48) HOURS AFTER THE 9 10 **EXPIRATION OF THE PERIOD FIXED IN THE WRITTEN** 11 ORDER OF THE AUTHORIZING DIVISION OF THE COURT 12 OF APPEALS OR WITHIN FORTY-EIGHT (48) HOURS 13 AFTER THE EXPIRATION OF THE EXTENSION OR 14 **RENEWAL GRANTED BY THE AUTHORIZING DIVISION OF** 15 THE COURT OF APPEALS, BE DEPOSITED WITH THE 16 **AUTHORIZING DIVISION OF THE COURT OF APPEALS IN** A SEALED ENVELOPE OR SEALED PACKAGE, AS THE 17 18 CASE MAY BE, AND SHALL BE ACCOMPANIED BY A JOINT 19 **AFFIDAVIT OF THE APPLICANT AND THE PERSONS WHO** 20 ACTUALLY CONDUCTED THE EXAMINATION OF SAID 21 BANK DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, 22 ASSETS AND RECORDS."

23 "SEC. 26-F. CONTENTS OF JOINT AFFIDAVIT. - THE 24 JOINT AFFIDAVIT SHALL STATE: (A) THE IDENTIFYING 25 MARKS, NUMBERS, OR SYMBOLS OF THE DEPOSITS, 26 PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS, AND RECORDS 27 EXAMINED; (B) THE IDENTITY AND ADDRESS OF THE 28 BANK OR FINANCIAL INSTITUTION WHERE SUCH 29 DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS, 30 AND RECORDS ARE HELD AND MAINTAINED; (C) THE 31 NUMBER OF BANK DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST 32 ACCOUNTS, ASSETS, AND RECORDS DISCOVERED, 33 EXAMINED, AND FROZEN; (D) THE OUTSTANDING 34 BALANCES OF EACH OF SUCH DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS; (E) ALL INFORMATION, 35 DATA, EXCERPTS, SUMMARIES, NOTES, MEMORANDA, 36 37 WORKING SHEETS, REPORTS, DOCUMENTS, RECORDS 38 EXAMINED AND PLACED IN THE SEALED ENVELOPE OR 39 SEALED PACKAGE DEPOSITED WITH THE AUTHORIZING 40 **DIVISION OF THE COURT OF APPEALS; (F) THE DATE OF** 41 THE ORIGINAL WRITTEN AUTHORIZATION GRANTED BY 42 THE PDEA DIRECTOR GENERAL, THE CHIEF OF PNP OR 43 THE NBI DIRECTOR TO THE APPLICANT TO FILE THE EX 44 PARTE APPLICATION TO CONDUCT THE EXAMINATION 45 OF THE SAID BANK DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST 46 ACCOUNTS, ASSETS AND RECORDS, AS WELL AS THE 47 DATE OF ANY EXTENSION OR RENEWAL OF THE 48 **ORIGINAL WRITTEN AUTHORIZATION GRANTED BY THE**

1AUTHORIZING DIVISION OF THE COURT OF APPEALS;2AND (G) THAT THE ITEMS ENUMERATED WERE ALL3THAT WERE FOUND IN THE BANK OR FINANCIAL4INSTITUTION EXAMINED AT THE TIME OF THE5COMPLETION OF THE EXAMINATION.

6 THE JOINT AFFIDAVIT SHALL ALSO CERTIFY 7 UNDER OATH THAT NO DUPLICATES OR COPIES OF THE 8 INFORMATION, DATA, EXCERPTS, SUMMARIES, NOTES, 9 MEMORANDA, WORKING SHEETS, REPORTS, AND 10 DOCUMENTS ACQUIRED FROM THE EXAMINATION OF THE BANK DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, 11 12 ASSETS AND RECORDS HAVE BEEN MADE, OR, IF MADE, 13 THAT ALL SUCH DUPLICATES AND COPIES ARE PLACED 14 IN THE SEALED ENVELOPE OR SEALED PACKAGE 15 **DEPOSITED WITH THE AUTHORIZING DIVISION OF THE** 16 **COURT OF APPEALS.**

17 IT SHALL BE UNLAWFUL FOR ANY PERSON, POLICE OFFICER OR CUSTODIAN OF THE BANK DATA AND 18 19 INFORMATION OBTAINED AFTER EXAMINATION OF 20 DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS AND 21 **RECORDS TO COPY, TO REMOVE, DELETE, EXPUNGE,** 22 INCINERATE, SHRED OR DESTROY IN ANY MANNER THE 23 **ITEMS ENUMERATED ABOVE IN WHOLE OR IN PART** 24 **UNDER ANY PRETEXT WHATSOEVER.**

ANY PERSON WHO COPIES, REMOVES, DELETES,
EXPUNGES, INCINERATES, SHREDS OR DESTROYS THE
ITEMS ENUMERATED ABOVE SHALL SUFFER A PENALTY
OF NOT LESS THAN SIX YEARS AND ONE DAY TO TWELVE
(12) YEARS OF IMPRISONMENT."

30 "SEC. 26-G. DISPOSITION OF BANK MATERIALS. - THE SEALED ENVELOPE OR SEALED PACKAGE AND THE 31 32 **CONTENTS THEREOF, WHICH ARE DEPOSITED WITH THE** 33 AUTHORIZING DIVISION OF THE COURT OF APPEALS. 34 SHALL BE DEEMED AND ARE HEREBY DECLARED 35 **CLASSIFIED INFORMATION AND THE SEALED ENVELOPE** 36 OR SEALED PACKAGE SHALL NOT BE OPENED AND ITS 37 CONTENTS SHALL NOT BE DIVULGED, REVEALED, READ, 38 OR USED AS EVIDENCE UNLESS AUTHORIZED IN A 39 WRITTEN ORDER OF THE AUTHORIZING DIVISION OF 40 THE COURT OF APPEALS, WHICH WRITTEN ORDER 41 SHALL BE **GRANTED ONLY** UPON Α WRITTEN 42 APPLICATION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, THE 43 PDEA DIRECTOR GENERAL, THE CHIEF OF PNP OR THE 44 NBI DIRECTOR FILED BEFORE THE AUTHORIZING 45 **DIVISION OF THE COURT OF APPEALS WITH NOTICE IN** 46 WRITING TO THE PARTY CONCERNED NOT LATER THAN 47 THREE DAYS BEFORE THE SCHEDULED OPENING, TO OPEN, REVEAL, DIVULGE, AND USE THE CONTENTS OF THE SEALED ENVELOPE OR SEALED PACKAGE AS EVIDENCE.

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ANY PERSON, LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIAL OR JUDICIAL AUTHORITY WHO VIOLATES HIS DUTY TO NOTIFY IN WRITING AS DEFINED ABOVE SHALL SUFFER THE PENALTY OF SIX YEARS AND ONE DAY TO EIGHT YEARS OF IMPRISONMENT."

9 **"SEC. 26-H. APPLICATION TO OPEN DEPOSITED BANK** 10 **MATERIALS. - THE WRITTEN APPLICATION, WITH NOTICE** 11 IN WRITING TO THE PARTY CONCERNED NOT LATER 12 THAN THREE DAYS OF THE SCHEDULED OPENING, TO 13 OPEN THE SEALED ENVELOPE OR SEALED PACKAGE 14 SHALL CLEARLY STATE THE PURPOSE AND REASON: (A) 15 FOR OPENING THE SEALED ENVELOPE OR SEALED 16 PACKAGE; (B) FOR REVEALING AND DISCLOSING ITS CLASSIFIED CONTENTS; AND, (C) FOR USING THE 17 INFORMATION, 18 CLASSIFIED DATA, EXCERPTS, 19 SUMMARIES, NOTES, MEMORANDA, WORKING SHEETS, 20 **REPORTS, AND DOCUMENTS AS EVIDENCE."**

"SEC. 26-I. EVIDENTIARY VALUE OF DEPOSITED BANK 21 22 MATERIALS. - ANY INFORMATION, DATA, EXCERPTS, 23 SUMMARIES, NOTES, MEMORANDA, WORK SHEETS, 24 **REPORTS, OR DOCUMENTS ACOUIRED FROM THE** 25 **EXAMINATION OF THE BANK DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS,** 26 TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS AND RECORDS GATHERED 27 AND OBTAINED SHALL NOT BE USED IN THE 28 **PROSECUTION OF ANY OTHER OFFENSE OR FELONY** 29 **OTHER THAN TO PROSECUTE VIOLATIONS SEC. 4, SEC. 5,** 30 SEC. 8 OR SEC. 16 OF THIS ACT. "

31 **"SEC. 26-J.** *PENALTY FOR UNAUTHORIZED* OR 32 MALICIOUS EXAMINATION OF A BANK OR A FINANCIAL 33 **INSTITUTION. - ANY PERSON WHO EXAMINES THE** 34 DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS, OR 35 **RECORDS IN A BANK OR FINANCIAL INSTITUTION OF A** 36 PERSON CHARGED WITH OR SUSPECTED OF VIOLATING SEC. 4, SEC. 5, SEC. 8 OR SEC. 16 OF THIS ACT WITHOUT 37 38 BEING AUTHORIZED TO DO SO BY THE COURT OF 39 APPEALS, SHALL BE GUILTY OF AN OFFENSE AND SHALL 40 SUFFER THE PENALTY OF TEN (10) YEARS AND ONE DAY 41 **TO TWELVE (12) YEARS OF IMPRISONMENT.**

IN ADDITION TO THE LIABILITY ATTACHING TO
THE OFFENDER FOR THE COMMISSION OF ANY OTHER
OFFENSE, THE PENALTY OF TEN (10) YEARS AND ONE
DAY TO TWELVE (12) YEARS OF IMPRISONMENT SHALL
BE IMPOSED UPON ANY PERSON, WHO MALICIOUSLY

1 **OBTAINED AN AUTHORITY FROM THE COURT** OF 2 APPEALS TO EXAMINE THE DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, 3 TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS, OR RECORDS IN A BANK OR 4 FINANCIAL INSTITUTION OF A PERSON CHARGED WITH OR SUSPECTED OF VIOLATING SEC. 4, SEC. 5, SEC. 8 OR 5 6 **PROVIDED**, SEC. 16 OF THIS ACT : THAT NOTWITHSTANDING SECTION 26-G OF THIS ACT, THE 7 8 PARTY AGGRIEVED BY SUCH AUTHORIZATION SHALL 9 UPON MOTION DULY FILED BE ALLOWED ACCESS TO THE SEALED ENVELOPE OR SEALED PACKAGE AND THE 10 11 CONTENTS THEREOF AS **EVIDENCE** FOR THE PROSECUTION OF ANY PERSON WHO MALICIOUSLY 12 13 **PROCURED SAID AUTHORIZATION."**

14 "SEC. 26-K. PENALTY OF BANK OFFICIALS AND 15 EMPLOYEES DEFYING A COURT AUTHORIZATION. - AN 16 **EMPLOYEE, OFFICIAL, OR A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF** 17 DIRECTORS OF A BANK OR FINANCIAL INSTITUTION, 18 WHO REFUSES TO ALLOW THE EXAMINATION OF THE 19 DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS, 20 AND RECORDS OF A PERSON CHARGED WITH OR 21 SUSPECTED OF VIOLATING SEC. 4, SEC. 5, SEC. 8 OR SEC. 22 16 OF THIS ACT WHEN DULY SERVED WITH THE 23 WRITTEN ORDER OF THE AUTHORIZING DIVISION OF 24 THE COURT OF APPEALS, SHALL BE GUILTY OF AN 25 **OFFENSE AND SHALL SUFFER THE PENALTY OF TEN (10)** 26 YEARS AND ONE DAY TO TWELVE (12) YEARS OF 27 **IMPRISONMENT.**"

28 "SEC. 26-L. PENALTY FOR FALSE OR UNTRUTHFUL 29 STATEMENT OR MISREPRESENTATION OF MATERIAL FACT 30 IN JOINT AFFIDAVITS. - ANY FALSE OR UNTRUTHFUL 31 STATEMENT OR MISREPRESENTATION OF MATERIAL 32 FACT IN THE JOINT AFFIDAVIT REQUIRED IN SECTION 33 26-F CONSTITUTE A CRIMINAL OFFENSE AND THE 34 **AFFIANTS SHALL SUFFER INDIVIDUALLY THE PENALTY** 35 OF TEN (10) YEARS AND ONE DAY TO TWELVE (12) YEARS 36 **OF IMPRISONMENT."**

37 "SEC. 26-M. SEIZURE AND SEQUESTRATION. - THE 38 DEPOSITS AND THEIR **OUTSTANDING** BALANCES, 39 PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS, AND RECORDS 40 IN ANY BANK OR FINANCIAL INSTITUTION, MONEYS, 41 **BUSINESSES, TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION** 42 EQUIPMENT, SUPPLIES AND OTHER IMPLEMENTS, AND 43 PROPERTY OF WHATEVER KIND AND NATURE **BELONGING TO ANY PERSON SUSPECTED** 44 OF OR 45 CHARGED BEFORE A COMPETENT REGIONAL TRIAL 46 COURT FOR VIOLATION OF SEC. 4, SEC. 5, SEC. 8 OR SEC. 47 16 OF THIS ACT SHALL BE SEIZED, SEQUESTERED, AND FROZEN IN ORDER TO PREVENT THEIR USE, TRANSFER, OR CONVEYANCE FOR PURPOSES THAT ARE INJURIOUS TO THE INTEREST OF THE STATE.

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THE ACCUSED OR A PERSON SUSPECTED MAY WITHDRAW SUCH SUMS AS MAY BE REASONABLY NEEDED BY THE MONTHLY NEEDS OF HIS FAMILY INCLUDING THE SERVICES OF HIS OR HER COUNSEL AND HIS OR HER FAMILY'S MEDICAL NEEDS UPON APPROVAL OF THE COURT.

10 ANY PERSON WHO UNJUSTIFIABLY REFUSES TO 11 FOLLOW THE ORDER OF THE PROPER DIVISION OF THE 12 COURT OF APPEALS TO ALLOW THE PERSON ACCUSED 13 OF VIOLATING SEC. 4, SEC. 5, SEC. 8 OR SEC. 16 OF THIS 14 ACT TO WITHDRAW SUCH SUMS FROM SEQUESTERED OR FROZEN DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, 15 16 ASSETS AND RECORDS AS MAY BE NECESSARY FOR THE 17 **REGULAR SUSTENANCE OF HIS/HER FAMILY OR TO USE** ANY OF HIS/HER PROPERTY THAT HAS BEEN SEIZED, 18 19 **SEQUESTERED OR FROZEN FOR LEGITIMATE PURPOSES** 20 WHILE HIS/HER CASE IS PENDING SHALL SUFFER THE 21 PENALTY OF TEN (10) YEARS AND ONE DAY TO TWELVE 22 (12) YEARS OF IMPRISONMENT."

23 "SEC. 26-N. NATURE OF SEIZED. SEQUESTERED AND 24 FROZEN BANK DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, 25 ASSETS AND RECORDS. - THE SEIZED, SEQUESTERED AND 26 **FROZEN** BANK **DEPOSITS**, PLACEMENTS. TRUST 27 ACCOUNTS, ASSETS AND RECORDS BELONGING TO A PERSON SUSPECTED OF OR CHARGED WITH VIOLATION 28 29 OF SEC. 4, SEC. 5, SEC. 8 OR SEC. 16 OF THIS ACT SHALL BE 30 DEEMED AS PROPERTY HELD IN TRUST BY THE BANK OR 31 FINANCIAL INSTITUTION FOR SUCH PERSON AND THE 32 **GOVERNMENT DURING** THE PENDENCY OF THE 33 INVESTIGATION OF THE PERSON SUSPECTED OF OR DURING THE PENDENCY OF THE TRIAL OF THE PERSON 34 CHARGED WITH ANY OF THE SAID CRIMES, AS THE CASE 35 36 MAY BE AND THEIR USE OR DISPOSITION WHILE THE 37 CASE IS PENDING SHALL BE SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL 38 OF THE COURT BEFORE WHICH THE CASE OR CASES ARE 39 **PENDING.**"

40 "SEC. **26-O**. DISPOSITION OF THE SEIZED. 41 SEQUESTERED AND FROZEN BANK **DEPOSITS.** 42 PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS AND RECORD. - IF 43 THE PERSON SUSPECTED OF OR CHARGED WITH 44 VIOLATION OF SEC. 4, SEC. 5, SEC. 8 OR SEC. 16 OF THIS 45 ACT IS FOUND, AFTER HIS INVESTIGATION, TO BE 46 INNOCENT BY THE INVESTIGATING BODY, OR IS 47 ACQUITTED, AFTER HIS ARRAIGNMENT OR HIS CASE IS

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BEFORE HIS 1 DISMISSED ARRAIGNMENT BY A COMPETENT COURT, THE SEIZURE, SEQUESTRATION 2 3 AND FREEZING OF HIS BANK DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, 4 TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS AND RECORDS SHALL 5 FORTHWITH BE DEEMED LIFTED BY THE 6 INVESTIGATING BODY OR BY THE COMPETENT COURT. 7 AS THE CASE MAY BE, AND HIS BANK DEPOSITS, 8 PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS AND RECORDS 9 SHALL BE DEEMED RELEASED FROM SUCH SEIZURE, 10 SEQUESTRATION AND FREEZING, AND SHALL BE **RESTORED TO HIM WITHOUT ANY DELAY BY THE BANK** 11 12 **OR FINANCIAL INSTITUTION CONCERNED WITHOUT ANY** 13 FURTHER ACTION ON HIS PART. THE FILING OF ANY 14 APPEAL ON MOTION FOR RECONSIDERATION SHALL 15 NOT STAY THE RELEASE OF SAID FUNDS FROM SEIZURE. SEQUESTRATION AND FREEZING. 16

17IF THE PERSON CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF18SEC. 4, SEC. 5, SEC. 8 OR SEC. 16 OF THIS ACT IS19CONVICTED BY A FINAL JUDGMENT OF A COMPETENT20TRIAL COURT, HIS SEIZED, SEQUESTERED AND FROZEN21BANK DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS,22ASSETS AND RECORDS SHALL BE AUTOMATICALLY23FORFEITED IN FAVOR OF THE GOVERNMENT."

24 **"SEC. 26-P. PENALTY FOR UNJUSTIFIED REFUSAL TO** 25 **RESTORE OR DELAY IN RESTORING SEIZED, SEOUESTERED** 26 AND FROZEN BANK DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST 27 ACCOUNTS, ASSETS AND RECORDS. - ANY PERSON WHO 28 UNJUSTIFIABLY REFUSES TO RESTORE OR DELAYS THE 29 **RESTORATION OF SEIZED, SEQUESTERED AND FROZEN** 30 BANK DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, 31 ASSETS AND RECORDS OF A PERSON SUSPECTED OF OR CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF SEC. 4, SEC. 5, SEC. 8 OR 32 33 SEC. 16 OF THIS ACT AFTER SUCH SUSPECTED PERSON 34 HAS BEEN FOUND INNOCENT BY THE INVESTIGATING 35 BODY OR AFTER THE CASE AGAINST SUCH CHARGED 36 PERSON HAS BEEN DISMISSED OR AFTER HE IS 37 ACQUITTED BY A COMPETENT COURT SHALL SUFFER THE PENALTY OF TEN (10) YEARS AND ONE DAY TO 38 39 **TWELVE (12) YEARS OF IMPRISONMENT."**

40 "SEC. 26-Q. PENALTY FOR THE LOSS, MISUSE, 41 DIVERSION OR DISSIPATION OF SEIZED, SEOUESTERED 42 AND FROZEN BANK DEPOSITS, PLACEMENTS, TRUST 43 ACCOUNTS, ASSETS AND RECORDS. - ANY PERSON WHO IS 44 **RESPONSIBLE FOR THE LOSS, MISUSE, DIVERSION, OR** 45 DISSIPATION OF THE WHOLE OR ANY PART OF THE 46 SEIZED, SEQUESTERED AND FROZEN BANK DEPOSITS, 47 PLACEMENTS, TRUST ACCOUNTS, ASSETS AND RECORDS

1 OF A PERSON SUSPECTED OF OR CHARGED WITH 2 VIOLATION OF SEC. 4, SEC. 5, SEC. 8 OR SEC. 16 OF THIS ACT SHALL SUFFER THE PENALTY OF TEN (10) YEARS 3 4 AND ONE DAY TO TWELVE (12)YEARS OF 5 **IMPRISONMENT.**"

6 "SEC. 26-R. DESIGNATION OF SPECIAL DIVISIONS OF 7 THE COURT OF APPEALS. THE DANGEROUS DRUGS BOARD 8 SHALL REQUEST THE SUPREME COURT TO DESIGNATE 9 AT LEAST ONE SPECIAL DIVISION OF THE COURT OF 10 APPEALS EACH FOR LUZON, VISAYAS AND MINDANAO TO 11 IMPLEMENT SECTIONS 26-A TO 26-Q OF THIS ACT."

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SECTION 2 . Separability Clause. If any provision of this Act shall be
 declared invalid or unconstitutional, the remaining part or provisions not otherwise
 affected shall remain in force.

16 SECTION 3. *Repealing Clause*. Any law, decree, ordinance,
17 administrative circulars not consistent with any provision of this Act is hereby
18 amended, repealed or modified accordingly.

SECTION 4 . *Effectivity Clause*. This Act shall take effect fifteen (15)
 days after its complete publication in the Official Gazette or in at least two (2)
 newspapers of general circulation.

22 Approved,