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Prepared and submitted by the Committee on Labor, Employment and Human Resources Development with Sen. Joel Villanueva as author

AN ACT INSTITUTIONALIZING TELECOMMUTING IN THE WORKPLACE AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

Section 1. Title - This Act shall be known as the "Telecommuting Act of 2017 "

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Sec. 2. Declaration of Policy - It is hereby declared the policy of the State to affirm labor as a primary social economic force. To this end, it shall protect the rights of workers and promote their welfare, especially in light of technological development that has opened up new and alternative avenues for employees to carry out their work such as telecommuting and other flexible working arrangements.

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Sec. 3. Telecommuting Defined -For purposes of this Act, the term "telecommuting" means the partial or total substitution of computers or telecommunication technologies, or both, for the commute to work by employees.

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Sec. 4. Telecommuting Program -Employers shall be allowed to offer telecommuting program to its employees upon such terms and conditions as they may mutually agree. In all cases, the employer shall provide the telecommuting employee with relevant written information in order to adequately apprise him/her of his/her responsibilities.

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The adoption of a telecommuting program shall be voluntary based upon the agreement of the employer and its employees, which shall not be less than the minimum labor standards set by law, and shall include, but not be limited to, compensable work hours, minimum number of work hours, overtime, rest days, and entitlement to leave benefits.

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Sec. 5. Fair Treatment - The employer shall ensure that its telecommuting employees are given the same treatment as that of comparable employees working at the employer's premises. The employer shall ensure, among others, that telecommuting employees shall:

(a) Receive rate of pay, including overtime and nighttime work, and other similar monetary benefits not lower than applicable legislation and collective agreements;

(b) Have the same or equivalent workload and performance standards of the telecommuting employee;

(c) Have the same access to training and career development opportunities as comparable workers at the employer's premises and are subject to the same appraisal policies as these workers.

(d) Receive appropriate training targeted at the technical equipment at their disposal and at the characteristics of this form of work organization.

(e) Have the same collective rights as workers at the employer's premises and no obstacles are placed to communicating with workers representatives.

The employer shall also ensure that measures are taken to prevent the telecommuting employee from being isolated from the rest of the working community in the company, as giving him/her the opportunity to meet with colleagues on a regular basis and access to company information.

Sec. 6. Data Protection - The employer shall be responsible for taking the appropriate measures with regard to software to ensure the protection of data used and processed by the telecommuting employee for professional purposes. The employer shall inform the telecommuting employee of all relevant legislation and company rules concerning data protection. The telecommuting employee shall ensure that confidential and proprietary information are protected at all times.

For this purpose, the provisions of the Data Privacy Act of 2013 shall have suppletory effect.

Sec. 7. Administration - The parties to the telecommuting work arrangements shall be primarily responsible for its administration. In case of differences in interpretation, the following guidelines shall be observed:

(a) The differences shall be treated as grievances under the applicable grievance mechanism of the company.

 (b) If there is no grievance mechanism or if this mechanism is inadequate, the grievance shall be referred to the Regional Office of the Department of Labor and Employment (DOLE) which has jurisdiction over the workplace for appropriate conciliation.

(c) To facilitate the resolution of grievances, employers are required to keep and maintain, as part of their records, the documentary requirements proving that the telecommuting work arrangement was voluntarily adopted.

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- **Sec. 8.** Telecommuting Pilot Program The DOLE shall establish and maintain a Telecommuting Pilot Program in select industries, which shall last for a period of not more than three (3) years. The DOLE shall be responsible for baselining, scoping and profiling research work prior to implementation, regular quarterly monitoring and evaluation. At the end of the period of the program, the DOLE shall submit a report to the Congress.
- **Sec. 9.** *Implementing Rules -* Within 60 days from the effectivity of this Act, the Department of Labor and Employment shall, in consultation with relevant stakeholders, issue the appropriate implementing rules and regulations of this Act.
- **Sec. 10.** Separability Clause If any part or provision of this Act shall be declared unconstitutional and invalid, such declaration shall not invalidate other parts thereof which shall remain in full force and effect.
- **Sec. 11.** Repealing Clause All laws, executive orders, rules and regulations or any part hereof inconsistent herewith are deemed repealed or modified accordingly.
- **Sec. 12.** Effectivity This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its complete publication in the Official Gazette or in at least two (2) newspapers of general circulation, whichever comes earlier.

Approved,