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# SEVENTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

Third Regular Session

18 NOV 14 P4:41

#### SENATE S.B. NO. <u>2095</u>

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Introduced by Senator Maria Lourdes Nancy S. Binay

#### AN ACT

### REQUIRING HEALTH PLANS TO PROVIDE COVERAGE FOR THE TREATMENT OF BREAST CANCER BY SUPPLYING A MINIMUM HOSPITAL STAY FOR MASTECTOMIES, LUMPTECTOMIES, AND LYMPH NODE DISSECTION AND EXTENDING THE COVERAGE FOR SECONDARY CONSULTATIONS

#### EXPLANATORY NOTE

Article II, Section 15 of the 1987 Philippine Constitution provides:

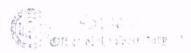
"The State shall protect and promote the right to health of the people and instill health consciousness among them."

Breast cancer is the most common and recurrent cancer among women. According to the World Health Organization, 2.1 million women are diagnosed each year. In 2018, an estimate of 627,000 women died from breast cancer which is 15% of all cancer deaths among women. The rates are increasing yearly in every region globally.

The proposed bill seeks to alleviate the burden among breast cancer patients by strengthening the coverage of treatment through requiring health plans to provide for a minimum hospital stay for mastectomies, lumpectomies, and lymph node dissection and extending the coverage for secondary consultations.

In view of the foregoing, the passage of this measure is earnestly sought.

MARIA LOURDES MANCY S. BINAY Senator



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*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:* 

1	Section 1. Short Title. – This Act shall be known as the "Breast Cancer
2	Patient Protection Act."
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4	Sec. 2. Declaration of Policy It is the policy of the State to protect and
5	promote the right to health of the people and instill health consciousness among
6	them.
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8	Sec. 3. Definition of Terms As used in this Act, the term:
9	(A) "Breast cancer" means any type of malignant growth in the
10	breast tissue;
11	<ul><li>(B) "DOH" means the Department of Health;</li></ul>
12	(C) "Health plan" means a medical insurance plan provided by a
13	health insurance issues to certain groups in order to provide
14	them with medical and surgical benefits;
15	(D) "Lumpectomy" means a medical operation that removes a
16	lump from the breast;

1	(E) "Lymph node" means rounded mass of lymphatic tissue that is
2	surrounded by a capsule of connective tissue;
3	(F) "Mastectomy" means a medical operation that removes a
4	woman's breast; and
5	(G) "Secretary" means the Secretary of the Department of Health.
6	
7	Sec. 4. Required Coverage for Minimum Hospital Stay for Mastectomies,
8	Lumpectomies, and Lymph Node Dissections for the Treatment of Breast Cancer
9	and Coverage for Secondary Consultations
10	(A) Inpatient Care. –
11	(1) In General. – A group health plan and a health
12	insurance issuer providing health insurance coverage
13	in connection with a group health plan that provides
14	medical and surgical benefits shall ensure that
15	inpatient, and in the case of a lumpectomy,
16	outpatient coverage and radiation therapy is
17	provided for breast cancer treatment. Such plan or
18	coverage may not, except as provided for in
19	paragraph (B) –
20	(a) Restrict benefits for any hospital length of
21	stay in connection with a mastectomy or
22	breast conserving surgery, such as a
23	lumpectomy, for the treatment of breast
24	cancer to less than forty eight (48) hours;
25	(b) Restrict benefits for any hospital length of
26	stay in connection with a lymph node
27	dissection for the treatment of breast
28	cancer to less than twenty four (24)
29	hours; or

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1(c) Require that a provider obtain2authorization from the plan or the issuer3for prescribing any length of stay required4under Subparagraph (1), without regard5to paragraph (B)

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- (2) Exception. Nothing in this Section shall be construed as requiring the provision of inpatient coverage if the attending physician and patient determine that either a shorter period of hospital stay, or outpatient treatment, is medically appropriate.
- (B) *Prohibition on Certain Modification.* In implementing the requirements of this Section, a group health plan, and a health insurance issuer providing health insurance coverage in connection with a group health plan, may not modify the terms and conditions of coverage based on the determination by a participant or beneficiary to request less than the minimum coverage required under paragraph (A).
- 19 (C) Notice. - A group health plan and a health insurance issuer 20 providing health insurance coverage in connection with a 21 group health plan shall provide notice to each participant and 22 beneficiary under such plan regarding the coverage required 23 by this section in accordance with regulations promulgated by 24 the Secretary. Such notice shall be in writing and prominently 25 positioned in any literature or correspondence made available 26 or distributed by the plan or issuer and shall be transmitted 27 ion the next mailing made by the plan or issuer to the 28 Participant or beneficiary; or as part of any yearly 29 informational packet sent to the participant or beneficiary; 30 whichever is ealier.

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# Sec. 5. Secondary Consultations. -

- 2 (A) In General. – A group health plan, and a health insurance issuer providing health insurance coverage in connection with 3 4 a group health plan, that provides coverage with respect to 5 medical and surgical services provided in relation to the 6 diagnosis and treatment of cancer shall ensure that full 7 coverage is provided for secondary consultations by specialist 8 in the appropriate medical fields, including pathology, 9 radiology, and oncology, provided for such secondary 10 consultation whether such consultation is based on a positive 11 or negative initial diagnosis. In any case in which the attending physician certifies in writing that services necessary 12 13 for such a secondary consultation are not sufficiently available 14 from specialists operating under the plan with respect to 15 whose services coverage is otherwise provided under such 16 plan or by such issuer, such plan or issuer shall ensure that 17 coverage is provided with respect to the services necessary for secondary consultation with any other specialist selected by 18 19 the attending physician for such purpose at no additional cost 20 to the individual beyond that which the individual would have 21 paid if the specialist was participating in the network of the 22 plan.
- (B) *Exception.* Nothing in paragraph (A) shall be construed as
  requiring the provision of secondary consultations where the
  patient determines not to seek such a consultation.
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Sec. 6. *Prohibition on Penalties or Incentives*. – A group health plan, and a health insurance issuer providing health insurance coverage in connection with a group health plan, may not –

- (A) Penalize or otherwise reduce or limit the reimbursement of a 1 provider or specialist because the provider or specialist 3 provided care to a participant or beneficiary in accordance 4 with this Section;
  - (B) Provide financial or other incentives to a physician or specialist to induce the physician or specialist to keep the length of inpatient stays of patients following a mastectomy, lumpectomy, or a lymph node dissection for the treatment of breast cancer below certain limits or to limit referrals for secondary consultations;
- 11 (C) Provide financial or other incentives to a physician or specialist 12 to induce physician or specialist to refrain from referring a 13 participant or beneficiary for a second consultation that would otherwise be covered by the plan or coverage involved under 14 Section 5; or 15
- 16 (D) Deny to a woman eligibility, or continued eligibility, to enroll or 17 to renew coverage under the terms of the plan or coverage 18 solely for the purpose of avoiding the requirements of this 19 Section.
  - Sec. 7. Effective Dates. -

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- (A) In General. The amendments made by this section shall apply to group health plans for plan years beginning on or after ninety (90) days after the date of enactment of this Act.
- 25 (B) Special Rule for Collective Bargaining Agreements. – In the case of group health plan maintained pursuant to one or more 26 27 collective bargaining agreements between emplovee 28 representatives and one or more employers ratified before the 29 date of enactment of this Act, the amendments made by this 30 section shall not apply to plan years beginning before the date

1 on which the last collective bargaining agreements relating to 2 the plan terminates, determined without regard to any 3 extension thereof agreed to after the date of enactment of 4 this Act. For purposes of this paragraph, any plan amendment made pursuant to a collective bargaining agreement relating 5 6 to the plan which amends the plan solely to conform to any 7 requirement added by this section shall not be treated as a 8 termination of such collective bargaining agreement.

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Sec. 8. *Separability Clause*. – If any provision of this Act is held invalid or unconstitutional, the same shall not affect the validity and effectivity of the other provisions hereof.

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Sec. 9. *Repealing Clause*. – All laws, decrees, orders, and issuances, or portions thereof, which are inconsistent with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed, amended or modified accordingly.

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Sec. 10. *Effectivity Clause*. – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its publication in the *Official Gazette* or in two (2) newspapers of general circulation.

Approved,