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## EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE) REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES ) *First Regular Session* )

20 MAY 20 P3:01

## SENATE

S. No. <u>1540</u>

## Introduced by Senator Manuel "Lito" M. Lapid

#### **AN ACT**

PROVIDING FOR A MECHANISM FOR THE PREVENTION OF SHORTAGES OF DRUGS, MEDICAL DEVICES AND OTHER MEDICAL SUPPLIES ESSENTIAL TO RESPOND TO EPIDEMICS AND PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCIES, AMENDING FOR THAT PURPOSE REPUBLIC ACT NO. 11332, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS "MANDATORY REPORTING OF NOTIFIABLE DISEASES AND HEALTH EVENTS OF PUBLIC HEALTH CONCERN ACT"

#### EXPLANATORY NOTE

During the early days of the Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19) pandemic in the Philippines, there were reports of an alarming shortage of medical supplies such as face masks<sup>1</sup> and personal protective equipment (PPE)<sup>2</sup>. There were even stories that it is the very frontliners themselves, the doctors, nurses and other medical staff, who are forced to make and improvise their own PPEs due to lack of supply<sup>3</sup>. Whether there is a correlation between these shortages and the relatively high number of our health workers afflicted with COVID-19 (as compared to other Western Pacific countries<sup>4</sup>) is something that should be checked and investigated upon in the future.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> https://news.mb.com.ph/2020/02/19/dti-looks-for-face-mask-suppliers-to-reduce-shortage/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1242616/hospitals-appeal-for-face-masks

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> https://www.rappler.com/nation/255670-photos-medical-frontliners-improvise-personal-protective-equipment-shortage-coronavirus

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1262625/high-number-of-virus-hit-health-workers-makes-ph-an-outlier#ixzz6KPG22obT

Worse, more than two (2) months into the lockdown, the government is facing a new supply problem – shortage in the supplies needed by the testing laboratories<sup>5</sup>.

This pandemic only reveals that without the necessary tools and devices, our country is literally "ill-equipped" and unprepared to face public health emergencies of this magnitude and scale. This proposed measure aims to remedy this dire situation.

Under this amendatory bill to Republic Act No. 11332 or the "Mandatory Reporting of Notifiable Diseases and Health Events of Public Health Concern Act", a mechanism for the prevention of shortages of drugs, medical devices and other medical supplies essential to respond to epidemics and public health emergencies shall be established. Manufacturers and importers of essential medical items will be required to report to the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) any impending shortage, whether due to permanent discontinuance of production, cessation of its business, logistical or supply-chain difficulties, temporary interruption, or any other cause leading to a substantial disruption in the supply. Through this measure, our government will not be left in the blind as to the demand-supply scenario of essential drugs, medical devices and other medical items.

In view of this, early passage of this bill is sought.

TTO" M. I Senator

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> https://www.rappler.com/nation/261283-coronavirus-testing-laboratories-facing-supply-shortages

## EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE ) REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES ) *First Regular Session* )

Office of the Secretary

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## **AN ACT**

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Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. A new Section 8-A to Republic Act No. 11223, otherwise known as 1 "Mandatory Reporting of Notifiable Diseases and Health Events of Public Health 2 Concern Act" is hereby inserted to read as follows: 3 4 "SECTION 8-A. PREVENTING THE SHORTAGES OF DRUGS, 5 MEDICAL DEVICES AND OTHER MEDICAL SUPPLIES ESSENTIAL 6 TO EPIDEMICS OR PUBLIC HEALTH TO RESPOND 7 EMERGENCIES. -8 a) A MANUFACTURER OR IMPORTER OF DRUGS, MEDICAL 9 DEVICES AND OTHER MEDICAL SUPPLIES DEEMED 10 **ESSENTIAL IN CONNECTION WITH RESPONDING TO AN** 11 EPIDEMIC OR PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCY SHALL 12

DURING, OR IN ADVANCE OF, SAID EPIDEMIC OR 1 PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCY NOTIFY THE FOOD AND 2 DRUG ADMINISTRATION (FDA) OF A PERMANENT 3 DISCONTINUANCE OF PRODUCTION, CESSATION OF ITS 4 OR BUSINESS, LOGISTICAL SUPPLY-CHAIN 5 DIFFICULTIES, TEMPORARY INTERRUPTION, OR ANY 6 LEADING TO Α OTHER CAUSE SUBSTANTIAL 7 DISRUPTION IN THE SUPPLY OF THE DRUGS, MEDICAL 8 DEVICES AND OTHER MEDICAL SUPPLIES, AND THE 9 FOR SUCH DISCONTINUANCE OR REASONS 10 **DISRUPTION.** 11

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- 12b) THE NOTICE REQUIRED BY SUBSECTION (A) ABOVE13SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE FDA: (1) AT LEAST ONE (1)14MONTH PRIOR TO THE DATE OF THE DISCONTINUANCE15OR INTERRUPTION; OR (2) IF PRIOR NOTIFICATION IS16RENDERED IMPOSSIBLE BY THE CIRCUMSTANCES, AS17SOON AS PRACTICABLE.
- 18c) THE FDA SHALL ESTABLISH AND MAINTAIN AN UP-TO-19DATE LIST OF DRUGS, MEDICAL DEVICES AND SUPPLIES20COVERED BY THE NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENT UNDER21SUBSECTION (A) HEREOF.
- d) THE FDA MAY DISCLOSE THE INFORMATION COLLECTED 22 UNDER THIS SECTION TO RELEVANT PARTIES AND 23 **ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING HOSPITALS AND OTHER** 24 HEALTH PROVIDERS, PHYSICIAN ORGANIZATIONS, 25 CHAIN PARTNERS, AND GOVERNMENT 26 SUPPLY AGENCIES AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT UNITS, AND TO 27 THE GENERAL PUBLIC, SUBJECT TO THE CONDITION 28 THAT THE DISCLOSURE WOULD NOT ADVERSELY AFFECT 29 THE PUBLIC HEALTH, SUCH AS BY INCREASING THE 30 POSSIBILITY OF UNNECESSARY OVER-PURCHASE OF 31 THE PRODUCTS OR OTHER DISRUPTION OF 32

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1	AVAILABILITY OF MEDICAL PRODUCTS TO PATIENTS.
2	
3	Sec. 2. A new Subsection (f) is hereby added to Section 9 of Republic Act No.
4	11332, to read as follows:
5	
6	"(F) FAILURE TO TIMELY COMPLY WITH THE NOTIFICATION
7	<b>REQUIREMENT UNDER SECTION 8-A OF THIS ACT."</b>
8	
9	Sec. 3. Repealing Clause. — All laws, presidential decrees, executive orders,
10	proclamations, rules and regulations, or any part thereof, which are inconsistent with
11	the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed or modified accordingly.
12	
13	Sec. 4. Separability Clause If any provision or part of this Act, or the
14	application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held unconstitutional or invalid,
15	the remainder of this Act shall not be affected thereby.
16	
17	Sec. 5. <i>Effectivity Clause.</i> — This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days from its
18	publication in the Official Gazette or in at least two (2) newspapers of general
19	circulation.
20	
21	Approved,