EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE	)
REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES	)
Second Regular Session	)

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SENATE

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P. S. Res. No. <u>677</u>

Introduced by Senator Francis "Tol" N. Tolentino

## RESOLUTION

DIRECTING THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON URBAN PLANNING, HOUSING AND RESETTLEMENT AND OTHER APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES TO CONDUCT AN INQUIRY, IN AID OF LEGISLATION, ON THE RISING COST OF CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS IN RELATION TO THE RECENT ISSUANCES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY PROVIDING FOR THE MANDATORY PRODUCT CERTIFICATION OF BASIC CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS AND ITS DETRIMENTAL IMPACT ON THE HOUSING INDUSTRY

Whereas, the Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic has heavily affected the construction industry. According to data from the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA), at the height of the enhanced community quarantine, the number and value of construction projects in the first quarter of 2020 shrank by over one-fifth, with construction works also placed on hold;<sup>1</sup>

Whereas, the stoppage in construction works meant unemployment for many construction workers. According to the PSA, 3,974,000 were employed in the construction industry in October 2020, which was less compared to the 4,179,000 employed therein in October 2019;<sup>2</sup>

Whereas, construction prices have increased recently as shown by the doubling of the Year-on-Year growth rate of Construction Materials Retail Price Index (CMRPI) in the National Capital Region (NCR) from 0.6% in January 2020 to 1.2% in January 2021;

¹ https://business.inquirer.net/303142/pandemic-impact-felt-in-construction-too-as-projects-fall-in-number-value ²https://psa.gov.ph/statistics/survey/labor-and-employment/labor-forcesurvey/title/Employment%20Situation %20in%20October%2020

Whereas, in the midst of the pandemic and its impact on the construction industry, with the rising costs of construction materials, the Department of Trade and Industry (DTI) issued a series of administrative orders requiring the mandatory product certification of basic construction materials, such as plywood, ceramic tiles, and roofing materials, pursuant to its mandate under Article 5 of Republic Act No. 7394, or the "Consumer Act of the Philippines," to develop and provide safety and quality standards for consumer products;

Whereas, the Bureau of Philippine Standards, under the DTI, implements the Philippine Standard (PS) Quality and/or Safety Certification Mark Licensing Scheme and the Import Commodity Clearance (ICC) Certification Scheme. Products covered by the mandatory certification are not allowed to be distributed in the Philippine market without the necessary PS or ICC marks;<sup>3</sup>

Whereas, on 15 October 2020, the DTI issued Department Administrative Order (DAO) No. 20-06, which reinstated plywood in the list of products required to undergo mandatory product certification. The Order now requires plywood manufacturers to secure a PS Quality Certification Mark License prior to the sale and distribution of plywood in the market. Importers, on the other hand, are required to acquire their products only from foreign manufacturers holding valid PS Licenses;<sup>4</sup>

Whereas, the DTI also issued DAO No. 20-09, adding ceramic tiles in the list of products for mandatory certification, and requiring local manufacturers of ceramic tiles to secure a PS Quality Certification Mark License. Meanwhile, importers are required to secure either a Statement of Confirmation for PS-certified ceramic tiles or ICC for non-PS-certified ceramic tiles;<sup>5</sup>

Whereas, the DTI also issued DAO No. 20-10, requiring manufacturers of hot-dip metallic-coated and pre-painted galvanized coils and sheets, whether local or foreign, for roofing and general applications, to obtain a PS Safety Certification Mark License. It also requires importers to source their products only from foreign manufacturers holding valid PS Licenses;<sup>6</sup>

<sup>3</sup> http://www.bps.dti.gov.ph/index.php/product-certification

<sup>4</sup> https://www.dti.gov.ph/news/bps-plywood-certification/

https://www.dti.gov.ph/news/ceramic-tiles-mandatory-product/
https://www.dti.gov.ph/archives/dti-classifies-galvanized-coils-and-sheets-as-mandatory-products/

Whereas, on 22 January 2021, the Bureau of Customs (BOC) issued Customs Memorandum Circular No. 23-2021, requiring importers of construction materials to submit a Certificate of Conditional Release pursuant to DTI DAO Nos. 20-09 and 20-10, prior to the release of their shipments from the custody of the BOC;

Whereas, the implementation of the DTI issuances has caused unnecessary delays by prescribing additional and lengthy procedures prior to the sale, distribution, and importation of construction materials. Inevitably, this will entail additional costs for importers, and may even cause a temporary supply shortage of construction materials, which in turn, will result in price inflation. The steel industry has also appealed to the DTI for ample time to comply with the new requirements and dispose of their shipments which have already arrived or have been ordered prior to the effectivity of the administrative orders. There were also allegations that public consultations with stakeholders were not properly held; 8

Whereas, these additional requirements may also cause untoward delays in the Build, Build, Build Program of the Philippine government. They may also undermine the intention behind the passage of Republic Act No. 11517, which has authorized the President to expedite the processing and issuance of national and local permits, licenses, and certifications in times of national emergency, such as the COVID-19 pandemic;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE SENATE OF THE PHILIPPINES, to direct the Senate Committee on Urban Planning, Housing and Resettlement and other appropriate Committees to conduct an inquiry, in aid of legislation, on the rising cost of construction materials in relation to the recent issuances of the Department of Trade and Industry providing for the mandatory product certification of basic construction materials and its detrimental impact on the housing industry.

Adopted,

FRANCIS "TOL" N. TOLENTINO

8 https://manilastandard.net/business/economy-trade/348804/lawyer-hits-new-dti-steel-roofing-regulation.htm

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> https://manilastandard.net/business/business-columns/ray-s-e-ano/347273/new-trade-rules-may-raise-prices-of-roofing-materials.html