## EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES Second Regular Session

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SENATE P.S.RES. No. <u>697</u>

## Introduced by SENATOR RAMON BONG REVILLA, JR.

## RESOLUTION

URGING THE FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS MANDATE, TO IMMEDIATELY LOOK INTO AND COME UP WITH DEFINITE FINDINGS REGARDING THE USE OF THE DRUG IVERMECTIN FOR THE TREATMENT OF COVID-19

WHEREAS, Section 15, Article II of the Philippines Constitution declares that it is the policy of the State to protect and promote the right to health of the people;

WHEREAS, Republic Act No. 9711 otherwise known as the Food and Drug Administration Act of 2009, further declares that it should be a policy of the State "to adopt, support, establish, institutionalize, improve and maintain structures, processes, mechanisms and initiatives that are aimed, directed and designed to: (a) protect and promote the right to health of the Filipino people; and (b) help establish and maintain an effective health products regulatory system and undertake appropriate health manpower development and research, responsive to the country's health needs and problems<sup>1</sup>";

WHEREAS, as such, the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) was strengthened and mandated to "ensure the safety, efficacy or quality of health products<sup>2</sup>." It is within the duty of the FDA to ensure that drugs necessary to address the country's needs and problems are accessible for use by the people. Thus, all possible ways and available means must be employed to immediately respond to public health needs.;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Republic Act No. 9711, Sec. 3

Accessed: March 28, 2021. FDA Website https://www.fda.gov.ph/about-fda/

WHEREAS, on March 8, 2020, President Rodrigo R. Duterte issued Proclamation No. 922 declaring a State of Public Health Emergency throughout the entire Philippines due to the COVID-19 pandemic:

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WHEREAS, the Department of Health reports extreme increases in the number of new cases of COVID-19 infections one year after the said issuance and implementation of a whole-of-government approach in addressing the outbreak:

WHEREAS, a concerned group of professionals and citizens advocates the use of the drug Ivermectin for treatment, and even prevention, of COVID-19:

WHEREAS, the group, who calls themselves Concerned Doctors and Citizens of the Philippines (CDCPh), reports that Ivermectin serves as internal protection against Covid-19 and that various countries already use the said drug for COVID-19;

WHEREAS, Ivermectin is a drug commonly used in the Philippines and in the United States for treating parasitic infestations such as lice, scabies and other tropical diseases. It is included in the Essential Medicines List of the World Health Organization (WHO) since 2019 for use as medicine for scabies<sup>3</sup>:

WHEREAS, Dr. Allan Landrito, a practicing integrative medical doctor, and a member of the CDCPh reports that he has had successful experiences in the Philippines in more than 8,000 patients which are prophylaxed with Ivermectin. He claims that Ivermectin is effective in 99 percent, if not 100 percent among his patients4;

WHEREAS, the drug's manufacturers already applied for License To Operate (LTO) to consequently apply for the Certificate of Product Registration (CPR) and be able to distribute Ivermectin and make it available for public use. Their application was filed on February 11, and has since been pending in the FDA.;

WHEREAS, on 15 March 2021, FDA released Advisory No. 2021-0526 which advises the public against the purchase and use of Ivermectin veterinary products for the treatment and prevention of COVID-19. The FDA says that the registered Ivermectin veterinary products are only approved for use in the prevention of heartworm disease and treatment of internal and external parasites in certain animal species<sup>5</sup>:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> 2019, July 25. Hay, R., Chosidow, O., Naldi, L.. WHO approval of a new Essential Medicine for dermatology oral Ivermectin. Accessed: <a href="https://ilds.org/news/approval-eml-ivermectin/">https://ilds.org/news/approval-eml-ivermectin/</a>
2021, March 22. Tribunc.net.ph. <a href="https://ids.org/news/approval-eml-ivermectin/">Medics rally behind drug.</a> Accessed:

https://tribune.net.ph/index.php/2021/03/22/medics-rally-behind-drug/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Accessed: https://caro.doh.gov.ph/on-the-purchase-and-use-of-ivermectin-veterinary-products-against-covid-<u> 19/</u>

WHEREAS, pending the approval of the application for LTO, and issuance of
CPR, the FDA cannot guarantee the safety and quality of Ivermectin for the treatment
and prevention of COVID-19;

WHEREAS, the uncontrollable rise in COVID-19 infection has posed serious public health crisis in the country and all possible cure and medication to address the pandemic should be worth the State's consideration, and with utmost urgency: Now,

Therefore be it

RESOLVED BY THE SENATE, as it is hereby resolved to urge the Food and Drug Administration, in accordance with its mandate, to immediately look into and come up with definite findings regarding the use of the drug Ivermectin for the treatment of Covid-19.

Adopted.

RAMON BONG REVILLA, JR.