NINETEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES *First Regular Session* 



22 JUL 27 P4:41

SENATE S. B. No. <u>903</u>

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#### Introduced by Senator SONNY ANGARA

#### AN ACT

# TO REDUCE THE COST OF DOING BUSINESS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT UNITS BY AMENDING CERTAIN PROVISIONS IN BOOK II OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 7160, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE "LOCAL GOVERNMENT CODE OF 1991"

#### EXPLANATORY NOTE

One of the key objectives of the Local Government Code (Republic Act No. 7160) was to provide local government units (LGUs) greater means to create their own revenue sources. Over the years and in a number of LGUs, the pursuit of this objective has been in conflict with attracting and maintaining private investment. Many private businesses complain that the fees imposed by LGUs have raised the cost of doing business, thereby reducing their profitability and their viability.

LGUs unlikely impose high fees and charges with the intent of taxing businesses out of existence. However, in many cases, LGUs lack the guidance on how to fairly and efficiently determine what should be imposed (fee or charge).

With this in mind, this bill mandates the Department of Finance thru the Bureau of Local Government Finance to be the principal agency in charge of providing clear guidelines in the setting of local fees and charges, which LGUs should then incorporate in their impositions. Such reform will raise LGU competitiveness and strike a healthy balance between revenue generation and private business promotion.

In view of the foregoing, approval of this bill is earnestly requested.

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Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

1	SECTION 1. Section 131 of Republic Act No. 7160, otherwise known as the
2	Local Government Code of 1991, hereinafter referred to as the "Code", is hereby
3	amended to read as follows:
4	"Sec. 131. Definition of Terms When used in this Title, the term:
5	(a) x x x
6	XXX
7	(g) [ <del>"Charges" refer to pecuniary liability, as rents or fees against</del>
8	persons or property] "CHARGE" REFERS TO LIABILITY FOR
9	SERVICES RENDERED OR CONVENIENCES PROVIDED BY THE
10	LOCAL GOVERNMENT UNIT, THE AMOUNT OF WHICH SHOULD
11	BE COMMENSURATE TO SUCH SERVICES AND CAPITAL
12	<b>RECOVERY WHICH ENSURES CONTINUED DELIVERY</b> ;
13	(h) x x x
14	X X X
15	(I) "Fee" [means a charge fixed by law or ordinance for the regulation
16	or inspection of a business or activity] REFERS TO A LIABILITY

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# IMPOSED FOR THE REGULATION OR INSPECTION OF A BUSINESS OR ACTIVITY THE AMOUNT OF WHICH SHOULD BE COMMENSURATE TO THE ADMINISTRATIVE COST OF REGULATION AND SURVEILLANCE;

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XXX."

7 SEC. 2. Section 147 of the same Code is hereby amended to read as follows: 8 "Sec. 147. *MUNICIPAL Fees and Charges.* – The municipality may 9 impose and collect such reasonable fees and charges FOR SERVICES 10 **RENDERED OR CONVENIENCES PROVIDED** on business and 11 occupation and, except as reserved to the province in Section 139 of 12 this Code, on the practice of any profession or calling, commensurate 13 with the cost of regulation, inspection and licensing before any person 14 may engage in such business or occupation, or practice such 15 profession or calling AND SUBJECT TO GUIDELINES TO BE 16 PROVIDED BY THE BUREAU OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE 17 OF THE DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, IN CONSULTATION WITH 18 THE LEAGUE OF MUNICIPALITIES OF THE PHILIPPINES, ON THE SETTING OF LOCAL FEES TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION 19 20 THE RECOVERY OF ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS."

21 SEC. 3. Section 149 of the same Code is hereby amended to read as 22 follows:

23 "Sec. 149. *Fishery [Rentals,] LICENSE Fees and RENTAL Charges.* –
24 (a) Municipalities shall have the exclusive authority to grant fishery
25 privileges in the municipal waters and impose rentals, fees or charges
26 therefore in accordance with the provisions of this Section.

27 (b) The sangguniang bayan may:

(1) Grant fishery privileges to erect fish corrals, oyster, mussel, or
 other aquatic beds or bangus fry areas, within a definite zone of the
 municipal waters, as determined by it AND LEVY RENTAL CHARGES
 FOR SAID PRIVILEGE SUBJECT TO GUIDELINES TO BE
 PROVIDED BY THE BUREAU OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE

1 OF THE DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, THE DEPARTMENT OF THE 2 ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES, AND THE BUREAU 3 OF FISHERIES AND AOUATIC RESOURCES OF THE 4 DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, IN CONSULTATION WITH 5 THE LEAGUE OF MUNICIPALITIES OF THE PHILIPPINES, ON 6 THE SETTING OF LOCAL CHARGES TAKING INTO 7 THE COSTS OF SERVICES CONSIDERATION FOR THE 8 ENVIRONMENTAL MAINTENANCE AND SUSTAINABILITY OF 9 THE MUNICIPAL WATERS COVERED BY THE PRIVILEGE: 10 Provided, *however,* That duly registered organizations and 11 cooperatives of marginal fishermen shall have the preferential right to 12 such fishery privileges: Provided, further, That the Sangguniang Bayan 13 may require a public bidding in conformity with and pursuant to an 14 ordinance for the grant of such privileges: Provided, finally, That in the 15 absence of such organizations and cooperatives or their failure to 16 exercise their preferential right, other parties may participate in the 17 public bidding in conformity with the above cited procedure.

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(2) Grant the privilege to gather, take or catch bangus fry, prawn fry or
kawag-kawag or fry of other species and fish from the municipal
waters by nets, traps or other fishing gears to marginal fishermen free
of any rental, fee, charge, or any other imposition whatsoever.

22 (3) Issue licenses for the operation of fishing vessels of three (3) tons 23 or less for which purpose the Sangguniang Bayan shall promulgate 24 rules and regulations regarding the issuances of such licenses to 25 qualified applicants under existing laws AND LEVY FEES SUBJECT TO GUIDELINES TO BE PROVIDED BY THE BUREAU OF LOCAL 26 27 GOVERNMENT FINANCE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, 28 IN CONSULTATION WITH THE LEAGUE OF MUNICIPALITIES OF THE PHILIPPINES, ON THE SETTING OF LOCAL FEES 29 30 TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE RECOVERY OF ADMINISTRATIVE Provided, 31 COSTS: however, That the 32 sangguniang concerned shall, by appropriate ordinance, penalize the

use of explosives, noxious or poisonous substances, electricity, muroami, and other deleterious methods of fishing and prescribe a criminal penalty therefor in accordance with the provisions of this Code: *Provided, finally,* That the sanggunian concerned shall have the authority to prosecute any violation of the provisions of applicable fishery laws.

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SEC. 4. Section 152 of the same Code is hereby amended to read as follows:
"Sec. 152. *Scope of Taxing Powers.* – The barangays may levy taxes,
fees and charges, as provided in this Article, which shall exclusively
accrue to them:

11 (a) *Taxes* – On stores or retailers with fixed business establishments
 12 with gross sales or receipts of the preceding calendar year of Fifty
 13 thousand pesos (P50,000.00) or less, in the case of cities and Thirty
 14 thousand pesos (P30,000.00) or less, in the case of municipalities, at a
 15 rate not exceeding one percent (1%) on such gross sales or receipts.

16 (b) [Service Fees or] Charges - Barangays may collect reasonable 17 [fees-or] charges for [services rendered in connection with the 18 regulation or] the use of barangay-owned properties or service 19 facilities such as palay, copra or tobacco dryers SUBJECT TO 20 GUIDELINES TO BE PROVIDED BY THE BUREAU OF LOCAL 21 GOVERNMENT FINANCE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, 22 IN CONSULTATION WITH THE LIGA NG MGA BARANGAYS SA 23 PILIPINAS, ON THE SETTING OF LOCAL CHARGES TAKING 24 INTO CONSIDERATION THE RECOVERY OF, MAINTENANCE 25 AND CAPITAL REPLACEMENT COSTS.

(c) Barangay Clearance – No city or municipality may issue any license
 or permit for any business or activity unless a clearance is first
 obtained from the barangay where such business or activity is located
 or conducted. For such clearance, the sanggunian barangay may
 impose a reasonable fee SUBJECT TO GUIDELINES TO BE
 PROVIDED BY THE BUREAU OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE
 OF THE DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, IN CONSULTATION WITH

1THE LIGA NG MGA BARANGAY SA PILIPINAS, ON THE2SETTING OF LOCAL FEES TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE3RECOVERY OF ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS. The application for4clearance shall be acted upon within seven (7) working days from the5filing thereof. In the event that the clearance is not issued within the6said period, the city or municipality may issue the said license or7permit.

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- 8 (d) Other fees [and Charges] SUBJECT TO GUIDELINES TO BE
  9 PROVIDED BY THE BUREAU OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE
  10 OF THE DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, IN CONSULTATION WITH
  11 THE LIGA NG MGA BARANGAY SA PILIPINAS, ON THE
  12 SETTING OF LOCAL FEES TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE
  13 RECOVERY OF ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS, [∓] The barangay may
  14 levy reasonable fees [and charges]:
- 15 (1) On commercial breeding of fighting cocks, cockfights and16 cockpits;
  - (2) On places of recreation which charge admission fees; and
- 18 (3) On billboards, signboards, neon signs, and outdoor
  19 advertisements."

20 SEC. 5. Section 153 of the same Code is hereby amended to read as follows: "Sec. 153. [Service] OTHER Fees [or] AND Charges. - Local 21 government units may impose and collect such reasonable fees and 22 charges for services rendered SUBJECT TO GUIDELINES TO BE 23 24 PROVIDED BY THE BUREAU OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, IN CONSULTATION WITH 25 26 THE APPROPRIATE LEAGUE OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT 27 UNIT, ON THE SETTING OF LOCAL FEES AND CHARGES 28 INTO CONSIDERATION THE RECOVERY OF TAKING 29 ADMINISTRATIVE, CAPITAL, MAINTENANCE AND OTHER SERVICE DELIVERY COSTS." 30

31 SEC. 6. Section 154 of the same Code is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Sec. 154. *Public Utility Charges.* – Local government units may fix the rates for the operation of public utilities owned, operated and maintained by them within their jurisdiction **SUBJECT TO GUIDELINES TO BE PROVIDED BY THE BUREAU OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE APPROPRIATE LEAGUE OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT UNIT, ON THE SETTING OF LOCAL CHARGES TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE RECOVERY OF CAPITAL, MAINTENANCE AND OTHER SERVICE DELIVERY COSTS.**"

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SEC. 7. Section 155 of the same Code is hereby amended to read as follows: 11 12 "Sec. 155 Toll [Fees or] Charges. - The sanggunian concerned may prescribe the terms and conditions and [fix] SET the rates [for the 13 14 imposition of toll fees or] ON charges IMPOSED for the use of any wharf, 15 road, pier. or waterway, bridae, ferry or public 16 telecommunication system funded and constructed by the local aovernment unit concerned SUBJECT TO GUIDELINES TO BE 17 PROVIDED BY THE BUREAU OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE 18 OF THE DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, IN CONSULTATION WITH 19 THE APPROPRIATE LEAGUE OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT 20 UNIT, ON THE SETTING OF LOCAL CHARGES TAKING INTO 21 CONSIDERATION THE RECOVERY OF CAPITAL, MAINTENANCE 22 AND OTHER SERVICE DELIVERY COSTS: Provided, That no such 23 toll [fees or] charges shall be collected from officers and enlisted men 24 of the Armed Forces of the Philippines and members of the Philippine 25 26 National Police on mission, post office personnel delivering mail, physically-handicapped, and disabled citizens who are sixty-five (65) 27 28 years or older.

When public safety and welfare so requires, the sanggunian concerned may discontinue the collection of the tolls, and thereafter the said facility shall be free and open for public use."

1 SEC. 8. Ordinances Imposing Fees and Charges. - All existing ordinances on 2 the imposition of fees and charges of local government units shall continue to be in 3 force and effect after the effectivity of this Act: Provided, That within two (2) years 4 from the effectivity of this Act, the concerned local government unit shall enact an 5 ordinance in compliance with the guidelines to be issued pursuant to this Act.

. . . . .

6 SEC. 9. Repealing Clause. - Except as provided in the preceding section, all 7 general and special laws, acts, city charters, executive orders, presidential proclamations, issuances, rules and regulations, or parts thereof which are contrary 8 to or inconsistent with any of the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed, 9 10 amended, or modified accordingly.

11 SEC. 10. Implementing Rules and Regulations. – Within sixty (30) days from 12 the approval of this Act, the Bureau of Local Government Finance of the Department 13 of Finance shall promulgate the rules and regulations implementing the provisions of 14 this Act.

SEC. 11. Separability Clause. - If any portion or provision of this Act is 15 16 subsequently declared invalid or unconstitutional, other provisions hereof which are 17 not affected thereby shall remain in full force and effect.

SEC. 12. Effectivity. - This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its 18 19 publication in the *Official Gazette* or in a newspaper of general circulation.

Approved,