NINETEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES First Regular Session Senate Sourceary

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Introduced by Senator Grace Poe

## AN ACT

STRENGTHENING THE DRUG REHABILITATION PROGRAMS OF THE GOVERNMENT, AMENDING FOR THIS PURPOSE REPUBLIC ACT NO. 9165 OTHWERISE KNOWN AS THE "COMPREHENSIVE DANGEROUS DRUGS ACT OF 2002", AS AMENDED, APPROPRIATING FUNDS THEREOF, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

## **EXPLANATORY NOTE**

In 2021, there were about 41.5 thousand reported cases involving illegal drugs in the Philippines, majority of which were reported by the National Capital Region's (NCR) regional police office.¹ However, the huge volume of drug users who have surrendered has exposed our lack of drug rehabilitation centers. To quote a recent *Manila Bulletin* report: "As the number of drug dependents surrendering to authorities continues to spike, the government is now faced with the problem of where to place them as the number of existing rehabilitation centers cannot accommodate them all at the same time."

The shortage of drug rehabilitation centers is a major problem that merits immediate action. Approaching the illegal drug problem purely through the lens of criminal law and prosecution is not effective. Our criminal and justice systems are reformative in nature. Thus, the construction of additional rehabilitation centers is necessary to ensure that those who have surrendered will not go back to drug use and dependence. We should not only destroy *shabu* laboratories but also reduce the demand for *shabu* through holistic measures.

As a response, this bill seeks to strengthen the drug rehabilitation and treatment program of the government. It seeks to amend Republic Act No. 9165, otherwise known as the "Comprehensive Dangerous Drugs Act of 2002", and introduces the following amendments, among others:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> https://www.statista.com/statistics/1171104/philippines-crime-incidents-involving-drugs-by-region/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Terrazola, V.E. "More rehab centers needed as drug addicts surrender by the dozen every day" *Manila Bulletin* (07/08/16). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.mb.com.ph/more-rehab-centers-needed-as-drug-addicts-surrender-by-the-dozen-eyery-day/">http://www.mb.com.ph/more-rehab-centers-needed-as-drug-addicts-surrender-by-the-dozen-eyery-day/</a>

- 1. Establish Department of Health (DOH)-administered drug rehabilitation centers in every province and highly urbanized city in the country, and providing for adequate organization and staffing for such;
- 2. Expand the duties and powers of the DOH with regard to the regulation and administration of drug rehabilitation centers; and
- 3. Create a benefit package for the rehabilitation and detoxification of drug users under the Philippine Health Insurance Corporation.

In order to help the administration's anti-drug campaign, speedy approval of this measure is eagerly sought.

GRACE POE

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NINETEENTH CONGRESS OF THE
REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
First Regular Session



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SENATE S. No. 957

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Introduced by Senator Poe

AN ACT

STRENGTHENING THE DRUG REHABILITATION PROGRAMS OF THE GOVERNMENT, AMENDING FOR THIS PURPOSE REPUBLIC ACT NO. 9165 OTHWERISE KNOWN AS THE "COMPREHENSIVE DANGEROUS DRUGS ACT OF 2002", AS AMENDED, APPROPRIATING FUNDS THEREOF, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

Section 1. Section 75, Article VIII or Republic Act No. 9165 is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Section 75. Treatment and Rehabilitation Centers. — The existing treatment and rehabilitation centers for drug dependents operated and maintained by the NBI and the PNP shall be operated, maintained and managed by the DOH in coordination with other concerned agencies. For the purpose of enlarging the network of centers, the Board through the DOH, shall encourage, promote or whenever feasible, assist or support in the establishment, operations and maintenance of private centers which shall be eligible to receive grants, donations or subsidy from either government or private sources. It shall also support the establishment of government-operated regional treatment and rehabilitation centers. [Depending upon the availability of funds.]

The national government, through its appropriate agencies shall give priority funding for the increase of subsidy to existing government drug rehabilitation centers, and shall establish at least one (1) **DOH-**

I	ADMINISTERED drug renabilitation center in each province[7] AND
2	HIGHLY URBANIZED CITY IN THE COUNTRY [depending on the
3	availability of funds]
4	Sec. 2. A new Section 75(A) is hereby inserted under Article VIII of Republic
5	Act No. 9165 and shall read as follows:
6	"SECTION 75-A. FUNCTIONS OF DRUG REHABILITATION
7	CENTERS DRUG REHABILITATION CENTERS, WHETHER
8	PRIVATE OR PUBLIC, SHALL HAVE THE FOLLOWING
9	FUNCTIONS:
10	(A) TO PROVIDE AFFORDABLE, ACCESSIBLE,
11	EVIDENCE-BASED TREATMENT, ACCOMMODATION,
12	AND GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING SERVICES TO
13	PERSONS FOUND TO BE DRUG USERS;
14	(B) TO ENSURE THAT DRUG USERS WILL NOT GO
15	BACK INTO DRUG USE AND DEPENDENCE;
16	(C) TO EMPOWER DRUG USERS TO REGAIN THEIR
17	SELF-CONFIDENCE AND UNDERSTAND THE
18	NEGATIVE PHYSICAL AND SOCIAL IMPACTS OF
19	SUBSTANCE ABUSE;
20	(D) TO INVOLVE FAMILIES AND COMMUNITY
21	MEMBERS IN THE REHABILITATION OF DRUG USERS
22	SO AS TO FACILITATE THE MENDING OF SOCIAL
23	BONDS WHICH HAVE BEEN DESTROYED DUE TO
24	LONG SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND PROVIDE A SUPPORT
25	NETWORK FOR DRUG USERS BEYOND THE
26	TREATMENT AND REHABILITATION PERIOD; AND
27	(E) TO PROVIDE AFTER-CARE, FOLLOW-UP, AND
28	SOCIAL REINTEGRATION SERVICES TO ENABLE A
29	PREVIOUS DRUG DEPENDENT TO ADJUST TO FAMILY
30	AND COMMUNITY LIFE AFTER HIS RELEASE."
31	

1	Sec. 3. A new Section 75(B) is hereby inserted under Article VIII of Republic
2	Act No. 9165 and shall read as follows:
3	"SECTION 75(B). ORGANIZATION AND STAFFING- EACH
4	CENTER SHALL BE HEADED BY ONE DIRECTOR TO BE
5	ASSISTED BY AT LEAST THREE (3) ASSISTANT DIRECTORS
6	FOR OUTPATIENT OR INPATIENT CARE, ADMINISTRATION
7	AND FINANCE, DEPENDING ON SERVICE TYPE AND CAPACITY,
8	WHO SHALL ALL BE APPOINTED BY THE SECRETARY OF
9	HEALTH. THE DIRECTOR AND DEPUTY DIRECTORS SHALL
0	HAVE THE GENERAL POWERS EXERCISED BY A CHIEF AND
11	ASSISTANT CHIEFS, RESPECTIVELY, OF A GOVERNMENT
12	HOSPITAL.
13	NO PERSON SHALL BE APPOINTED DIRECTOR OR
14	DEPUTY DIRECTOR UNLESS HE OR SHE IS A CITIZEN AND
15	RESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINES; A PHYSICIAN OF GOOD
16	STANDING WITH AT LEAST THREE (3) YEARS OF EXPERIENCE
17	IN THE CARE, TREATMENT AND REHABILITATION OF DRUG
18	USERS; AND MUST NOT HAVE BEEN A CANDIDATE FOR ANY
19	ELECTIVE NATIONAL OR LOCAL OFFICE IN THE IMMEDIATELY
20	PRECEDING ELECTIONS, WHETHER REGULAR OR SPECIAL.
21	THE DOH MAY ISSUE ADITIONAL GUIDELINES ON THE
22	QUALIFICATIONS OF THE DIRECTORS OF CENTERS PURSUANT
23	TO SECTION 76 (10) OF THIS ACT.
24	THE DIRECTOR SHALL APPOINT OTHER STAFF AS MAY
25	BE NECESSARY SUBJECT TO GUIDELINES ISSUED PURSUANT
26	TO ARTICLE VIII, SECTION 76 (10) OF THIS ACT.
27	THE SALARIES AND EMOLUMENTS OF THE DIRECTORS
28	AND ALL PERSONNEL OF CENTERS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE

STANDARDIZATION."

WITH LAWS, AND RULES AND REGULATIONS ON SALARY

1	Sec. 4. Section 76, Article VIII of Republic Act No. 9165 is hereby amended to
2	read as follows:
3	"Section 76. The Duties and Responsibilities of the Department
4	of health (DOH) under this Act. – The DOH shall:
5	"(1) x x x
6	" x x x
7	"(7) IDENTIFY THE LOCATION, TYPE AND SERVICE
8	CAPACITY OF THE DOH-ADMINISTERED DRUG
9	REHABILITATION CENTERS TO BE CONSTRUCTED ON A
10	CASE TO CASE BASIS, AFTER PRIOR SUFFICIENT
11	CONSULTATION WITH THE CONCERNED LOCAL
12	GOVERNMENT UNITS AND COMMUNITIES;
13	"(8) DEVELOP A WORKFORCE PLAN FOR THE
14	CONTINUOUS PROVISION OF MEDICAL TOXICOLOGISTS
15	AND OTHER NECESSARY MEDICAL STAFF;
16	"(9) PROVIDE TRAINING AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE
17	TO THE STAFF OF DRUG REHABILITATION CENTERS,
18	WHETHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE; AND
19	"(10) PROMULGATE GUIDELINES ON THE
20	ORGANIZATION AND STAFFING OF DOH-
21	ADMINISTERED REHABILITATION CENTERS, IN
22	COORDINATION WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET
23	AND MANAGEMENT AND OTHER CONCERNED
24	GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.
25	Sec. 5. A new Section 76(A) is hereby inserted under Article VIII of Republic
26	Act No. 9165 and shall read as follows:
27	"SECTION 76-A. BENEFIT PACKAGE FOR
28	REHABILITATION AND DETOXIFICATION. — THE PHILIPPINE
29	HEALTH INSURANCE CORPORATION SHALL DESIGN BENEFIT
30	PACKAGES FOR REHABILITATION, TREATMENT AND
31	DETOXIFICATION OF DRUG DEPENDENTS AND SHALL ISSUE
32	<b>GUIDELINES THEREOF. THE BENEFIT PACKAGE SHALL COVER:</b>

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2	(A) ROOM AND BOARD;
3	(B) SERVICES OF HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS; AND
4	(C) PRESCRPTION DRUGS, SUBJECT TO SECTION 37 OF
5	THIS ACT.
6	Sec. 6. Appropriations The amount necessary for the initial implementation
7	of this Act shall be charged against the current appropriations of the DOH.
8	Thereafter, such sums as may be necessary for the continued implementation of this
9	Act shall be included in the annual General Appropriations Act.
10	Grants, donations, and endowments from domestic and foreign sources,
11	pursuant to existing laws and regulations, may be used to augment the sources of
12	funding identified under Article X, Sec. 87 of Republic Act N. 9165. All income
13	generated from the operation of centers shall be retained by the DOH and shall be
14	used to augment the centers' Maintenance and Other Operating Expenditures and
15	Capital Outlay. Provided, that the said amount shall not be used or realigned for the
16	payment of salaries, allowances and other benefits.
17	Sec. 7. Implementing Rules and Regulations. – The Department of Health, in
18	consultation with the Dangerous Drugs Board, the Department of Interior and Local
19	Government, the Department of Justice, the Department of Social Welfare and
20	Development, and the Philippine National Police, shall promulgate the rules and
21	regulations for the implementation of this Act no later than thirty (30) days after its
22	effectivity.
23	Sec. 8. Separability Clause If any provision of this Act shall be held
24	unconstitutional or invalid, the other provisions not otherwise affected shall remain
25	in full force and effect.
26	Sec. 9. Repealing Clause. – All laws, executive orders, rules and regulations
27	inconsistent with or contrary to this Act, are hereby deemed accordingly repealed or
28	amended.
29	Sec. 10. Effectivity Clause. – This Act shall take effect upon its approval and
30	completion of publication in the Official Gazette.

Approved,