NINETEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES *First Regular Session* 



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**SENATE S. B. No.** <u>100</u>9

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#### Introduced by Senator SONNY ANGARA

### AN ACT

## PROVIDING FOR A COMPREHENSIVE AND SUSTAINABLE MODERNIZATION, CONNECTIVITY AND INNOVATION PROGRAM FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS PROVIDING FUNDS THEREFOR AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES

#### EXPLANATORY NOTE

The era of globalization and fast-paced digitalization has placed extreme pressure on the State to empower our people to become highly specialized and techsavvy in a relatively short period of time. Given the rapid changes and developments in the field of Information Technology and emergence of the demands of a knowledge-based society, the Philippines has to reorient the thrusts of its educational system to meet the growing needs and demands of a highly competitive world market—not to mention the demands of the so-called post-COVID-19 pandemic "new normal."

At present, the students in public schools have been left behind by their counterparts in the private schools. Many are still waiting to have their own computer laboratories, while those who do often have equipment that are in dire need of repair and upgrading as these are not always properly maintained after they have been delivered. There are likewise similar gaps in terms of affordable access to fast and reliable Internet connectivity.

To achieve the arduous task of filling these resource gaps, there is a need to formulate a viable, comprehensive, and sustainable long-term modernization plan for schools primarily at the elementary and secondary levels. Such need was only underscored by the COVID-19 pandemic, where the adoption of blended learning exacerbated the inequities, especially in terms of access to Internet connectivity, that were already present throughout our educational system.

Hence, this foregoing School Modernization, Connectivity and Innovation bill aims to:

a. Provide a broad framework for the institutionalization of a comprehensive and sustainable modernization program for the public schools;

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- Encourage the schools to become more innovative and resourceful in developing and implementing programs geared towards modernization, expansion of connectivity, and innovation;
- c. Develop mechanisms that will define the roles and responsibilities of the officials from the regional, division down to the school levels in the implementation of school modernization programs;
- d. Provide mechanism on how the private sector can participate in the program;
- e. Define regional and school modernization plans that are responsive to the needs of the students in the area.

Given the scarce resources of the national government, there is a need to be more cost-effective and innovative in the approach to finance school modernization programs. Therefore, the measure encourages that active partnerships are fostered between local government units and private sector such as foundations, private corporations and business groups.

The bill also seeks to establish the School Modernization, Connectivity, and Innovation Trust Fund which will augment the regular appropriations that will be provided under the annual General Appropriations Act to finance the priority programs for school modernization and improvement of public elementary and secondary schools.

This is the opportune time for the government to seriously consider ways of increasing the share of budget devoted to computerization of schools, upgrading of libraries and science laboratories—especially when steps are already being taken for a return to face-to-face learning. Moreover, the application of information technology in classroom instruction would increase efficiency in teaching and learning process and enhance competencies of students.

sought.

SONNY ANGARA

NINETEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES *First Regular Session* 



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#### AN ACT

## PROVIDING FOR A COMPREHENSIVE AND SUSTAINABLE MODERNIZATION, CONNECTIVITY AND INNOVATION PROGRAM FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS PROVIDING FUNDS THEREFOR AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES

Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

Section 1. *Title*. - This Act shall be known as the "*School Modernization*,
 *Connectivity and Innovation Act of 2022."*

3 Sec. 2. Declaration of Policy. - It is hereby declared the policy of the State to 4 promote a comprehensive and sustainable modernization program for all public 5 elementary, junior high, and senior high schools aimed at improving the 6 effectiveness, efficiency, and resilience of the delivery of basic education, especially 7 during disruptions such as pandemics and other health emergencies. The State shall 8 likewise take into account the regional and sectoral needs and conditions in 9 developing a viable long-term school modernization, connectivity, and innovation 10 plan. The State shall also encourage the participation of the private sector and local 11 government units in strengthening programs which provide relevant and adequate 12 skills training and equipment for public school children necessary for them to be globally competitive. 13

14 Sec. 3. *Statement of Purpose*. – This Act seeks to attain the following 15 objectives:

a) To provide a broad framework for the institutionalization of a comprehensive,
 and sustainable modernization, connectivity and innovation program for public
 elementary and secondary schools;

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- b) To encourage the schools to become more innovative and resourceful in
   developing and implementing programs geared towards modernization;
- 6 c) To develop mechanisms which will define the roles and responsibilities of the
  7 officials from the regional, division down to the school levels in the
  8 implementation of the school modernization programs;
- 9 d) To provide mechanisms on how the private sector can participate in the 10 program; and

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e) To define a regional, division and school modernization, connectivity, and
innovation plan responsive to the needs of the students and teachers in the
area.

Sec. 4. *Implementing Agency*. – The Department of Education, hereinafter referred to as the "Department", shall be the main implementing agency of the School Modernization and Innovation Act. The Secretary of Education shall be responsible for ensuring the smooth implementation of the modernization plan for schools.

Sec. 5. *Components*. – The School Modernization, Connectivity, and
 Innovation Program shall consist of the following:

- a) Computerization of public elementary and high schools. The DepEd, in
   coordination with other appropriate government agencies, shall determine the
   appropriate number of information technology (IT) equipment to be housed
   within school premises depending on the number of student enrollment. The
   Science high schools in every region nationwide shall be given priority in the
   allocation of funds for the computerization.
- b) Ensuring digital connectivity between students and teachers. All public
  elementary, junior high, and senior high schools shall endeavor to provide
  gadgets such as smartphones, tablets, or laptops, as well as mobile internet
  hotspots and other related apparatuses, to every student and teacher without
  access to such equipment, whenever face-to-face instruction is prohibited and
  blended learning modalities are being implemented. The schools shall be

responsible for establishing and implementing the system through which
 students and teachers may rent, lease, or purchase at subsidized rates the
 aforementioned equipment needed for digital connectivity.

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- c) Upgrading of Libraries in public elementary and secondary schools. A wellequipped library shall be established in every public elementary and
  secondary high school. The library should be provided with at least five (5)
  computers, which have Internet access to assist the students in their research
  work.
- 9 d) Promotion of an integrated distance-learning program. The distance learning 10 program aims to enable the students from local and foreign private schools to 11 share their knowledge and expertise in the areas of Science and Technology, 12 Mathematics, English and Communication to students in public schools 13 through modern system of instructional and communication technology. It 14 may adopt an interactive system of instruction through television, modern 15 satellite communication or cable system, or the Internet, whichever is 16 appropriate and feasible in the area. The students as well as teachers in 17 public schools shall be provided with opportunities to avail of the latest trends 18 and developments in the field of educational, science, technology and 19 communication even from abroad through distance learning programs.
- e) Upgrading of Science Laboratories. Each public elementary and high school
   will be provided with well-equipped science laboratories with modern science
   equipment, which is essential in improving the competencies of the students
   in the area of science and technology.

Sec. 6. *Phased Implementation of the Program.* – The Department shall implement the program in phases to ensure continuity and sustainability of the projects. The phases of implementation will be determined according to the priorities set by the Department as well as the absorptive capacity of the schools.

Sec. 7. *Financing of the Program.* – The Department of Budget and Management shall allocate at least ten percent (10%) of the total appropriations of the annual budget of the Department for the financing of the School Modernization, Connectivity, and Innovation Program.

Sec. 8. Formulation of School Modernization and Innovation Plan at School
 and Regional Level. –

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3 a) National Modernization and Innovation Plan. The Secretary of Education, in 4 consultation with Regional Directors and Schools Division Superintendents, 5 shall develop a comprehensive and sustainable modernization and innovation 6 plan for public elementary and secondary schools nationwide which will be 7 implemented within a period of five (5) years. It shall take into account the 8 rapid changes in the field of information technology, communication and 9 instructional delivery in various part of the world. It shall also identify sources 10 of funding both from local and international financial institutions as well as 11 the role of private sector, local government units and other members of the 12 civil society. It shall likewise define the national standards and framework, 13 which will be adopted in developing the individual plans.

- b) Regional Modernization and Innovation Plan. The Regional Director, in
   coordination with the Schools Division Superintendents, shall formulate a
   modernization framework consistent with national standards which will serve
   as the basis for the plan taking into consideration the specific needs, and
   requirements of the region. The regional plan shall highlight the peculiarities
   and unique needs of the various schools within its jurisdiction.
- 20 School Modernization and Innovation Plan. Each school shall formulate its C) 21 own 5-year modernization plan which reflects the aspirations and goals of the 22 school based on the regional plan of action. The plan shall consist of an 23 assessment of the existing needs of the school as well as an inventory of 24 existing educational facilities, priority programs for the allocation of funds, 25 strategies to mobilize financial resources to augment regular budget and 26 strategies to manage the use of personnel, physical and fiscal resources. The 27 individual plans of the schools shall be submitted to the regional offices for 28 consolidation.

29 Sec. 9. *School Modernization and Innovation Trust Fund.* – A School 30 Modernization and Innovation Fund, hereinafter referred to as the Fund, is hereby 31 established, exclusively to augment the regular appropriations provided under

Section 7 of this Act to finance the priority programs for school modernization and
 improvement of public elementary and secondary schools.

a) The government's contribution to the Fund shall be the following:

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- 41. The amount of Fifteen Billion Pesos (P15,000,000,000.00) as seed5capital;
  - 2. The equivalent of ten percent (10%) of the annual gross earnings of the Philippine Amusement Gaming Corporation (PAGCOR);
    - 3. The equivalent of 10% annual share on the total gross collections of the travel tax;
- 10-4. The equivalent of 10 %of any additional increase annually in the fees11for vehicle registration;
- 12 5. The equivalent of 2% of the additional increase annually in revenue13 collections;
- 14 6. The equivalent of 10% of the sales of the lotto operations of the15 Philippine Charity Sweepstakes Offices (PCSO).

16 The fund shall have a portion to be raised from private sector donations and 17 gifts and other conveyances including materials, equipment, properties and services 18 by gratuitous title.

# b) The fund shall be *distinct* and separate from the schools' regular allotment for maintenance and other operating expenses (MOOE).

- c) The Department shall be authorized to use the annual interest income of the
   Trust Fund provided that the expenditures will be used directly for the
   implementation of the modernization programs and not on the regular
   programs of the Department: *Provided*, that 50% of the entire annual income
   shall be retained in the Bureau of the Special Treasury.
- Sec. 10. *Management and Administration of the Fund*. The Fund shall be administered by the Department of Education. For sound and judicious management of the Fund, the Department shall appoint a reputable government financial institution as portfolio manager of the Fund, subject to the following conditions:
- 30 As administrator of the Fund, the Department shall prepare the necessary 31 guidelines for its use, subject to the following conditions:

a) No part of the seed capital of the Fund, including earnings thereof shall be
used to underwrite overhead expenses of the administration;

b) Unless otherwise stipulated by the private donor, only earnings of private
 contributions shall be used for administrative expenses;

5 c) The Department shall appoint and organize a separate staff that will be
6 independent administratively from the Department. It shall also enjoy fiscal
7 autonomy from the Department.

8 Sec. 11. *Assistance from Local Government Units.* – Each local government 9 unit (LGU) shall allocate at least 5% of their Special Education Fund to augment the 10 appropriations for the financing of programs in line with the thrusts of the school 11 modernization and innovation program.

Sec. 12. Uses of the Fund. – The School Modernization and Innovation Fund
shall be used to finance the following:

- a) Projects, which have been approved and certified as priority by the National
   Executive Committee and Regional Modernization Committees created under
   Section 13 based on the guidelines and criteria formulated by the
   Department;
- b) In-service training of the teachers in the areas of computer literacy,
   instructional communication technology, and other topics relevant to online,
   blended, and multiple platform-based learning;
- 21 c) Procurement of equipment, including the maintenance thereof, for computer
  22 laboratories, audio visual and multimedia facilities;

23 d) Procurement of science equipment for science laboratories in schools; and,

e) Procurement of gadgets for digital connectivity and online learning, which
includes but is not limited to smartphones, tablets, and laptops.

Sec 13. *Order of Priority in the Allocation of Funds*. – In order for the school to be given priority in the allocation of funds from the School Modernization Innovation Trust Fund, the following criteria should be met:

a) The programs, which will be funded, should be in line with the formulated
 regional and school modernization plans;

b) The school should have mobilized additional 40% counterpart funding from
the local government unit, private corporations, foundations, business groups
or private individuals for every program which will be implemented.

c) The programs have been approved by either the Regional Modernization
Committee or the National Executive Committee, or both depending on the
funding required.

Sec. 14. Selection Process. – The individual schools nationwide are directed to
develop project proposals in line with the modernization thrusts of their region and
submit to their respective regional offices to determine its feasibility and contribution
to the overall thrusts of school modernization in the country.

11 A National Executive Modernization Committee shall be established. It shall be 12 headed by the Secretary of the Department of Education, the Undersecretary for 13 Programs and Directors of Elementary and Secondary Education and two 14 representatives from the private sector. It shall be in-charge in evaluating projects 15 with national application and coverage.

A Regional Modernization Committee headed by the Regional Director and composed of three Division Superintendents and two Representatives from Parent Teachers Association in the region shall be established to evaluate all project proposals at the regional level. The Regional Modernization Committee shall have the authority to approve and recommend release of funding for projects with a funding requirement of up to One million pesos (P1,000,000.00).

However, the approved project proposals with a funding requirement of more than One million pesos (P1,000,000.00) will be forwarded to the National Executive Modernization Committee chaired by the Secretary of Department of Education or his duly designated representative for final review and approval.

The Department shall promulgate guidelines for the selection of the project proposals, which will be funded by the School Modernization and Innovation Fund.

Sec. 15. *Private Sector Participation.* – The members of the private sector are hereby encouraged to provide technical and/or financial support to the schools as they pursue their modernization plans. The private corporations, foundations, business groups or individuals who shall provide support to modernization programs

shall be allowed to deduct from their gross income 100% of the expenses directly
 used to finance the implementation of the program in the schools.

The schools which would be able to seek at least 40% counterpart funding support from private corporations, foundations, business groups individuals as well as local government in their respective local communities shall be given the priority the provision of direct grants and funding from the School Improvement and Innovation Fund particularly in programs which are mentioned in Section 9.

8 Sec. 16. *Implementing Rules and Regula*tions. – The Secretary of Education 9 shall promulgate the implementing rules and regulations within (90) ninety days 10 after the approval of this Act.

Sec. 17. *Separability Clause.* – If any portion or provision of this Act is subsequently declared invalid or unconstitutional, other provisions hereof which are not affected thereby shall remain in full force and effect.

Sec. 18. *Repealing Clause.* – All other laws, acts, presidential decrees, executive orders, presidential proclamations, issuances, rules and regulations, or parts thereof which are contrary to or inconsistent with any of the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed, amended, or modified accordingly.

Sec. 19. *Effectivity.* – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its
 publication in the *Official Gazette* or in a newspaper of general circulation.

Approved,

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