

"22 AUG -8 P2:26

SENATE

S. No. 1094



## Introduced by SENATOR RAMON BONG REVILLA, JR.

#### AN ACT

STRENGTHENING THE CONSERVATION AND PROTECTION OF PHILIPPINE CULTURAL HERITAGE THROUGH CULTURAL MAPPING AND AN ENHANCED CULTURAL HERITAGE EDUCATION PROGRAM, AMENDING FOR THE PURPOSE REPUBLIC ACT NO. 10066, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE "NATIONAL CULTURAL HERITAGE ACT OF 2009"

#### **EXPLANATORY NOTE**

Article II, Section 17 of our Constitution states that, "The State shall give priority to education, science and technology, arts, culture, and sports to foster patriotism and nationalism, accelerate social progress, and promote total human liberation and development."

Article XIV, Section 15 also provides that "The State shall conserve, promote, and popularize the nation's historical and cultural heritage and resources, as well as artistic creations."

Abovementioned policies gave rise to the enactment of Republic Act No. 10066 or the "National Cultural Heritage Act." Signed in 2010, the law has three main objectives<sup>1</sup>: a) Protect, preserve, conserve and promote the nation's cultural heritage, its property and histories, and the ethnicity of local communities; b) Establish and strengthen cultural institutions; and c) Protect cultural workers and ensure their professional development and well-being.

Under the law, local government units are directed to maintain an inventory of cultural properties under its jurisdiction. In order to assist and guide the LGUs in

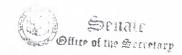
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Article I, Section 2, paragraph 2 of Republic Act No. 10066

this important task, the National Commission for Culture and the Arts (NCCA) established the Cultural Mapping Program. Through cultural mapping, communities are able to identify and properly document local cultural and heritage resources that are not limited to visual spectacles such as natural wonders, architectural treasures or historical landmarks, but also include intangibles like distinctive values, honored traditions and indigenous skills. This measure strengthens the existing law by institutionalizing cultural mapping as a primary tool in conserving our rich cultural heritage. It also lays out the partnership between the LGUs and various national government agencies, with their respective institutional responsibilities, for the conduct of cultural mapping.

This bill was already approved on Third and Final Reading by the House of Representatives during the Eighteenth Congress and was principally referred to the Senate Committee on Basic Education, Arts and Culture.

In pursuit of cultural preservation as a strategy for maintaining the Filipino identity and celebrating our collective pride, the immediate approval of this bill is highly recommended.

RAMON BONG REVILLA, JR.



NINETEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES First Regular Session

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### AN ACT

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Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

Section 1. Article II, Section 3 of Republic Act (R.A.) No. 10066, otherwise 1 known as the "National Cultural Heritage Act of 2009," is hereby amended to read as 2 follows: 3 "Sec. 3. Definition of Terms. - For purposes of this Act, the 4 following terms shall be defined as follows: 5 "(a) 'Adaptive reuse' shall refer to the utilization of buildings, other built 6 structures and sites of value for purposes other than that for which they 7 were intended originally, in order to conserve the site, engineering 8 9 integrity and authenticity of design. STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY AND SIGNIFICANCE OF THE SITE AND EXTEND ITS USE AND VALUE IN 10 CONTEMPORARY AND FUTURE CONTEXT. 11 12 X X X"(O) 'CULTURAL MAPPING' SHALL REFER TO THE APPROACHES 13 EMPLOYED TO IDENTIFY, RECORD AND USE CULTURAL 14 HERITAGE RESOURCES AND ACTIVITIES FOR BUILDING AND

EMPOWERING COMMUNITIES. IT IS A SYSTEMATIC SET OF ACTIVITIES AND METHODOLOGICAL PROCESSES FOR EXPLORING, DISCOVERING, DOCUMENTING, EXAMINING, ANALYZING, INTERPRETING, PRESENTING, AND SHARING INFORMATION RELATED TO PEOPLE, COMMUNITIES, SOCIETIES, PLACES, AND THEIR MATERIAL PRODUCTS, PRACTICES, AND NARRATIVES.

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"(EE) 'NATURAL HERITAGE' SHALL REFER TO FLORA AND FAUNA, PHYSICAL, GEOLOGICAL AND PHYSIOGRAPHICAL FORMATIONS OF THE ENVIRONMENT, AND OTHER RELATED ECOSYSTEMS, WHETHER TERRESTRIAL, WETLAND OR MARINE, AND THE ECOSYSTEM SERVICES THEY PROVIDE.

"[(dd)] (FF) 'Natural property of cultural significance' shall refer to [areas possessing outstanding ecosystem with flora and fauna of national scientific importance NATURAL HERITAGE CHARACTERIZED BY PROFOUND BEAUTY, ENDEMICITY, AND UNIQUE BIOLOGICAL **DIVERSITY** under the National Integrated Protected Areas System [-] PURSUANT TO R.A. 7586, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE 'NATIONAL INTEGRATED PROTECTED AREAS SYSTEM ACT OF 1992,' AS AMENDED, INCLUDING OTHER PROTECTED AREAS RECOGNIZED INTERNATIONALLY UPON THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT, SUCH AS HERITAGE PARKS, BIOSPHERE RESERVES, AND RAMSAR SITES AMONG OTHERS. IT SHALL LIKEWISE INCLUDE THREATENED SPECIES OF PLANTS AND ANIMALS IDENTIFIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF R.A. 9147, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE **'WILDLIFE RESOURCES CONSERVATION AND PROTECTION ACT.'** "[(ee)] (GG) 'NCCA Portal Cultural Databank' shall refer to the specific domain in the Commission's [intranet for cultural information that is accessed only internally with control and confidentiality.] ONLINE DATABASE WHERE DIGITIZED CULTURAL MAPS ARE LODGED

FOR THE INFORMATION OF THE PUBLIC AND FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND ACADEMIC PURPOSES. It includes the registry of national cultural property. THE INFORMATION ON PRIVATE OWNERSHIP OF THE REGISTERED CULTURAL PROPERTIES IN THIS DATABANK SHALL REMAIN CONFIDENTIAL IN COMPLIANCE WITH SECTION 14 OF R.A. NO. 10066 AND R.A. 10173, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE 'DATA PRIVACY ACT OF 2012.'

"[<del>(ff)</del>] (HH) x x x

- "(II) 'PHILIPPINE CULTURAL STATISTICS FRAMEWORK' SHALL REFER TO THE CONCEPTUAL MODEL FOR DEFINING CULTURE FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES THAT WAS JOINTLY ADOPTED BY THE COMMISSION AND THE PHILIPPINE **STATISTICS** AUTHORITY (PSA) UNDER PSA BOARD RESOLUTION NO. 2, SERIES OF 2016, ENTITLED, 'APPROVING AND ADOPTING THE PHILIPPINE CULTURAL STATISTICS FRAMEWORK.' IT IS A TOOL FOR ORGANIZING CULTURAL STATISTICS NATIONALLY AND INTERNATIONALLY THAT SUPPORTS THE DEVELOPMENT OF DATA COLLECTION INSTRUMENTS AND INDICATORS AND A METHODOLOGY FOR THE PRODUCTION OF HARMONIZED DATA AND INDICATORS.
- "(JJ) 'RECONSTRUCTION' SHALL REFER TO AN ACTION OF REPAIR WHEREBY THE STRUCTURE IS RETURNED TO ITS EARLIER STATE BY INTRODUCING NEW MATERIALS, FORM AND TECHNOLOGY.
- "[(gg)] (KK) 'Registry' shall refer to the Philippine Registry of Cultural Property [which is the registry of all cultural property of the country deemed of significant importance to our cultural heritage.] WHICH IS A REPOSITORY OF THE LISTING, DOCUMENTATION, AND STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE OF ALL CULTURAL PROPERTIES OF THE COUNTRY THAT HAVE BEEN DEEMED LOCALLY AND NATIONALLY SIGNIFICANT.

"[(hh)] (LL) "Restoration' shall refer to [the action taken or the technical intervention to correct deterioration and alterations.] THE ACT OF REPAIRING A STRUCTURE WHEREBY IT IS RETURNED TO ITS EARLIER STATE BY USING ORIGINAL MATERIALS, FORMS, AND APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY.

"[(ii)] (MM) x x x."

Sec. 2. Article V, Section 14 of R.A. 10066 is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Sec. 14. Establishment of a Philippine Registry of Cultural Property.

– All cultural properties of the country deemed important to cultural heritage shall be registered in the Philippine Registry of Cultural Property. "The Commission, through the appropriate cultural agencies and local government units, shall establish and maintain this Registry [within three (3) years from the effectivity of this Act.] The guidelines in the registration of cultural property are as follows:

X X X

"(c) [Both] THE cultural agencies concerned and local government units shall continuously coordinate in [making entries and in] monitoring AND UPDATING [the various cultural properties in] their respective [inventory] CULTURAL PROPERTY INVENTORIES. THE COMMISSION SHALL PROVIDE TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO LGUS FOR THE INVENTORY AND UPDATING OF LOCALLY AND NATIONALLY-DECLARED CULTURAL PROPERTIES, AND TANGIBLE AND INTANGIBLE HERITAGE.

X X X

"THE INCLUSION OF CULTURAL PROPERTIES BELONGING TO THE INDIGENOUS CULTURAL COMMUNITIES OR INDIGENOUS PEOPLES (ICCs/IPs) IN THE REGISTRY SHALL BE SUBJECT TO PRIOR CONSULTATION WITH THE ICCs/IPs AND THEIR FREE, PRIOR, AND INFORMED CONSENT."

Sec. 3. A new Section 14A is hereby inserted after Section 14 of Republic Act No. 10066 to read as follows:

"SEC. 14A. CULTURAL MAPPING BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT UNITS. — LOCAL GOVERNMENT UNITS (LGUS) ARE HEREBY MANDATED TO CONDUCT A COMPREHENSIVE CULTURAL MAPPING OF THEIR AREAS OF JURISDICTION. THEY SHALL MOBILIZE AND ESTABLISH PARTNERSHIPS WITH CONCERNED GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TO ENSURE PROMPT AND EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROVISION OF THIS ACT. THEY MAY SEEK ASSISTANCE FROM NON GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATIONS, CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS, ACADEMIC AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS IN THE UNDERTAKING OF CULTURAL MAPPING ACTIVITIES: PROVIDED, THAT SAID INSTITUTIONS ADHERE TO THE GUIDELINES SET FORTH BY THE COMMISSION. ALL FINDINGS AND OUTPUTS SHALL BE SUBMITTED IN THE PHILIPPINE REGISTRY OF CULTURAL PROPERTY.

- "LGUS SHALL COORDINATE WITH THE FOLLOWING AGENCIES FOR THE CONDUCT OF CULTURAL MAPPING:
- "(A) COMMISSION ON HIGHER EDUCATION FOR THE INSTITUTION OF CULTURAL AWARENESS IN STATE UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES, AND STRENGTHENING OF CULTURE, HERITAGE, ARTS AND HISTORY RESEARCHES THAT IMPACT ON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT;
- "(B) DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE FOR THE DOCUMENTATION OF HERITAGE CROPS, PRODUCTS, TECHNOLOGIES, AGRICULTURAL HERITAGE SYSTEMS, AND FOOD SOURCES THAT SUSTAIN THE INDIGENOUS LOCAL COMMUNITIES, AND INVENTORY OF NATURAL AND NON-TRADITIONAL FIBERS AND ITS PROCESSES AND UTILIZATION;
- "(C) DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION FOR THE INSTITUTION OF CULTURAL AWARENESS IN BASIC EDUCATION; CAPACITY BUILDING PROGRAM FOR TEACHERS IN MAPPING HERITAGE RESOURCES OF LOCAL COMMUNITIES AND CULTURAL PEDAGOGY; AND LOCALIZATION AND CONTEXTUALIZATION OF

EDUCATIONAL MATERIAL AND CONTENT BASED ON THE
LOCALITIES' CULTURAL PROFILES TO CULTIVATE AWARENESS
AND PRIDE IN COMMUNITY IDENTITY:

- "(D) DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES FOR THE INVENTORY OF NATIONAL PARKS AND AREAS THAT ARE HABITATS OF ENDEMIC SPECIES AND UNIQUE BIODIVERSITY; ENFORCEMENT FOR THE PROTECTION AND CONSERVATION OF NATURAL HERITAGE SITES; RESEARCH ON THE ECOSYSTEM SERVICES OF THE ENVIRONMENT TO THE LIVES OF THE PEOPLE; AND PROMOTION OF THE CONCEPT OF CULTURAL LANDSCAPE FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT;
  - "(E) DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS FOR THE ENHANCEMENT OF PHILIPPINE CULTURAL DIPLOMACY, AND PARTICIPATION IN THE PROGRAMS OF UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) CONVENTIONS AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS;
  - "(F) DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS
    TECHNOLOGY FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF INFORMATION AND
    COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY APPROPRIATED FOR
    IMPROVING PUBLIC ACCESS, RESOURCE SHARING, AND
    DISSEMINATION OF CULTURAL HERITAGE INFORMATION;
  - "(G) DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF THE COMPREHENSIVE LAND USE AND DEVELOPMENT PLAN THAT RESPECT THE VALUE OF HERITAGE SITES AND ZONES, AND CAPACITY BUILDING OF LOCAL CHIEF EXECUTIVES AND THE SANGGUNIAN ON CULTURE-BASED GOVERNANCE;
  - "(H) DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL DEFENSE FOR AWARENESS BUILDING ON THE CULTURE, HERITAGE, AND HISTORY AS BASIS FOR CONFLICT SETTLEMENT, CULTURE-BASED APPROACH IN TRAUMA COUNSELLING PROCESS, AND DOCUMENTATION OF

- 1 RESILIENCY MECHANISM OF COMMUNITIES DURING
  2 DISASTERS AND CALAMITIES;
- "(I) DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS AND HIGHWAYS FOR

  AWARENESS BUILDING ON CULTURAL HERITAGE SENSITIVITY,

  AND INSTITUTION OF GUIDELINES FOR ITS PROGRAMS AS THEY

  IMPACT HERITAGE ZONES AND SITES, IN COORDINATION WITH

  THE COMMISSION;
- "(J) DEPARTMENT OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY FOR
  APPLICATION OF RESEARCH IN CONSERVATION OF MATERIALS
  AND STRUCTURES; INVENTORY ON NATURAL RESOURCES OF
  DYES; TRADITIONAL TEXTILES AND APPAREL MATERIALS,
  DESIGNS, TECHNIQUES, PROCESSES AND MACHINES, OTHER
  PERTINENT RESEARCH, AND DEVELOPMENT AND INNOVATION
  FOR THE TEXTILE INDUSTRY SECTOR IN THE COUNTRY;

- "(K) DEPARTMENT OF TOURISM FOR THE TOURISM DEVELOPMENT PLANS AND CULTURE-BASED PROGRAMS FOR TOURISM SITES AND NATIONAL AND WORLD HERITAGE DECLARED SITES, AND CULTURAL SENSITIVITY AND TOURISM CAPACITY BUILDING;
- "(L) DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY FOR THE INVENTORY AND DEVELOPMENT OF CULTURAL HERITAGE-BASED PRODUCTS AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP PROGRAMS, AND THE ADOPTION OF CULTURALLY SENSITIVE TRADE FAIR PROMOTIONS AND PROGRAMS;
- "(M) FILM DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL OF THE PHILIPPINES (FDCP)
  FOR PROTECTION, PRESERVATION, AND DIGITALIZATION OF
  FILM NEGATIVES AND PRINTS, AUDIOVISUAL CONTENTS AND
  ELEMENTS AND NON-FILM ARCHIVE, INCLUDING STORY
  OUTLINES, SCREENPLAYS, SET AND STILLS PHOTOS, POSTERS,
  AND OTHER DOCUMENTS ON THE CREATION AND
  DISTRIBUTION OF CINEMATIC WORKS;

"(N) NATIONAL COMMISSION ON INDIGENOUS PEOPLES (NCIP) FOR THE IP-DRIVEN DOCUMENTATION, INVENTORY AND PUBLICATION OF ALL INFORMATION ABOUT THE ORIGIN AND HISTORY OF ICCS/IPS, SETTLEMENT PATTERNS AND ANCESTRAL DOMAINS, POPULATION AND SOCIAL DIASPORA, GOVERNANCE AND POLITICAL SYSTEMS INCLUDING CUSTOMARY LAWS, INDIGENOUS POLITICAL STRUCTURES, JUSTICE AND PEACE PACT SYSTEMS, AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION AND DECISION-MAKING MECHANISMS, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION AND KINSHIP, ECONOMY AND TECHNOLOGY, SPIRITUAL BELIEFS AND RITUALS, LIFE CYCLE CUSTOMS AND TRADITIONS, MATERIAL CULTURE, MEDICINAL KNOWLEDGE AND SCIENCES, CLIMATE CHANGE MITIGATION AND ADAPTATION, AND OTHER ATTRIBUTES OF THEIR ETHNICITY, SITUATIONS AND WORLDVIEWS ON THE INTERRELATIONSHIPS WITH THE CREATOR, LAND AND ENVIRONMENT, AND OTHER PEOPLE; UTILIZATION OF CULTURAL HERITAGE RESOURCES AND ACTIVITIES FOR THE EMPOWERMENT OF ICCS/IPS; AND MAINSTREAMING THE INDIGENOUS KNOWLEDGE SYSTEMS, SKILLS AND PRACTICES IN NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AGENDA.

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"IN ALL CASES WHEN THE CULTURAL MAPPING ACTIVITY AFFECTS AN ANCESTRAL DOMAIN, THE ICC/IP CONCERNED SHALL BE CONSULTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH EXISTING LAWS, RULES AND REGULATIONS; AND

"(O) PHILIPPINE INSTITUTE OF TRADITIONAL AND ALTERNATIVE HEALTH CARE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH FOR THE RESEARCH, DOCUMENTATION, AND INVENTORY OF PHILIPPINE TRADITIONAL MEDICINE AND PRACTICES IN HEALTH; AND RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF TRADITIONAL HERBAL MEDICINE AND TRADITIONALLY USED HERBAL PRODUCTS."

Sec. 4. Article X, Section 38 of R.A. 10066 is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Sec. 38. Incorporation of National Cultural Treasures and Important Cultural Property in the Basic Education System. - [Within one (1) year from the effectivity of this Act, t] The Department of Education, in coordination with the Commission ['s Philippine Gultural Education Program] shall formulate the cultural heritage education programs both for local and overseas Filipinos to be incorporated into the formal, alternative and informal education, with emphasis on the protection, conservation and preservation of cultural heritage property.

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Sec. 5. Article X, Section 39 of R.A. 10066 is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Sec. 39. Cultural Heritage Education Program. — [Within one (1) year from the effectivity of this Act, t] The Department of Education, the Technical Education and Skills Development Authority, and the Commission on Higher Education, in consultation with the Commission, shall set forth in its teaching programs nationwide the following cultural heritage education programs, WHICH SHALL BE PRIMARILY CARRIED OUT [with emphasis] at the provincial, city and municipal levels:

- "(a) Protection, conservation and preservation of cultural heritage properties: PROVIDED, THAT THE DEVELOPMENT AND COORDINATION OF SKILLS TRAINING COURSES FOR VARIOUS FORMS OF TRADITIONAL MEDICINE PRACTICES AND FORMULATIONS SHALL BE COORDINATED WITH THE PITAHC; "(B) RESEARCH AND DOCUMENTATION OF HERITAGE IN
- "(C) UTILIZATION OF CULTURAL HERITAGE IN INTERDISCIPLINARY FIELDS TOWARDS SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT: PROVIDED, THAT MUSIC, SOUND, AND
- AUDIOVISUAL ARCHIVING SHALL BE COORDINATED WITH THE
- **FDCP**;

"[<del>(b)</del>] (D) x x x

**VARIOUS PLATFORMS**;

1	"(E) INDIGENOUS KNOWLEDGE SYSTEMS SKILLS AND
2	PRACTICES THROUGH THE APPROPRIATE SCHOOLS OF LIVING
3	TRADITIONS MODELS, WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF THE
4	ICCs/IPs AND IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE NCIP;
5	" $[(e)]$ (F) x x x
6	"(G) CAPACITY BUILDING OF AGENCIES AND COMMUNITIES
7	THROUGH CULTURE-BASED APPROACHES;
8	"(H) DEVELOPMENT OF THE PHILIPPINE FRAMEWORK FOR
9	CULTURAL HERITAGE COMPETENCY: PROVIDED, THAT
10	COMPETENCIES FOR MUSIC, SOUND, AND AUDIOVISUAL
11	ARCHIVING SHALL BE COORDINATED WITH THE FDCP; AND
12	"(I) CONTEXTUALIZATION OF EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS AND
13	CONTENT BASED ON LOCAL CULTURAL PROFILES."
14	Sec. 6. Rights of Indigenous Cultural Communities or Indigenous Peoples
15	Nothing in this Act shall be construed to diminish the rights of ICCs/IPs as provided
16	for by the Constitution, R.A. 8371, otherwise known as the "Indigenous Peoples' Rights
17	Act of 1997," and all related international agreements and covenants on their rights.
18	Sec. 7. Implementing Rules and Regulations. – Within sixty (60) days from the
19	effectivity of this Act, the Commission shall, in coordination with concerned agencies
20	of the government, promulgate the necessary rules and regulations for the proper
21	implementation of this Act.
22	Sec. 8. Separability Clause If any provision or part hereof is held invalid or
23	unconstitutional, the remainder of the law or the provision or part not otherwise

Sec. 9. Repealing Clause. - Any law, presidential decree or issuance, executive order, letter of instruction, administrative order, rule, or regulation contrary to or inconsistent with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed, modified, or amended

accordingly. 28

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Sec. 10. Effectivity. - This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its publication in the *Official Gazette* or in a newspaper of general circulation.

Approved,

affected shall remain valid and subsisting.