# NINETEENTH CONGRESS OF THE ) REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES )

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First Regular Session

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SENATE Senate Bill No. 2206

Introduced by Senator Aquilino "Koko" Pimentel III

## AN ACT BANNING THE IMPORTATION OF SOLID WASTE

#### **EXPLANATORY NOTE**

Article II Section 16 of the Constitution provides that the State shall protect and advance the right of the people to a balanced and healthful ecology in accord with the rhythm and harmony of nature. In the case of *Oposa vs. Factoran*<sup>1</sup>, the Supreme Court held that every generation has a responsibility to the next to preserve that rhythm and harmony for the full enjoyment of a balanced and healthful ecology.

In the 17th Congress, the undersigned authored Proposed Senate Resolution (PSR) No. 553 on December 4, 2017 regarding the so-called Canadian trash and PSR No. 939 on November 13, 2018 regarding the so-called Korean trash. These two incidents of trash dumping indicate that the Philippines is well in the path of the so-called "global waste trade."

While the Canadian trash and the Korean trash have been shipped back to Canada and Korea, respectively, these incidents of trash dumping can be repeated any time. Therefore, a law to prohibit the importation of solid waste is urgently needed to prevent the entry of these wastes in our country.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Oposa v. Factoran, Jr., G.R. No. 101083, July 30, 1993.

We propose this measure pursuant to our Constitutional duty and intergenerational responsibility to protect and advance the right of our people to a balanced and healthful ecology. By banning the importation of solid waste, we prevent the country from being a dumping site of the same from other countries.

Thus, the urgent passage of this bill is earnestly sought.

AQUILINO "KOKO" PIMENTEL III

## NINETEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

Office of the Greenstand

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### Introduced by Senator Aquilino "Koko" Pimentel III

### AN ACT BANNING THE IMPORTATION OF SOLID WASTE

Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. Declaration of Policy. - It is hereby declared the policy of the State to prohibit the importation of solid waste into Philippine territory for whatever reason, prevent and control environmental pollution caused by solid waste, safeguard human health, maintain ecological safety, and promote the sustainable development of Philippine economy and society.

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SEC. 2. Ban on Importation of Solid Waste and Its Use. - It shall be unlawful to import any solid waste as defined in Republic Act No. 9003 known as the "Ecological Solid Waste Management Act of 2000" and its implementing rules and regulations into or within Philippine territory, including the Special Economic Zones as defined in Republic Act No. 7916 known as the "Special Economic Zone act of 1995," as amended, and use, treat or process the same.

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**SEC. 3.** *Penalties.* - Any entity or person who shall import any solid waste or otherwise use, treat, or process the same in violation of this Act shall be punished with imprisonment of twelve (12) years and one (1) day to twenty (20) years, at the discretion of the court.

If the offender is a foreigner, the offender shall be deported and barred from any subsequent entry into the Philippines after service of his/her sentence.

In the case of corporations, associations, or other entities, the penalty shall be imposed upon the managing partner, president, or chief executive officer, in addition to the payment of exemplary damages of at least Five Hundred Thousand Pesos (PhP 500,000.00). If it is a foreign entity, the director and all its responsible officers shall be barred from subsequent entry into the Philippines, in addition to the cancellation of its license to do business in the Philippines.

If the offender is a government official or employee, the penalties of automatic dismissal from office and permanent disqualification from holding any elective or appointive position in the government shall be imposed, in addition to the penalties provided herein.

SEC. 4. Other Obligations. - The person responsible for or connected with the unlawful importation of solid waste shall have the obligation to transport or send back to the port of origin such prohibited wastes. If the importer cannot be ascertained, the carrier shall be responsible for transporting such solid waste back to the port of origin and pay exemplary damages of at least Five Hundred Thousand Pesos (PhP500,00.00).

If the importation caused environmental pollution, the Department of Environment and Natural Resources (DENR) shall order the importer to eliminate the pollution.

**SEC. 5.** Appropriations. - The amount necessary to carry out the provisions of this Act shall be included in the annual General Appropriations Act.

**SEC. 6.** *Implementing Rules and Regulations.* - Within sixty (60) days from the effectivity of this Act, DENR and the Department

of Trade and Industry (DTI) shall formulate and promulgate the necessary rules and regulations to implement the provisions of this Act.

**SEC. 7.** Separability Clause. - Should any provision or part of this Act be declared unconstitutional or invalid, the other provisions and parts hereof, insofar as they are separable from the invalid ones, shall remain in full force and effect.

**SEC. 8.** Repealing Clause. - All laws, decrees, orders, issuances, rules and regulations or parts thereof which are inconsistent with this Act are hereby repealed or modified accordingly.

**SEC. 9.** Effectivity. – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its publication in the *Official Gazette* or in at least two (2) newspapers of general circulation.

Approved,