NINETEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES Second Regular Session



23 JUL 24 P1:23

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### SENATE

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S. No. \_2340

## Introduced by Senator Jinggoy Ejercito Estrada

#### AN ACT

CONVERTING THE OVERSEAS FILIPINO WORKERS HOSPITAL AS A LEVEL III HOSPITAL UNDER THE DIRECT SUPERVISION AND CONTROL OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MIGRANT WORKERS, AND APPROPRIATING FUNDS THEREFOR

### **EXPLANATORY NOTE**

Cash remittances sent by Overseas Filipinos for 2022 amounted to USD 32.5 billion, up by nearly 4% from cash remittances sent in 2021<sup>1</sup>. According to the Department of Foreign Affairs' Report to Congress on Assistance-to-Nationals, as of June 2022 there were 4.3 million Filipino documented migrant workers and 1.2 million undocumented migrant workers all over the world.

Most migrant workers have left the country in search of better opportunities abroad and to provide for their families, sacrificing time they could have spent with loved ones, contending with work-related stress coupled with an unfamiliar work environment, and racism. For a large number of migrant workers, much of their productive years have been spent abroad, working towards providing for a better life for loved ones back home and setting aside savings which oftentimes could be depleted due to health or medical expenses.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas. *Overseas Filipinos' Cash Remittances*. https://www.bsp.gov.ph/Statistics/External/Table%2011.pdf

According to a Department of Science and Technology – National Research Council of the Philippines study on Common Health Problems of Overseas Filipino Workers (OFWs), participants of the health problems survey noted that they did not experience any major health problems prior to deployment, thus passing the Pre-Employment Medical Examinations of the Department of Health (DOH). However, during employment overseas participants suffered from hypertension, body pain, diabetes, allergy, asthma, high cholesterol, hepatitis, high blood pressure, eye problem, and pneumonia.<sup>2</sup> According to the same study, data from the Overseas Workers Welfare Administration and the Philippine Health Insurance Corporation show that the most common health problems OFWs have stated in the availment of their medical benefits while abroad or upon return to the Philippines are related to Cardiovascular, Digestive, and Reproductive Systems. By occupational group, those involved in household service work have the most number of health problems, which include Cardiovascular, Digestive, and Endocrine diseases. While migrant workers involved in service, technical and machine operation work have availed of medical benefits for Cardiovascular and Urinary/Excretory diseases.

The BSP Survey on the Expenditures of Overseas Filipino Workers found that food and other household needs had the lion's share of OFW household expenses at 95.6%, followed by education at 60.8%, and medical expenses at 50.1%. Savings meanwhile was at 34.9% and investment at 5.4%<sup>3</sup>. It is only fitting that for the aspect of health, there will be a facility that would allow for an affordable and accessible option for healthcare services for them and for their dependents. Migrant workers who have spent their economically-active years overseas should have a recourse for health services especially for those at the sunset of their careers.

This bill seeks to convert the Overseas Filipino Workers Hospital (OFWH) as a Level III hospital under the direct supervision and control of the Department of Migrant Workers. The OWFH shall cater primarily to the healthcare needs of OFWs

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Ramirez, V. E. *Common Health Problems of Overseas Filipino Workers (OFWs): Implication to Prevention and Health.* Department of Science and Technology – National Research Council of the Philippines, 2022.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas. (2023). Consumer Expectations Survey Report, 2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter 2023.

and their qualified dependents, including 24/7 telehealth services. It shall likewise serve as a referral facility for repatriated OFWs requiring medical assistance and support, develop training programs for medical and allied medical professionals which shall focus on strengthening occupational and migrant health services in the country, serve as a medical facility providing pre-employment medical examination for OFWs, and strengthen health surveillance through post-employment or post-arrival medical examinations for OFWs.

The bill mandates the DOH to establish OFW centers or wards in DOH-retained hospitals to complement the OFWH as well as endorse and encourage medical specialists in government hospitals such as the Philippine Heart Center, National Kidney and Transplant Institute, Lung Center of the Philippines, National Children's Hospital, and the Philippine General Hospital to hold clinics in the OFWH.

In view of the foregoing circumstances, immediate passage of this bill is earnestly sought.

JINGGOY EJERCITO ESTRADA

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Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

1 Section 1. Short Title. – This Act shall be known as the "Overseas Filipino

2 Workers Hospital Act".

Sec. 2. *Declaration of Policy.* – It is the policy of the State to adopt an integrated and comprehensive approach to health development which shall endeavor to make essential goods, health, and other social services available to all people at an affordable cost. Towards this end, the State shall protect the interest and promote the well-being of Overseas Filipino Workers (OFWs) through the provision of social welfare services in recognition of their importance and contribution to economic and nationbuilding.

10 Sec. 3. *Definition of Terms*. – As used in this Act:

a. *Dependents* shall refer to any of the following:

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1. The legal spouse entitled by law to receive support from the OFW;

The legitimate, legitimated, legally adopted, or illegitimate child who
 is unmarried, not gainfully employed, and has not reached twenty one (21) years of age, or if over twenty-one (21) years go age, is
 congenitally incapacitated or while still a minor has been permanently

1 2 incapacitated and incapable of self-support, physically, or mentally; or

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3. The parents who are receiving regular support from the OFW;

b. Overseas Filipino Worker (OFW) refers to a Filipino who is to be engaged, 4 is engaged, or has been engaged in a remunerated activity in a country of 5 which said person is not an immigrant citizen, or a permanent resident of, 6 or is not awaiting naturalization, recognition, or admission, whether land-7 8 based or sea-based regardless of status; excluding a Filipino engaged under a government-recognized exchange visitor program for cultural or 9 educational purposes. For purposes of this Act, a person engaged in 10 remunerated activity covers a person who has been contracted for overseas 11 employment but has yet to leave the Philippines, regardless of status, and 12 includes Overseas Contract Workers. 13

Sec. 4. Conversion of the Overseas Filipino Workers Hospital as a Level III 14 Hospital. - There shall be established in the City of San Fernando, Province of 15 Pampanga, a Level III hospital to be known as the Overseas Filipino Workers Hospital 16 (OFWH), which shall be under the direct supervision and control of the Department of 17 Migrant Workers (DMW). It shall cater primarily to the healthcare needs of OFWs and 18 their qualified dependents, subject to the limitations under existing laws, rules, and 19 regulations: *Provided*, That nothing herein shall prevent the OWFH from 20 accommodating patients other than OFWs or their qualified dependents. 21

The Medical Center Chief of OWFH shall, in consultation with the DMW and the Department of Health (DOH), prepare the hospital development plan to reflect the development goals of the hospital including its bed capacity and service capability. Requests for staffing requirements, capital outlay investments, and budgetary needs for operations shall be based on the hospital development plan.

The DOH shall support the OFWH through the provision of technical assistance, extending capital outlay, and monitoring of the hospital's compliance with standards to deliver quality healthcare.

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Sec. 5. *Purposes and Objectives*. – The OWFH shall:

 Provide comprehensive and total health care services to all migrant workers including Overseas Workers Welfare Administration (OWWA) contributors, whether active or inactive, their legal dependents, and the general public;

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- b. Serve as a referral facility for repatriated OFWs needing medical assistance and support while ensuring its participation in the provincial and interregional healthcare provider networks to all for a seamless and coordinated referral system for the medical repatriation program in accordance with Republic Act No. 11223, otherwise known as the "Universal Health Care Act";
- c. Promote, encourage, engage in, and publish scientific research on the
   prevention, care, and treatment of occupational diseases common to OFWs,
   including the underwriting of research on biological, demographic, social,
   economic, eugenics, physiological aspects of occupational disorders of
   OWFs, and conduct relevant congresses, conventions, seminars, and
   conferences;
- d. Develop training programs for medical and allied medical professionals
   which shall focus on strengthening occupational and migrant health services
   in the country and the creation of specialized services;
- e. Provide 24/7 telehealth services to migrant workers and their families; the
   service may be extended at the Philippine foreign post of the Philippine
   Overseas Labor Office to assist in the medical assessment and management
   of distressed OFWs while awaiting repatriation;
- f. Establish the OFWH as a medical facility providing pre-employment medical
  examination for OFWs;
- g. Strengthen health surveillance through the provision of a post-employment
  or post-arrival medical examination for OFWs, in consonance with Republic
  Act No. 8042, as amended, otherwise known as the "Migrant Workers and
  Overseas Filipinos Act of 1995" and the DOH's Philippine Migrant Health
  Program;
- h. Raise public awareness and conduct a massive information drive on the
   prevention, treatment, and control of diseases common to OFWs,
   occupational health and safety, and physical fitness; and

Assist and support universities, research institutions, and other hospitals or
 medical facilities in their studies on health-related concerns of OFWs.

Sec. 6. *Powers of the OFWH*. – The OFWH shall have the power to:

- Acquire and hold, in any manner, property of whatever nature or description, and to dispose of such property under any mode of encumbrance or conveyance;
- b. Contract and be contracted with;

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- c. Levy, assess, and collect such fees, charges, and assessments as may be necessary or proper to support, finance, and maintain its operation;
- d. Mortgage, lease, sell, transfer, convey, or otherwise dispose of its
   properties;
- e. Invest in, and purchase or otherwise acquire, own, hold, use, lease grant, mortgage, sell, transfer, or otherwise deal with, real and/or personal properties of every kind and nature, including shares of stock, bonds, notes and other evidence of indebtedness or obligations of other corporations whether government or private;
- 17 f. Solicit and receive donations, endowments, and funds in the form of 18 contributions, whether in cash or in kind, from both the public and private 19 sectors subject to existing budgeting, accounting, and auditing rules and 20 regulations;
- 21 g. Open such accounts in banks and other financial institutions, and to disburse 22 such funds or invest the same as the DMW Secretary may direct to 23 accomplish or advance the purposes or interest of the hospital;
- h. Invite foreign specialists and similar experts in the various medical fields not
   available in the country; to train the personnel, trainees, and residents;
- i. Send the personnel to research institutes, medical institutes, or universities
   for advance training or observation and to attend international or regional
   conventions, conferences, congresses, and seminars as the Medical Center
   Chief may deem necessary to accomplish the purposes and objectives of
   the hospital and subject to the approval of the DMW Secretary; and
- j. Exercise such other powers and functions as may be necessary or incidental
   for the accomplishment of the purposes and objectives of the OFWH.

- Sec. 7. Duties and Responsibilities of the DMW. The DMW shall: 1 2 a. Establish a focal office for migration and health in the DMW to ensure that the country's migrant health program is mainstreamed in the plans and 3 programs of the OFWH, which shall include: 4 5 1. Assistance in identifying, documenting, processing, and approving applications for benefits granted to OFWs and their qualified 6 7 dependents; 2. Establishment of a referral system within the OFWH to ensure 8 efficient delivery of medical and health care services to OFWs and 9 10 their qualified dependents; 11 3. Strengthening of the existing health benefits and medical assistance programs such as subsidies on hospitalization and medical 12 procedures for OFWs and their qualified dependents, subject to the 13 availability of funds and resources; and 14 4. Active engagement in the Philippine Migrant Health Network, an 15 inter-agency, multi-stakeholder network for migrant health, 16 composed of members from other government, non-governmental 17 agencies, academe, civil society organizations, private sector, and 18 international organizations, to advocate and lobby support for 19 migrant health programs; 20 b. Formulate and promulgate policies, programs, and plans for the sound 21 administration, maintenance, and operations of the OFWH in consultation 22 with the Medical Center Chief; 23 c. Determine the organizational structure and staffing pattern of the OFWH in 24 accordance with the revised compensation and position classification system 25 subject to the evaluation and approval of the DBM and in compliance with 26 the civil service and other pertinent laws, rules, and regulations; 27 d. Appoint and remove OFWH personnel upon the recommendation of the 28 Medical Center Chief subject to civil service rules and regulations and other 29 30 applicable laws; e. Create a consultative committee and other necessary mechanisms for the 31 effective participation of land-based and sea-based accredited OFW 32
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organizations in the formulation of policies for the effective implementation 1 of programs and measures to attain the objectives of the OFWH; 2 f. Determine and undertake, in coordination with the Governance Commission 3 4 for Government-Owned or Controlled Corporation, the appropriate steps for the formal establishment and incorporation of the OFW Hospital in 5 accordance with Republic Act No. 10149, otherwise known as the "GOCC 6 Governance Act of 2011": Provided, That the OFWH shall remain under the 7 full control and supervision of the DMW, unless Congress shall provide 8 9 otherwise; and q. Perform such other functions that are necessary for the attainment of the 10 purposes and objectives of this Act. 11 Sec. 8. *Medical Center Chief.* – The Medical Center Chief shall be appointed by 12 the President of the Philippines upon the recommendation of the DMW Secretary. 13 The Medical Center Chief shall have the following duties and responsibilities: 14 a. Provide overall direction and strategic leadership to the OFWH toward the 15 provision of high-quality health services; 16 b. Oversee all managerial and administrative processes and operations of all 17 department of the OFWH; 18 c. Supervise daily activities of functional units; 19 d. Ensure high standards in clinical training for medical and allied medical 20 personnel; 21 e. Execute, on behalf of the hospital, all contracts and agreements which the 22 hospital may enter into and accomplish and deliver any and all documents 23 relative to such contracts and agreements, subject to the approval of the 24 DMW Secretary; 25 f. Represent the hospital in all dealing with other offices, agencies, and 26 instrumentalities of the Government and all other persons or entities, 27 whether domestic or foreign and whether government or private; and 28 q. Exercise such other powers and perform such duties as may be vested or 29 reposed by the DMW. 30 Sec. 9. Duties and Responsibilities of the DOH. - The DOH shall: 31

a. Ensure that the necessary permits and licenses to operate the OFWH are obtained, consistent with relevant issuances, rules, and regulations;

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- b. Endorse and encourage medical specialists in other government hospitals such as the Philippine Heart Center, National Kidney and Transplant Institute, Lung Center of the Philippines, National Children's Hospital, and the Philippine General Hospital, to hold clinics in the OFWH;
- c. Establish OFW centers or wards in DOH-retained hospitals to complement
   the OFWH. The level of OFW services and corresponding facilities in OFW
   centers or wards in their respective health human resource requirements
   shall be determined by the DOH, in coordination with stakeholders:
   *Provided*, That the standards to be adopted thereon shall be consistent with
   the Philippine Health Facility Development Plan; and
- d. Perform such other functions that are necessary for the attainment of the
   purposes and objectives of this Act.

Sec. 10. *Support from other Government Agencies.* – The OWWA shall ensure that existing health benefits and medical assistance programs are strengthened for OFWs and their qualified dependents: *Provided*, That nothing in this Act shall be construed to diminish or reduce the existing benefits of OFWs and their dependents provided under Republic Act No. 11223, otherwise known as the "Universal Health Care Act".

All other agencies, department, bureaus, offices, or instrumentalities of the government, including government-owned or -controlled corporations, shall render assistance to the OFWH for the effective implementation of this Act.

Sec. 11. *Congressional Oversight Committee*. – There is hereby created a Joint 24 Congressional Oversight Committee which shall be jointly chaired by the Chairpersons 25 of the Senate Committee on Health and Demography and the House of 26 Representatives Committee on Health. It shall be composed of five (5) members from 27 the Senate and five (5) members from the House of Representatives, to be appointed 28 by the Senate President and the Speaker of the House of Representatives, 29 respectively: *Provided*, That at least one (1) member from each house shall come from 30 the Minority. 31

Sec. 12. *Appropriations*. – The amount necessary for the initial implementation of this Act shall be charged against the current year's appropriation of the concerned departments and agencies. Thereafter, such amount shall be included in the annual General Appropriations Act.

Sec. 13. *Implementing Rules and Regulations*. – Within sixty (60) days upon approval of this Act, the DMW shall, in consultation with the DOH and OWWA, promulgate and issue the rules and regulations to effectively implement the provisions of this Act.

9 Sec. 14. *Separability Clause*. – Should any provision herein be declared 10 unconstitutional, the other provisions not affected shall remain in full force and effect.

Sec. 15. *Repealing Clause*. – Executive Order No. 154, series of 2021, is hereby repealed. All other laws, decrees, orders, rules and regulations or other issuances or parts inconsistent with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed, amended, or modified accordingly.

Sec. 16. *Effectivity.* – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its publication in the *Official Gazette* or in at least two (2) national newspapers of general circulation.

Approved,

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