

NINETEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES Second Regular Session

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SENATE
S.B. No. _2516

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Introduced by SEN. WIN GATCHALIAN

AN ACT

MODERNIZING THE PHILIPPINE COAST GUARD, CREATING FOR THIS PURPOSE THE PHILIPPINE COAST GUARD MODERNIZATION TRUST FUND, APPROPRIATING FUNDS THEREFOR AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES

EXPLANATORY NOTE

Being an archipelago with 7,641 islands and a shoreline of more than 36,000 kilometers, the Philippines hosts a vast array of waters containing diverse aquatic life and marine resources that serves as a source of livelihood for coastal communities and functions as a fundamental shipping route for trade and commerce.

With the sheer size of the maritime domain of the country, it is imperative that our government provide the necessary support to have a responsive, well-equipped and well-manned Philippine Coast Guard with enhanced technical, operation and legal capabilities on maritime safety, maritime security, maritime search and rescue, maritime law enforcement and maritime environmental protection to ensure our maritime presence, to enforce applicable Philippine laws, to conduct maritime security operations and to safeguard life and property at sea.

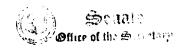
It cannot be overemphasized that the Philippine Coast Guard plays a crucial role in the country's pursuit of ensuring maritime safety and security, environmental protection, and search, rescue and disaster response. With the advent of various

maritime issues currently faced by the country from maritime accidents and incidents, such as oil spills, ship collisions and grounding to ongoing harassment in the West Philippine Sea, there is a need to continuously modernize and enhance the capabilities of our Philippine Coast Guard to respond to all these incidents effectively.

Accordingly, this measure proposes a modernization program of the Philippine Coast Guard (PCG) that aims to enhance its assets and facilities, bolster its capabilities and strengthen the effective implementation of its mandate under Republic Act No. 9993, otherwise known as the Philippine Coast Guard Law, and is intended to be implemented every three years for a total period of twelve years. It also creates a PCG Modernization Trust Fund, which shall be used for its implementation and to be sourced from the General Appropriations Act, Oil Pollution Management Fund, grants, donations and endowments, sales of proceeds from sale, lease, or joint development of assets, unused or undisbursed funds, other than the unused appropriations for PCG personnel, among others, and to be administered by the Secretary of Transportation. It also sets aside One Hundred Billion Pesos for the first implementation period, which shall be renewed every implementation period.

With all these considerations, support for the passage is earnestly sought.

VIN GATCHALIAN



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Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. *Short Title*. — This Act shall be known as the "PCG Modernization Act."

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- SEC. 2. *Declaration of Policy.* It is hereby declared the policy of the State to modernize the Philippine Coast Guard (PCG) to a level where it can effectively and fully perform its constitutional mandates to ensure the maritime safety, maritime environmental protection, and maritime security of the Republic of the Philippines. Toward this end, the principal thrusts of the modernization program under this Act shall be:
- (a) The development of a more mobile and visible coast guard force that will establish its vision of a "world-class guardian of the sea" by 2035;
- (b) The acquisition and upgrading of appropriate technology and equipment; and
- (c) The strategic improvement and construction of bases, installations, and other PCG facilities.

SEC. 3. *Objectives.* — The PCG modernization program shall be implemented in accordance with the following objectives:

- (a) To develop its capability to uphold the sovereignty, territorial integrity, and sovereign rights of the Republic of the Philippines and to maintain security and safety of the maritime domain from all forms of maritime incidents and transnational crimes;
- (b) To develop its capability to support other government agencies in the preservation of the national patrimony, including the country's living and non-living marine, submarine, mineral, coastal forest, and other natural resources located within its territory and its exclusive economic zone (EEZ);
- (c) To enhance its capability to fulfill its mandate to protect the Filipino people not only from armed threats at sea but from the ill effects of life threatening and destructive consequences of disasters and calamities, including typhoons, earthquake, tsunami, volcanic eruptions, oil spills, major accidents in the far-flung or inaccessible areas at sea, and from all forms of ecological damage;
- (d) To improve capability and capacity in the enforcement of domestic and foreign policies as well as international accords against smuggling, piracy, armed-robbery, poaching, illegal fishing, smuggling, drug trafficking, hijacking of sea craft and vessels trade in human beings and other serious international crimes, drug-trafficking, and the transport of toxic and other ecologically-harmful substances taking place in or through Philippine territory;
- (e) To enhance its capability towards inter-agency coordination in terms of maritime law enforcement and maritime counter-terrorism;
- (f) To enhance its capability to fulfill the country's international commitments; and
 - (g) To develop its capability to support national development.
- SEC. 4. *Development of PCG Capabilities.* The PCG modernization program shall be geared towards the development of the following capabilities:
 - (a) Development of floating assets. The enhanced fleet operations shall enable the PCG to:

1	i. Patrol the Philippine maritime jurisdiction to include the Exclusive
2	Economic Zone (EEZ) for the enforcement of all applicable laws;
3	ii. Protect and preserve all coastal, near coastal and riparian living
4	and nonliving marine resources;
5	iii. Provide transportation of personnel and material in times of
6	natural disaster and rescue operations; and
7	iv. Conduct search and rescue operations during maritime incidents
8	such as fire at sea, collisions, groundings, oil spills, and flash floods,
9	among others.
10	(b) Development of air assets. — The enhanced air operations shall
11	enable the PCG to:
12	i. Patrol, detect, and challenge, if necessary, any vessel and aircraft
13	illegally intruding into or passing through the Philippines' EEZ
14	management, up to areas near or around the Philippine territorial limits;
15	ii. Conduct maritime air operations in support of PCG missions;
16	iii. Provide airlift, search and rescue, rapid deployment and related
17	support in disaster and other civilian relief operations; and
18	iv. Support the Philippine naval armed forces.
19	(c) Development of Maritime Domain Awareness (MDA) capabilities. —
20	The PCG shall acquire and upgrade contemporary, modern, and state-of-the
21	art equipment and systems to enhance its MDA capabilities in the performance
22	of its mandate;
23	(d) Development of fleet support and infrastructure. — The PCG shall
24	acquire, construct, develop, and upgrade its infrastructure and facilities for the
25	following:
26	 Response bases for all operational units of the PCG;
27	ii. Coast Guard stations and substations; and
28	iii. Training, ship/aircraft repair and maintenance, and logistics for
29	PCG operating units;
30	(e) Development of national headquarters capabilities. — The
31	modernization of the PCG requires the renovation and development of the

national headquarters capabilities for command, control, communications, and information systems network.

- SEC. 5. Components of the PCG Modernization Program. The components of the PCG Modernization program shall be divided into four tiers in line with its capabilities, as follows:
- (a) First Tier: Development of PCG Response Bases and Enhancement of Maritime Domain Awareness Capabilities.
 - i. Response Bases. The PCG modernization program shall entail the construction and development of permanent response bases to house all PCG operational units, such as Marine Laboratories, Search and Rescue Vessels (SARVs), Offshore Patrol Vessels (OPV), Maritime Pollution Vessels (MARPOL vessels), and others to allow the PCG to rapidly respond to maritime emergency calls in the most efficient and effective manner;
 - ii. Maritime Domain Awareness (MDA) Capabilities. The PCG modernization program shall entail the acquisition and upgrade of equipment and systems such as Radar Stations, Lighthouses, Unmanned Aerial Vehicles, Unmanned Underwater Vehicles, and SARVs to enhance MDA capabilities;
- (b) Second Tier: Development of Infrastructure and Interdiction Capabilities.
 - i. Interdiction Capabilities. The PCG modernization program entails the acquisition of state-of-the-art vessels and equipment to enhance interdiction and law enforcement capabilities;
 - ii. Coast Guard Stations and Substations. The PCG modernization program entails the improvement and development of infrastructures and facilities of Coast Guard stations and substations: Provided, that each shoreline municipality shall have its own substations, be fully equipped, and have constant or uniform stations: Provided further, that substations will serve as its smaller unit;

1	iii. MARPOL (Maritime Pollution) Vessels. — The PCG modernization
2	program shall acquire MARPOL vessels to strengthen the marine
3	environment protection mandate of the PCG.
4	(c) Third Tier: Acquisition and Development of Patrol Vessels and Air
5	Capabilities.
6	i. Offshore Patrol Vessels. — The PCG modernization program shall
7	develop and acquire new OPVs to strengthen coastal defense and the
8	management of the country's EEZ. The acquisition of OPVs shall enable
9	the PCG to:
10	1. Patrol, detect, intercept, engage, and challenge, if
11	necessary, any vessel illegally intruding into or passing through
12	the Philippines' EEZ, up to areas near or around the Philippine
13	territorial limits;
14	2. Provide transportation of personnel and material in times
15	of natural disaster and rescue operations;
16	3. Conduct search and rescue operations during maritime
17	incidents; and
18	Support the Philippine naval armed forces.
19	ii. Aircrafts. — The PCG modernization shall acquire and develop
20	aircrafts to enable the PCG to:
21	1. Strengthen maritime and airspace security in different
22	areas and stations;
23	2. Patrol, detect, and challenge, if necessary, any vessel
24	and aircraft illegally intruding into or passing through the
25	Philippines' EEZ management, up to areas near or around the
26	Philippine territorial limits;
27	3. Support its operations as a law enforcement arm and a
28	nautical service; and
29	4. Support the Philippine naval armed forces.
30	(d) Fourth Tier: Infrastructure and Facilities Development.

- i. Development and Improvement of Training Facilities. The PCG modernization program shall entail the development and improvement of training facilities for study, training, professional progress, and exercise. This shall allow the PCG to obtain game changing equipment and facilities that will assist and empower PCG personnel;
- ii. Construction and Development of Shipyards. The PCG modernization program shall provide for the construction and development of shipyards that can contribute to regional industrial infrastructure and national security interests; and
- iii. Construction and Development of Hangars. The PCG modernization program shall entail the construction and expansion of hangars that serves as protection from the weather and direct sunlight, and for maintenance, repair, production, assembly, and storage of aircraft.

SEC. 6. *Period of implementation.* — The modernization program under this Act shall be implemented every three (3) years, reflecting the four (4) tiers as stated under Section 5 of this Act, for a total period of twelve (12) years: Provided, however, that payments for the amortization of outstanding multi-year contract obligations incurred under this Act may extend beyond this period.

- SEC. 7. Submission to Congress. Within ninety (90) days from the effectivity of this Act, the President, upon the recommendation of the Secretaries of the Department of Transportation, Department of Budget and Management, and the Department of Finance, shall submit the PCG Modernization Program to Congress. It shall contain the following:
 - i. Personnel strength and inventory of facilities and equipment during the various phases of the modernization program;
 - ii. Modernization projects and activities to be undertaken, including any major weapon and non-weapon equipment and technology acquisitions, any major infrastructure construction or improvement to be

1	undertaken, and the particular objective(s) and component(s) under
2	Sections 3 and 4, respectively, of this Act to which such intended
3	acquisition, construction or improvements belongs; and
4	iii. Priorities, schedules, and phases of implementation of
5	modernization projects and activities; and
6	iv. Estimated average cost for each modernization project or activity
7	to be undertaken.
8	Thereafter, the PCG shall, through the DOTr Secretary, submit to the
9	Office of the President and Congress, an annual report containing the progress
10	and status of the implementation of the BFP Modernization Program.
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12	SEC. 8. Appropriations. — The annual appropriations for the PCG
13	Modernization Program shall include the amounts necessary to support the
14	funding requirements for all the modernization components approved by
15	Congress under the preceding sections.
16	The appropriated funds under this Act shall be considered distinct and
17	separate from the regular appropriations for the Department of Transportation.
18	Such funds shall be facilitated by the Secretary of the Department of
19	Transportation for its proper implementation.
20	The amount of One Hundred Billion Pesos (PhP 100,000,000,000.00)
21	shall be appropriated for the implementation of this Act: Provided, that such
22	amount may be increased thereafter, subject to the requirements of the PCG
23	Modernization Program.
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25	SEC. 9. PCG Modernization Trust Fund. — There is hereby created a trust
26	fund, to be known as the PCG Modernization Trust Fund, which shall be used
27	exclusively for the implementation of this Act and shall be funded out through
28	the following:
29	(a) Appropriations for the PCG Modernization Program pursuant to
30	the provisions of this Act;

- (b) Sale of proceeds from the sale, lease or joint development of assets, and disposal of excess and/or uneconomically repairable equipment and other movable assets of the PCG;
 - (c) Dues, fines, and penalties collected by the PCG in the exercise of its functions;
- (d) Grants, donations and endowments from various domestic and foreign sources;
 - (e) Unused or undisbursed funds, other than unused appropriations for salaries and benefits of the PCG personnel, remaining from all previous appropriations;
 - (f) Savings from austerity measures by the PCG, generated in the previous fiscal year; and
 - (g) All interest income of the Trust Fund.

The trust fund shall be administered by the Secretary of Transportation, in accordance with existing government auditing rules and regulations.

SEC. 10. Multi-year Contracts and Other Contractual Arrangements. -

- (a) The Secretary of Transportation, pursuant to the PCG modernization program, projects and appropriations approved by Congress, may, subject to the approval by the President, the provisions of existing laws and regulations including those of the Commission on Audit and under such terms and conditions most favorable to the government, enter into multiyear contracts, lease and lease-purchase agreements;
- (b) For multi-year contracts, Congress shall, upon certification by the President, make the corresponding appropriation for the ensuing fiscal year: Provided, that Congress shall appropriate only such funds as may be necessary to pay any unpaid amount where such funds mentioned in Section 8 and 9 of this are not sufficient or available to meet such payment in full or in part; and
- (c) The Secretary of Transportation shall submit to Congress, through the Congressional Oversight Committee, copies of these multi-year contracts and other agreements/arrangements to enable Congress to appropriate funds.

SEC. 11. *PCG Procurement System.* — The Department of Transportation and the PCG shall strengthen its systems and procedures for equipment acquisition, taking into account the new requirements under the PCG Modernization Program. Contract negotiations, and equipment, vessel and facilities acquisition shall be treated as two sequential but separate steps, each requiring the separate decision of the Secretary of Transportation. Both the decision-making and contract negotiation processes for its acquisition shall start at the PCG level and be submitted to the Secretary of the Department of Transportation.

In its systems and procedures for equipment acquisition, the provisions of RA 9184, as amended, and other applicable laws shall apply.

SEC. 12. *Guidance for the President.* — To meet unforeseen national security emergencies, the President, upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Transportation, may modify the program through substitution or revision of a component project therein: Provided, however, that he shall report such action to Congress within thirty (30) days from the commencement of such emergency.

- SEC. 13. *Annual Reports.* Not later than the end of the first quarter of the succeeding year:
- (a) The Secretary of Transportation shall submit to the President and Congress an annual report on the status of the PCG Modernization Trust Fund, as provided for in Section 9 of this Act;
- (b) The Commandant of the PCG shall submit to the President and Congress, through the Secretary of Transportation, an annual report containing the progress of the implementation of the modernization program under this Act to include the PCG modernization activities implemented prior to the approval of this Act.

SEC. 14. *Joint Congressional Oversight Committee.* — There is hereby created a Joint Congressional Oversight Committee on PCG Modernization to

monitor and oversee the implementation of the provisions of this Act. The Joint Congressional Oversight Committee shall be jointly chaired by the Chairpersons of the Senate Committee on Public Services and the House of Representatives Committee on Transportation. It shall be composed of six (6) members from the Senate and six (6) members from the House of Representatives, to be appointed by the Senate President and the Speaker of the House of Representatives, respectively.

SEC. 15. *Separability Clause.* - If any provision or part of this Act be declared invalid or unconstitutional, the other provisions or parts not affected thereby shall remain valid and in full force and effect.

 SEC. 16. *Repealing Clause*. – All laws, decrees, orders, resolutions and other issuances, or portions thereof, which are inconsistent with the provisions of this Act, are hereby repealed, amended or modified accordingly.

SEC. 17. *Effectivity*. – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its publication in the *Official Gazette* or in a newspaper of general circulation.

Approved,