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REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES	)
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SENATE P.S. RES. No.  $\frac{960}{}$ 

Introduced by Senator Robinhood Padilla

## **RESOLUTION**

DIRECTING THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC INFORMATION AND MASS MEDIA TO CONDUCT AN INQUIRY, IN AID OF LEGISLATION, ON THE INDEFINITE SUSPENSION IMPOSED BY THE NATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION ON SONSHINE MEDIA NETWORK INTERNATIONAL (SMNI)

WHEREAS, Swara Sug Media Corporation, under its trade name Sonshine Media Network International (SMNI), was granted its legislative franchise under Republic Act No. 11422, signed by President Rodrigo Roa Duterte on 22 August 2019, which paved the way for the expansion and strengthening of SMNI's broadcasting network for the avowed purpose of disseminating news and information, educational, social and cultural programs and other religious content and services to a large and substantial segment of listeners, viewers and followers all over the country;

WHEREAS, pursuant to the grant of the said franchise, the National Telecommunications Communications (NTC) has granted various authorizations and permits to SMNI for the operation of its 58 radio and television broadcast stations nationwide, 30 of which were already operational, as of the end of 2023;

WHEREAS, SMNI received strong criticisms from the Committee on Legislative Franchises of the House of Representatives when it was summoned in a public hearing due to allegations of fake news peddling and violation of the terms and conditions of its franchise;

WHEREAS, following said committee hearing, another resolution was filed in the House of Representatives, which urges the National Telecommunications Commission (NTC) to suspend the operations of SSMC for allegedly violating the terms and conditions of its franchise under R.A. No. 11422;

WHEREAS, SMNI, through its legal counsel, said that due process should be given to the network since there were disclaimers about the views and opinions of hosts. He added that using disclaimers is an 'open practice to all media establishments' and that no law states that using disclaimers is illegal;

WHEREAS, on 19 December 2023, the NTC issued a show cause order against SSMC to explain, in writing within fifteen (15) days from receipt, why it should not be administratively sanctioned for allegedly violating the condition of its authorities to comply with all the laws, rules, and regulations of the land;

WHEREAS, in addition to the show cause order, the NTC issued an order of suspension against the network's operation of radio and television stations for thirty (30) days, citing Section 16(n) of R.A. No. 11659, otherwise known as the Public Services Act as amended;

WHEREAS, on 18 January 2024, the NTC issued an indefinite suspension order for non-compliance with the previous 30-day suspension order;

WHEREAS, it must be noted the general rule under Section 16(n) of R.A. No. 11659 indicates that the NTC has the power, among others, to "suspend or revoke any certificate issued under the provisions of this Act whenever the holder thereof has violated or willfully and contumaciously refused to comply with any order rule or regulation of the Commission or any provision of this Act";

WHEREAS, a proviso under the same section states that the NTC may suspend for a period not exceeding thirty (30) days if such act is deemed by the Commission as necessary 'to avoid serious and irreparable damage or inconvenience to the public or to private interests';

WHEREAS, the NTC, in its show cause and suspension order, failed to indicate the need to suspend the operations of the SMNI, much more express how this is necessary to avoid serious and irreparable damage or inconvenience to the public or to private interests;

WHEREAS, in the absence of proof of serious and irreparable damage or inconvenience to the public or private interests that may be caused by SMNI's continued operations, the general rule shall apply wherein the NTC shall have the power, upon proper notice and hearing, to issue a suspension order pursuant to the Public Services Act;

WHEREAS, the imposition of baseless suspension orders on SMNI not only constitutes a denial of due process but also an erosion of press freedom;

WHEREAS, the right of the people to public information should not be unduly curtailed because access to information on matters of public concern and of "general interest, (which) aids our people in democratic decision-making by giving them a better perspective of vital issues confronting our society" (J. Irine Cortes, quoted in Philippine Daily Inquirer, 03 November 1996);

WHEREAS, the Supreme Court held in the case of Chavez v. Gonzales (G.R. No. 168338, 15 February 2008) that in this jurisdiction, it is established that freedom of the press is crucial and so inextricably woven into the right to free speech and free expression, that any attempt to restrict it must be met with an examination so critical that only a danger that is clear and present would be allowed to curtail it: Now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED BY THE SENATE, as it is hereby resolved, To direct the Senate Committee on Public Information and Mass Media to conduct an inquiry, in aid of legislation, on the indefinite suspension imposed by the National Telecommunications Commission (NTC) on Sonshine Media Network International (SMNI)

Adopted,

**ROBINHOOD PADILLA** 

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Senator