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#### Introduced by Senator Loren B. Legarda

#### AN ACT

## INSTITUTIONALIZING THE CAREER PROGRESSION SYSTEM FOR PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS AND APPROPRIATING FUNDS THEREFOR

#### EXPLANATORY NOTE

Section 5 (4), Article XIV of the 1987 Constitution provides that "The State shall enhance the right of teachers to professional advancement. Non-teaching academic and non-academic personnel shall enjoy the protection of the State."

Republic Act No. 4670, or the Magna Carta for Public School Teachers, recognizes that the progress of our educational system hinges on the competence and capability of our teaching staff. It declares as state policy the promotion of the social and economic well-being of our public school teachers, improving their terms of employment and career prospects, thereby attracting highly qualified individuals to the profession.

In 1978, Executive Order No. 500 established a system of career progression for public school teachers, valuing classroom effectiveness while enabling the advancement of teachers in stature and compensation. More recently, in 2022, Executive Order No. 174 expanded this system, further enhancing pathways for professional advancement.

In today's rapidly changing world, the demands of the 21st-century learner require an education system that is forward-thinking and responsive to the evolving needs of both students and educators. As we raise the bar for educational standards,

it is not only our students who must adapt but also our dedicated public school teachers who stand at the forefront of this transformation.

As we strive to elevate the quality of education for our learners, it is crucial to simultaneously uplift the status of our educators by providing them with ample opportunities for career advancement.

This measure seeks to institutionalize a comprehensive Career Progression System for public school teachers to guarantee their professional development and enhance their job satisfaction, motivating them to provide high-quality education and deepen their commitment to public service.

In doing so, we invest in the heart of our education system—the Filipino teacher—ensuring a brighter and more prosperous future for our nation.

In view of the foregoing, the approval of this bill is earnestly sought.

LOREN LEGARDA

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REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES Third Regular Session	) )	24 SEP 18 P4:21
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S. No. 2831

### Introduced by Senator Loren B. Legarda

### AN ACT

# INSTITUTIONALIZING THE CAREER PROGRESSION SYSTEM FOR PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS AND APPROPRIATING FUNDS THEREFOR

Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

Section 1. *Short Title.* – This Act shail be known as the "Career Progression
 System for Public School Teachers Act".

Sec. 2. *Declaration of Policy.* – It is the declared policy of the State to enhance the right of teachers to professional advancement, and to ensure that teaching shall attract and retain its rightful share of the best available talents through adequate remuneration and other means of job satisfaction and fulfillment.

7 To this end, the State shall implement just and equitable measures to provide 8 competency-based promotion and salary increases to expand the welfare and 9 professional growth of public school teachers while advancing the right of each Filipino 10 to quality education by ensuring that the system of professional advancement 11 incentivizes the mastering of content and refining of pedagogy and teaching 12 competencies in order to improve teaching and learning.

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Sec. 3. Definition of Terms. – As used in this Act:

(a) *Career Progression* shall refer to the professional advancement of a
teacher in terms of, but not limited to, standards-based competencies
and skills, position and stature, remuneration and incentives, and
qualifications and development goals;

 (b) *Career Progression Line* shall refer to individual tracks of professional advancement available to teachers under the Career Progression System;

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- (c) Career Progression System shall refer to a framework of career advancement based on relevant and material qualitative and quantitative assessment tools;
- 7 (d) *Classroom Teaching Career Line* shall refer to the career pathway of
  8 teachers involved in classroom teaching;
- 9 (e) *Standards-Based Assessment* shall refer to a competency-based 10 assessment involving appropriate evaluation processes to assess the 11 competencies of teachers, which shall be required as a prerequisite to 12 the teacher's movement in position or remuneration, as the case may 13 be, as provided in section 10 hereof;
- (f) *Current Career Progression* shall refer to the Career Progression Lines
  available to a Teacher, which are existing and implemented prior to the
  effectivity of this Act;
- (g) *Expanded Career Progression* shall refer to the Career Progression Lines
   for Teachers as provided in this Act;
- (h) *Incumbent Head Teachers* shall refer to Teachers who are under the
  administrative Career Progression Line for Teachers prior to the
  effectivity of this Act;
- (i) School Administration Career Line shall refer to the career pathway of
   teachers involved in overall school management and operations, and
   instructional supervision; and
- (j) *Teacher* shall refer to all persons engaged in teaching at the elementary
  and secondary levels, whether on full-time or part-time basis, including
  industrial arts or vocational teachers and all other persons performing
  supervisory and/or administrative functions in all schools in the aforesaid
  levels and qualified to practice teaching under Republic Act No. 7836, or
  the "Philippine Teachers Professionalization Act of 1994".
- 31 Sec. 4. Institutionalization of the Career Progression System for Public School
- 32 Teachers. The Career Progression System for public school teachers is hereby

institutionalized to promote professional development and career advancement
among public school teachers, and define the Career Progression Line of teachers
within the public school system, specifically in the elementary and secondary levels,
including the Senior High School.

Sec. 5. *Expanded Career Progression for Public School Teachers*. – Public school
teachers' prospects for a career path in classroom teaching or school administration
are hereby expanded.

8 The positions of Teacher I to Master Teacher I shall form the base of the career 9 system. Thereafter, a teacher may be promoted to either Master Teacher II in the 10 classroom teaching career line or School Principal I in the school administration career 11 line.

For this purpose, the Civil Service Commission (CSC), Department of Education 12 (DepEd), and Professional Regulation Commission (PRC) shall harmonize the 13 qualification standards for teaching positions in all levels of the public school system, 14 15 taking into consideration the Comprehensive Performance Assessment as mandated in this Act. The Department of Budget and Management (DBM) shall create the new 16 teaching position titles of Teacher IV, Teacher V, Teacher VI, Teacher VII, and Master 17 Teacher V, and include the same in the Index of Occupational Services, Occupational 18 19 Groups, Classes, and Salary Grades.

Sec. 6. Options of Incumbent Head Teachers. - All Incumbent Head Teachers 20 may nominate to retain their positions and career progression line under the Current 21 Career Progression, or otherwise apply for reclassification and retitling of their current 22 position to the appropriate position under the Expanded Career Progression: Provided, 23 24 That within one (1) year from the effectivity of this Act, all Incumbent Head Teachers shall file the appropriate application to retain their current Career Progression Line 25 under the Current Career Progression, or to be reclassified or retitled under the 26 27 Expanded Career Progression, as the case may be.

For the purposes of this Act, the DepEd shall prepare a list of Incumbent Head Teachers who shall retain their current positions and Career Progression Line under the Current Career Progression.

Once an Incumbent Head Teacher applies for the reclassification or retitling of
 their current position to the appropriate position under the Expanded Career
 Progression, they can no longer revert to their previous Career Progression Line.

All teachers, other than those Incumbent Head Teachers who shall file the appropriate application to retain their current positions and Career Progression, shall follow the Expanded Career Progression, as provided in this Act. No new item or position under the Current Career Progression for Incumbent Head Teachers shall be created hereafter.

9 All incumbent head teachers who apply for reclassification and retitling of their 10 current position to the appropriate position under the expanded career progression 11 shall undertake a mandatory transition program to be developed by the National 12 Educators' Academy of the Philippines.

Sec. 7. *Equivalence of Positions.* – The positions in the Classroom Teaching Career Line shall be equivalent in all salaries, benefits, and other privileges to the School Administration Career Line, as follows:

16	Classroom Teaching Career Line	School Administration Career Line
17	Master Teacher II	Principal I
18	Master Teacher III	School Principal II
19	Master Teacher IV	School Principal III
20	Master Teacher V	School Principal IV

Sec. 8. *Non-Diminution in the Basic Salaries and Benefits of Incumbent Employees.* – In no case shall there be a demotion in rank and/or diminution of salary, benefits and other privileges of incumbent employees granted under existing laws, decrees, orders or any contract, agreement or policy between employee and employer upon implementing this law.

Sec. 9. *Promotion of Teachers.* - The promotion of teachers shall be through the reclassification of positions based on a comparative assessment anchored on the principles of merit, fitness, and competence.

The evaluation of teachers in the Classroom Teaching Career Line shall consider subject-area knowledge, pedagogical knowledge, and professional standards for teaching practice and proficiency.

1 The evaluation of teachers in the School Administration Career Line shall 2 consider organizational and managerial effectiveness, in terms of productivity, 3 performance, utility, efficiency, and the professional standards for school heads.

The DepEd shall formulate clear guidelines on assessing teachers seeking promotion. the assessment process, criteria, and point system shall be made available to the public to foster equal opportunity, transparency, and accountability.

The Standards-Based Assessment of each teacher shall be made available to
the public in order to foster equal opportunity, transparency, and accountability.

9 Sec. 10. *Remedial Program for Ineffective Teachers.* - Teachers who shall 10 receive a grade of ineffective for two (2) successive assessments shall be required to 11 undergo a remedial program.

For the purposes of this Act, the National Educators' Academy of the Philippines shall develop a special remedial program for ineffective teachers in order to aid in their development.

Sec. 11. *Roles of TEC, BHROD, and NEAP.* - To ensure the continuous improvement of the career progression system under this act, the deped shall review, align, and continuously monitor the roles of the Teacher Education Council (TEC); the Bureau of Human Resource and Organization Development (BHROD); and the National Educators' Academy of the Philippines (NEAP).

Sec. 12. *Availability of Funds for the Promotion of Teachers.* – The DBM shall ensure the availability of funds for the promotion of teachers, and the appropriate allocation of funds and inclusion in the General Appropriations Act for its immediate implementation.

24 Sec. 13. *Appropriations*. – The amount necessary for implementing this Act 25 shall be included in the annual General Appropriations Act.

Sec. 14. *Implementing Rules and Regulations.* – Within ninety (90) days from the approval of this Act, the CSC, DBM, DepEd, and PRC shall jointly formulate and issue the rules and regulations necessary to effectively implement this Act.

Sec. 15. *Separability Clause.* – If any part or provision of this Act is declared invalid or unconstitutional, other parts not affected thereby shall continue to be valid and subsisting.

Sec. 16. *Repealing Clause.* – All laws, presidential decrees, executive orders, presidential proclamations, rules and regulations or parts thereof contrary to or inconsistent with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed or amended accordingly.

5 Sec. 17. *Effectivity*. – Notwithstanding the non-issuance of the IRR, this Act 6 shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its publication in the Official Gazette or a 7 newspaper of general circulation.

Approved,