


FOURTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE
REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
First Regular Session

7 JUL -4 1928

SENATE

RECEIVED BY: Senate Bill No. 1002

INTRODUCED BY HON. MANNY VILLAR

EXPLANATORY NOTE

In the process of building and strengthening the nation, the Philippines must develop and nurture culture and the arts in both the public and the private sectors of society. In the public sector, a significant and growing part of the career service consists of persons with special talents in the different fields of art, including music, literature, visual arts, films and media arts, architecture, theater and dance.

This bill proposes that artists be encouraged to pursue civil service careers through (a) the recognition by law that the evidence of their talent and the ways they have developed it should be the principal bases for the selection, appointment, promotion and other personnel movement of artists; and (b) the creation of the Artists Career Service (ACS) for the very best of these artist civil servants.

The first objective of this bill is to structure the career path of artists and their promotion and rewards system so that it is based primarily on their differing levels of talent and creativity. This should be done for artists who are just starting out in their career as well as those who are at its pinnacle.

The second objective is to create an Artist Career Service and thus address a problem faced by the most accomplished among the artists in the civil service. These artists frequently attain the highest grades in the civil service only by leaving their craft and becoming administrators. This situation affects artistic units in the bureaucracy negatively in that they become managed by artists who are not good administrators or who do not enjoy administrative work. Meanwhile the civil service loses their services as artists and the society at large suffers as the contribution of these persons to art decreases in both quantity and quality.

The Artist Career Service will provide career progression for the best artists by conferring on them appropriate rank rather than position. The ACS is closely patterned after the Scientific Career System where scientists ascend the career ladder as scientists rather than as administrators. Like the personnel systems of the foreign service, the armed forces, the faculties of different state universities and colleges, and the scientific career service, the ACS will be a closed career system. Under our civil service system, a closed career service may be established for a sector of the bureaucracy which has special characteristics that set it apart from other personnel and the regular run of career services in the country. Under the Artist Career Service, therefore, artists shall have different bases and processes of recruitment, promotion, demotion, career progression, recognition and reward and other aspects of personnel development.

Nevertheless, it should be emphasized that, like all other career services, whether closed or open, the Artist Career Service shall follow the requirements set forth

by the Administrative Code of 1987, Book V, Subtitle A, Chapter 2, Sec. 7 in that it shall be composed of personnel whose entrance into the civil service is based on merit and fitness who have the opportunity for advancement to a higher position, and who shall enjoy security of tenure.


It is earnestly hoped that this bill shall be passed into law as soon as possible.



MANNY VILLAR

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**AN ACT ESTABLISHING THE ARTISTS CAREER SERVICE, RECOGNIZING THE
SPECIAL QUALIFICATIONS OF ARTISTS IN GOVERNMENT, PROVIDING FUNDS
THEREFOR AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES**

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in
Congress assembled:*

1 SECTION. 1. *Statement of Policy.* – It shall be the policy of the State, in
2 pursuance of the national interest, nation-building and cultural development, to support
3 and encourage the development of culture and the arts, to attract artists into the public
4 service and to provide a system for the recognition and reward of artistic performance,
5 productivity and creativity within the context of service within government.

6 SEC. 2. *Artists Career Service.* – In accordance with the provision of
7 Section 1 hereof, the Artists Career Service, hereinafter referred to as the Service, is
8 hereby created as one of the closed career services of the civil service.

9 SEC. 3. *Definition and Character.* –

10 (1) The Artists Career Service is a system of recruitment, career progression,
11 recognition and reward of artists in the public service, and a means of selecting,
12 developing and retaining a pool of highly qualified and productive artists personnel.
13 Members of the Service, from the first, second and third levels, shall be granted
14 eligibilities corresponding to the regular career service.

15 (2) Characteristics of the Service.

16 The Service shall be characterized by:

17 (a) Entrance and career progression or advancement based on qualifications,
18 merit and artistic performances and creativity;

19 (b) Career paths that shall allow artists to develop within their respective
20 areas of expertise without leaving their status as artists to provide them
21 opportunities for advancement to a higher position within the Service;

1 (c) Incentives and rewards which ensure attraction and retention of highly
2 qualified manpower in culture and the arts; and

3 (d) Security of tenure.

4 SEC. 4. *Coverage.* – The Service shall include personnel who have been
5 recognized as having talent in at least one of the fields of culture and the arts and who
6 occupy positions in government directly involved in the creation, performance,
7 presentation and development of artistic work in six (6) categories of art, namely:
8 music, literature, visual arts, film and media arts, theatre and dance.

9 The Service shall embrace the artists personnel of the Cultural Center of the
10 Philippines, the National Commission for Culture and the Arts, and other units and
11 agencies of the national government, local governments, public enterprises and other
12 branches or instrumentalities of government that are engaged in culture and the arts
13 and practitioners of traditional and indigenous arts.

14 SEC. 5. *Criteria of Appointment to and Advancement in the Service.* – The
15 following shall be the criteria for appointment to and advancement in the Service:

16 (a) Talent – shall be determined through auditions or evaluation by the
17 respective artistic panel;

18 (b) Education and productivity – Education shall refer to academic attainment
19 of at least two (2) years at the Bachelor's level from a college or university of
20 recognized standing, or two (2) years of specialized training and/or experience.
21 Productivity shall refer to significant output and contributions to relevant fields of the
22 arts, including the production of works in the case of visual arts, or publication of literary
23 work and training of young talents. For purposes of this Act, education and productivity
24 may be used as alternative or complementary qualifications.

25 (c) Artistic standing – shall refer to the level of acceptance and recognition of
26 a person in the artistic community in terms of artistic, moral and ethical integrity, as
27 indicated by awards, publications, exhibitions and similar forms of recognition.

28 SEC. 6. *Artists Career Service Board.* – The Artists Career Service Board,
29 hereinafter referred to as the Board, is hereby established to administer the Service. It
30 shall be headed by the Chairperson of the Civil Service Commission as chairperson,
31 and shall have the following as members: the chairperson of the National Commission
32 for Culture and the Arts, the president of the Cultural Center of the Philippines and the
33 president of the University of the Philippines. At the initial meeting of the members,
34 they shall recommend three (3) artists of national renown to sit with them as regular
35 members of the Board. In no case shall any two (2) of them be from the same field of
36 the arts. These artists shall serve for a term of three (3) years: *Provided*, That in the
37 initial term of the Board, one (1) member shall serve for three (3) years, the second for
38 two (2) years and the third for one (1) year. Thereafter, the Board shall choose one (1)

1 member each year: *Provided, further,* That such member shall come from an art field
2 not then represented in the Board. No artist shall serve in the Board for more than two
3 (2) consecutive terms.

4 The members of the Board shall receive *per diems* and allowances for meetings
5 attended.

6 The Board shall have a secretariat, headed by an executive director, which shall
7 provide the support services to the Board as well as administer and implement its
8 policies and programs.

9 The Board shall be attached to the Civil Service Commission for policy and program
10 coordination.

11 SEC. 7. *Powers and Functions of the Board.* – The Board shall have the
12 following powers and functions:

13 (a) Formulate norms for assessing merit and fitness for entrance and
14 advancement into the three (3) levels of the service for approval by the Civil Service
15 Commission;

16 (b) Establish a system of ranks for the third level which shall be comparable
17 across the six (6) categories of artists recognized by the Service;

18 (c) Create special artistic panels in the following fields of specialization:
19 literature, music, visual arts, film and media arts, theater and dance. Each artistic panel
20 shall be composed of three (3) members who are recognized in their respective fields
21 and who shall serve for a term of two (2) years on a staggered basis. In the first year of
22 implementation, two (2) members shall be appointed for two (2) years and one (1)
23 member shall be appointed for one (1) year. No person may serve for more than two
24 (2) consecutive terms;

25 (d) Grant the appropriate eligibility to qualified artists based on the
26 recommendation of the artistic panel and submit the names to the Civil Service
27 Commission;

28 (e) Maintain a roster of artists appointed to the Service.

29 SEC. 8. *Appointment and Advancement in the Service.* –

30 (a) The heads of agencies or local government units where the artists are
31 employed or to be employed shall submit to the Board the names of candidates for
32 appointment and/or advancement in the Service;

33 (b) The Board shall designate the appropriate artistic panel to assess the
34 candidates;

35 (c) The artistic panel shall evaluate the qualifications of the candidates and
36 recommend the appropriate action to the Board; and

37 (d) The Board shall act on the recommendations of the artistic panel.

1 SEC. 9. *Tenure.* – Any person appointed to the service shall be on
2 probation for a period of one (1) year after which he or she will be recommended for
3 tenure or removal by the artistic panel. Such action shall be based on criteria
4 enumerated in Section 5 of this Act. Such recommendation to grant or withhold tenure
5 shall be reviewed by the Artists Career Service Board who shall endorse the same for
6 final approval by the Civil Service Commission.

7 No person covered by the Service shall be divested of, or demoted in rank except for
8 cause as provided by law.

9 SEC. 10. *Training and Development.* – The Civil Service Commission, the
10 Artists Career Service Board and the agencies concerned shall provide for a continuing
11 program of training and development for artists personnel in the government service.

12 SEC. 11. *Salary Schedule.* – The ranking system and salary schedule for the
13 artists appointed to the Service shall be prepared by the Board in accordance with the
14 provisions of Republic Act No. 6758 or the Salary Standardization Law.

15 SEC. 12. *Applicability of the Civil Service Law.* – The provisions of the Civil
16 Service Law and the rules and regulations issued by the Civil Service Commission shall
17 be applicable to the Artists Career Service.

18 SEC. 13. *Implementing Rules and Regulations.* – The implementing rules
19 and regulations for the proper implementation of this Act shall be jointly promulgated by
20 the National Commission for Culture and the Arts, Cultural Center of the Philippines,
21 the University of the Philippines, the Civil Service Commission, and the Department of
22 Budget and Management, not later than ninety (90) days after the approval of this Act.

23 SEC. 14. *Appropriations.* – Such sums as may be necessary to carry out the
24 provisions of this Act shall be included in the General Appropriations Act of the year
25 following its enactment into law and thereafter.

26 SEC. 15. *Separability Clause.* – If any section or provision of this Act shall be
27 declared invalid or unconstitutional, such shall not invalidate any other section or
28 provision of this Act.

29 SEC. 16. *Repealing Clause.* – All laws, decrees, orders, issuances, or parts
30 thereof which are inconsistent with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed or
31 modified accordingly.

32 SEC. 17. *Effectivity.* – This Act shall take effect fifteen days after its
33 publication in the *Official Gazette* or one major newspapers of national circulation,
34 whichever comes earlier.

35
36 Approved,