FOURTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

First Regular Session

SENATE

Jan .

COMMITTEE REPORT NO. 26

Submitted jointly by the Committees on Justice and Human Rights and Constitutional Amendments, Revision of Codes and Laws on DEC 1 8 2007

Re: Senate Bill No. $\underline{1965}$.

Recommending its approval in substitution of Senate Bill Nos. 305, 601, 1305 and 1384.

Sponsors: Senators Escudero and Gordon

MR. PRESIDENT:

The Committees on Justice and Human Rights and Constitutional Amendments, Revision of Codes and Laws to which were referred Senate Bill No. 305, introduced by Senator Ejercito-Estrada, entitled:

"AN ACT

DECRIMINALIZING CERTAIN ACTS OF VAGRANCY AMENDING FOR THE PURPOSE ARTICLE TWO HUNDRED TWO OF ACT NO. 315 AS AMENDED, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE REVISED PENAL CODE"

Senate Bill No. 601, introduced by Senator Ejercito-Estrada, entitled:

"AN ACT

TO IMPROVE THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE BY DECRIMINALIZING CERTAIN FELONIES UNDER THE REVISED PENAL CODE AND PROVIDING FOR THE IMPOSITION OF ALTERNATIVE PENALTIES SHORT OF DEPRIVATION OF LIBERTY AND FOR CERTAIN OFFENSES"

Senate Bill No. 1305, introduced by Senator Escudero, entitled:

"AN ACT

TO IMPROVE THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE BY DECRIMINALIZING AND PROVIDING FOR THE IMPOSITION OF ALTERNATIVE PENALTIES SHORT OF DEPRIVATION OF LIBERTY FOR CERTAIN OFFENSES"

Senate Bill No. 1384, introduced by Senator Legarda, entitled:

"AN ACT

DECRIMINALIZING CERTAIN ACTS OF VAGRANCY AMENDING FOR THE PURPOSE ARTICLE TWO HUNDRED TWO OF ACT NO. 3815 AS AMENDED, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE REVISED PENAL CODE"

have considered the same and have the honor to report them back to the Senate with the recommendation that the attached bill, Senate Bill No. 1965, prepared by the Committees, entitled:

"AN ACT

DECRIMINALIZING VAGRANCY AMENDING FOR THIS PURPOSE ARTICLE 202 OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 3815, AS AMENDED, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE REVISED PENAL CODE"

be approved in substitution of Senate Bill Nos. 305, 601, 1305 and 1384, with Senators Ejercito-Estrada, Legarda, Escudero and Gordon as authors thereof.

Respectfully Submitted:

Chairmen:

RICHARD J. GORDON

Confinitiee on Constitutional Amendments,

Revision of Codes and Laws

FRANCIS "CHIZ" G. ESCUDERO

Committee on Justice and Human Rights /

Vice-Chairman:

BENIGNO SIMEON/"NOYNOY" AQUINO IIII
Committee on Justice and Human Rights

<u>Members:</u>

Committee on Justice and Human Rights Committee on Constitutional Amendments, Revision of Codes and Laws

PIA "COMPAÑERA" S. CANETANO Committee on Justice and Human Rights Committee on Constitutional Amendments, Revision of Codes and Laws

ALAN PETER "COMPAÑERO" S. CAYETANO

Committee on Justice and Human Rights

GREGORIO B. HONASAN

Corhmittee on Justice and Human Rights ,

REVILLA, JR.

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RODOLFO G. BIAZON

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Committee on Justice and Human Rights Committee on Constitutional Amendments, Revision of Codes and Laws

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Amendments, Revision of Codes and Laws

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JOKER P. ARROYO

Committee on Constitutional Amendments, Revision of Codes and Laws

Revision of Codes and Laws

JUAN MIGUEL F. ZUBIRI

Committee on Constitutional Amendments,

Revision of Codes and Laws

Ex-Officio Members

EJERCITO-ESTRADA President Pro-Tempore

PANGILINAN

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AQUÍLINO Q. PIMENTEL JR. Minority Leader

Hon. MANNY VILLAR Senate President Senate of the Philippines Pasay City

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Prepared jointly by the Committees on Justice and Human Rights and Constitutional Amendments, Revision of Codes and Laws with Senators Ejercito-Estrada, Legarda, Escudero and Gordon as authors thereof

AN ACT

DECRIMINALIZING VAGRANCY AMENDING FOR THIS PURPOSE ARTICLE 202 OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 3815, AS AMENDED, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE REVISED PENAL CODE

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

- SECTION 1. Article 202 of the Revised Penal Code is hereby amended
- 2 to read as follows:
- 3 "Article 202. [Vagrants and p] Prostitutes; penalty. [The
- 4 following are vagrants:
- 5 1. Any person having no apparent means of subsistence, who
- 6 has the physical ability to work and who neglects to apply himself or
- 7 herself to some lawful calling;
- 8 2. Any person found loitering about public or semi-public
- buildings or places or tramping or wandering about the country or the
- streets without visible means of support;
- 11 3. Any idle or dissolute person who lodges in houses of ill-
- fame; ruffians or pimps and those who habitually associate with
- 13 prostitutes;

4. Any person who, not being included in the provisions of other articles of this Code, shall be found loitering in any inhabited or uninhabited place belong to another without any lawful or justifiable purpose;

5. Prostitutes.

For the purposes of this article, women who, for money or profit, habitually indulge in sexual intercourse or lascivious conduct, are deemed to be prostitutes.

Any person found guilty [of any] of the offense[s] covered by this article shall be punished by *arresto menor* or a fine not exceeding 200 pesos, and in case of recidivism, by *arresto mayor* in its medium period to *prision correccional* in its minimum period or a fine ranging from 200 to 2,000 pesos, or both, in the discretion of the court.

SEC. 2. Effect on Pending Cases. All pending cases under the provisions of
Article 202 of the Revised Penal Code prior to its amendment by this Act
shall be dismissed upon effectivity of this Act.

SEC. 3. Immediate Release of Convicted Persons. All persons serving sentence for violation of the provisions of Article 202 of the Revised Penal Code prior to its amendment by this Act shall be immediately released upon effectivity of this Act, provided that they are not serving sentence or detained for any other offense or felony.

SEC. 4. Repealing Clause. All laws, presidential decrees, executive orders, rules and regulations, and other issuances, or any parts thereof, inconsistent with this Act, are hereby repealed, modified or amended accordingly.

- 1 SEC. 5. Effectivity Clause. This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after
- 2 it publication in at least two (2) newspapers of general circulation.

4 Approved,

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