

FIFTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC )  
OF THE PHILIPPINES )  
First Regular Session )

RECEIVED  
SENATE  
JULY 21 1977

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SENATE  
S. No. **1822**

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Introduced by Senator Miriam Defensor Santiago

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EXPLANATORY NOTE

The Constitution, Article 11, Section 15, provides that "the State shall protect and promote the right to health of the people and instill health consciousness among them."

There is no law requiring manufacturers, packers, or distributors to indicate the nutritional value of food products on their labels.

This bill seeks to promote health consciousness among the public through proper labeling of nutritional contents in food products.<sup>1</sup>

*Miriam Defensor Santiago*  
MIRIAM DEFENSOR SANTIAGO  
*over*

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<sup>1</sup> This bill was originally filed in the Fourteenth Congress.

RECEIVED  
JAN 25 1917

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S. No. 1822

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Introduced by Senator Miriam Defensor Santiago

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AN ACT  
TO PRESCRIBE NUTRITION LABELING FOR FOODS

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:*

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SECTION 1. *Short Title.* - This Act shall be known as the "Nutrition Labeling Act."

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SECTION 2. *Declaration of Policy.* - It is hereby declared the policy of the State to ensure that consumers have access to accurate information as to the nutritional contents of food and food products to facilitate value comparisons and promote a free market economy.

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SECTION 3. *Definition of Terms.* -As used in this Act, the term:

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(A) "Label" means any written, printed, or graphic matter affixed to any consumer commodity or affixed to or appearing upon a package containing any consumer commodity.

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(B) "Package" means any container or wrapping in which any consumer commodity is enclosed for use in the delivery or display of that consumer commodity to retail purchasers, but does not include -

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(1) Shipping containers or wrappings used solely for the transportation of any consumer commodity in bulk or in quantity to manufacturers, packers, or processors, or to wholesale or retail distributors thereof, or

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1 (2) Shipping containers or outer wrappings used by retailers to ship and deliver any  
2 commodity to retail customers if such containers and wrappings bear no  
3 printed matter pertaining to any particular commodity.

4 (C) "Food" means any material, usually of plant or animal origin, containing or  
5 consisting of essential body nutrients that must be taken in or assimilated by a  
6 person as nourishment to life and growth.

7 SECTION 4. *Requirements of labeling.* --

8 (A) The commodity shall bear a label specifying the identity of the commodity and the  
9 name and place of business of the manufacturer, packer or distributor;

10 (B) The separate label statement of nutritional content shall appear in conspicuous and  
11 easily legible type in distinct contrast (by topography, layout, color, embossing, or  
12 molding with other matter on the package);

13 (C) The label shall also contain the following:

14 (1) The number of servings or other units of measure per container;

15 (2) The total number of calories derived from any source, and derived from the total  
16 fat; and

17 (3) The amount of the following nutrients in each serving size or other unit of  
18 measurement of the food:

19 (a) Total fat;

20 (b) Saturated fat;

21 (c) Cholesterol;

22 (d) Sodium;

23 (e) Total Carbohydrates;

24 (f) Complex Carbohydrates;

25 (g) Sugars;

26 (h) Dietary Fiber; and

27 (i) Total Protein

1 (4) Any vitamin, mineral, or other nutrient required to be placed on the label or  
2 labeling of food if it is determined that such information will assist consumers in  
3 maintaining healthy dietary practices.

4 (D) If a food contains insignificant amounts, as determined by the Bureau of Food and  
5 Drugs, of all the nutrients required to be listed in the label or labeling of food, or  
6 advertising of such shall not apply to such food if the label, labeling, or advertising  
7 of such food does not make any claim with respect to nutritive value of such food.

8 (E) No packaged consumer commodity shall be distributed or caused to be distributed in  
9 commerce unless it conforms to the regulations set by this Act and established by the  
10 Bureau of Food and Drugs.

11 SECTION 5. *Punishable Acts.* -

12 (A) It shall be unlawful for any person engaged in the packaging or labeling of any  
13 consumer commodity for distribution in commerce of any such commodity if such  
14 commodity is contained in a package, or if there is affixed to that commodity a label,  
15 which does not conform to the provisions of this Act and of regulations promulgated  
16 under the authority of this Act.

17 (B) This prohibition shall not apply to persons engaged in the business as wholesale or  
18 retail distributors of consumer commodities except to the extent that such persons  
19 are engaged in the packaging or labeling of such commodities, or prescribe or  
20 specify by any means the manner in which such commodities are packaged or  
21 labeled.

22 SECTION 6. *Consumer Education.* - The Secretary of Department of Health, with the  
23 Bureau of Food and Drugs shall carry out activities which educate consumers about -

24 (A) The availability of nutrition information in the label or labeling of food; and

25 (B) The importance of the information in maintaining healthy dietary practices.

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1           SECTION 7. *Separability Clause.* - If any provision or part hereof, is held invalid or  
2 unconstitutional, the remainder of the law of the provision not otherwise affected shall remain  
3 valid and subsisting.

4           SECTION 8. *Repealing Clause.* - Any law, presidential decree or issuance, executive  
5 order, letter of instruction, administrative order, rule or regulation contrary to, or inconsistent  
6 with, the provisions of this Act is hereby repealed, modified or amended accordingly.

7           SECTION 9. *Effectivity Clause.* - This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its  
8 publication in at least two (2) newspapers of general circulation.

Approved.