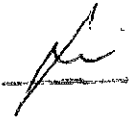


FIFTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE )  
REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES )  
*First Regular Session* )

10 JUL 26 1947

RECEIVED BY 

SENATE

S.B. No. 2045

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Introduced by Senator EDGARDO J. ANGARA

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#### EXPLANATORY NOTE

The country's enduring commitment to international efforts mitigating the adverse effects caused by war can be traced back to the post-World War II era, when the Philippines proclaimed its adherence to the 1864 Geneva Conventions on February 14, 1947.

In this diplomatic conference held in Geneva, Switzerland, an internationally recognized humanitarian symbol was born – the Red Cross. This internationally recognized emblem is purposely used to protect humanitarian workers, vehicles and medical facilities in times of armed conflict and other situations of violence, and identify the members of the Movement.

It then only took two months for the country to establish its National Red Cross (PNRC) through promulgation of Republic Act No. 95 in 1947.

Also, the Philippines joined 193 other nations that have ratified or adhered to the Four Geneva Conventions of August 12, 1949, making it the most widely accepted and recognized treaty in the world. It was ratified by the country in 1952.

The Philippines has likewise ratified the 1977 Additional Protocol II and the 2005 Additional Protocol III. It has signed but not yet ratified the 1977 Additional Protocol. While this treaty has yet to be ratified, it does not bar the country's legislature from adopting certain provisions thereof as part of our national legislation including those governing the use and protection of the emblem of the Red Cross or Red Crescent.

In view of the Philippines' obligation to take measures to prevent any misuse of the emblem and uphold international humanitarian efforts, a stricter and broader national legislative regime should be put in place.

Thus, the provisions of this bill seek to define the use and protection of the Red Cross, Red Crescent and Red Crystal emblems, to wit:

- Defining the emblems' use:

*Protective Use* – The emblem used as a protective device during armed conflict is the visible sign of the protection conferred by the Geneva Conventions and their Additional Protocols on medical personnel and medical units and transports in time of armed conflict.

*Indicative Use* – The emblem shows that a person or an object is linked to an institution of the International Movement of the Red Cross and Red Crescent.

- The bill also penalizes misuse of the Red Cross, the Red Crescent or the Red Crystal emblem as an Indicative Device in Peacetime and In Time of Armed Conflict.

The approval of this bill is earnestly sought.



**EDGARDO J. ANGARA**

FIFTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE )  
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**AN ACT DEFINING THE USE AND PROTECTION  
OF THE RED CROSS, RED CRESCENT AND  
RED CRYSTAL EMBLEMS**

*Be it enacted in the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in the Congress assembled:*

**PART 1. INTRODUCTORY PROVISIONS**

**SECTION 1. Short Title.** This Act shall be known as "The Red Cross and Other Emblems Bill."

**SEC. 2. Declaration of Principles and State Policies.**

(A) The Philippines renounces war as an instrument of national policy, adopts the generally accepted principles of international law as part of the law of the land and adheres to a policy of peace, justice, freedom, cooperation, and amity with all nations.

(B) The State adopts the provisions of the Hague Conventions and the 1949 Geneva Conventions and their Protocols insofar as they have been ratified or have become part of generally accepted principles of international law.

(C) The misuse of the red cross, red crescent or red crystal emblem and of the words "Red Cross", "Red Crescent" or "Red Crystal" or their translation in any official language and dialect shall not go unpunished. Their effective prosecution shall be ensured by taking measures at the national level.



1 assigned in particular to the transport and treatment of the wounded, sick and shipwrecked,  
2 shall authorize the same to be marked with the Red Cross emblem used as a protective  
3 device in time of armed conflict, in consultation with the Philippine National Red Cross  
4

5 The Department of Health and local government units (LGUs) in this regard, shall  
6 work together with the Department of National Defense, which may, if necessary, give  
7 advice and assistance.  
8

9 Civilian medical personnel shall wear armlets and carry identity cards displaying  
10 the Red Cross emblem. These armlets and identity cards shall be issued by the Department  
11 of Health and local government units (LGUs).  
12

13 Civilian religious personnel attached to hospitals and other medical units shall be  
14 afforded the same protection as medical personnel and shall likewise be similarly identified  
15 with armlets and identity cards.  
16

17 **SEC. 6. *Protective Use by the Philippine National Red Cross.*** The Philippine  
18 National Red Cross is authorized to place medical personnel and medical units and  
19 transports at the disposal of the medical service of the armed forces.  
20

21 Such personnel, units and transportation shall be subject to military laws and  
22 regulations and may be authorized by the Department of National Defense to display as a  
23 protective device the emblem of the red cross or where this may enhance protection, to  
24 make temporary use of either of the distinctive emblems recognized by, and enjoying  
25 equal status, under the Geneva Conventions and their Additional Protocols.  
26

27 Such personnel shall wear armlets and carry identity cards, in accordance with  
28 Section 4, paragraph 2 of this Act.  
29

30 The Philippine National Red Cross may be authorized to use the emblem as a  
31 protective device for its medical personnel and medical units in accordance with Section 5  
32 of this Act .  
33

34 **SEC. 7. *Indicative Use by the Philippine National Red Cross and National***  
35 ***Societies.*** The Philippine National Red Cross is authorized to use the emblem as an

1 indicative device. It may, in exceptional circumstances and to facilitate its work, make  
2 temporary use of the red crystal. It shall apply the “Regulations on the Use of the Emblem  
3 of the Red Cross or the Red Crescent by the National Societies.”  
4

5 National societies of other countries present in the territory of the Republic of the  
6 Philippines shall, with the consent of the Philippine National Red Cross, be entitled to use  
7 the emblem under the same conditions.  
8

9 **SEC. 8. *Indicative Use by the International Organizations of the International***  
10 ***Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement.*** The International Committee of the Red Cross  
11 and the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies may make use of  
12 the emblems of the red cross or the red crescent at any time and for all their activities.  
13

14 The International Committee of the Red Cross and the International Federation of  
15 Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, and their duly authorized personnel, may make use  
16 of the red crystal in exceptional circumstances and to facilitate their work.  
17

### 18 **PART 3. CONTROL AND PENALTIES** 19

20 **SEC. 9. *Control Measures and Enforcement.*** The Department of National  
21 Defense, the Department of Health, the Department of Interior and Local Government and  
22 the Department of Trade and Industry shall at all times ensure strict compliance with the  
23 rules governing the use of the emblems of the red cross, the red crescent or the red crystal,  
24 the name “Red Cross”, “Red Crescent” or “Red Crystal” or their translation in any official  
25 language and dialect or the distinctive signals. They shall exercise strict control over their  
26 respective personnel authorized to use the said emblems, names and signals.  
27

28 They shall take every appropriate step to prevent misuse, in particular by  
29 disseminating the rules in question as widely as possible among the armed forces, the  
30 police forces, the instrumentalities of the State and the civilian population. They shall  
31 likewise issue instructions to national civilian and military authorities on the use of the  
32 distinctive emblem in accordance with the Geneva Conventions and their Additional  
33 Protocols and by providing for the necessary administrative and disciplinary sanctions in  
34 cases of misuse.  
35

1           **SEC. 10. *Role of the Philippine National Red Cross.*** The Philippine National Red  
2 Cross shall cooperate with the Department of National Defense, the Department of Health,  
3 the Department of Interior and Local Government and the Department of Trade and  
4 Industry in their efforts to prevent and repress any misuse. It shall be entitled to inform  
5 them of such misuse and to participate in relevant criminal, civil or administrative  
6 proceedings.

7  
8           **SEC. 11. *Misuse of the Red Cross, the Red Crescent or the Red Crystal Emblem***  
9 ***as an Indicative Device in Peacetime and In Time of Armed Conflict.*** Any person who  
10 willfully and without entitlement, make use of the red cross, red crescent or red crystal  
11 emblem; the words “Red Cross”, “Red Crescent” or “Red Crystal” or their translation in  
12 any official language and dialect; a distinctive signal or any other sign, designation or  
13 signal which constitutes an imitation thereof or likely to cause confusion or mistake or to  
14 deceive the general public, irrespective of the purpose of such use; any person who, in  
15 particular, has displayed the said emblems or words on signs, posters, announcements,  
16 leaflets or commercial documents, or has affixed them to goods or packaging, or has sold,  
17 offered for sale or placed in circulation goods thus marked; shall be punished by  
18 imprisonment of not more than one (1) year and/or a fine of not less than Twenty  
19 Thousand Pesos (P20,000.00).

20  
21           If the misuse is committed by the management of a corporate body, the punishment  
22 shall apply to the persons who committed the crime or ordered the commission of the  
23 offense. If the person convicted is a foreigner, he may be ordered deported upon service of  
24 his penalty.

25  
26           In addition, the court may order the forfeiture in favor of the Philippine National  
27 Red Cross of any proceeds, property, assets upon or directly or indirectly in connection  
28 with which an emblem, designation, design, wording or sign which was used in the  
29 commission of the offense without prejudice to the rights of bona fide third parties.

30  
31           **SEC. 12. *Misuse of the Red Cross, the Red Crescent or the Red Crystal Emblem***  
32 ***as a Protective Device in Time of Armed Conflict.*** (1) Any person who willfully commits  
33 or gives the order to commit acts resulting in the death of, or causing serious harm to the  
34 body or health of an adversary by making perfidious use of the red cross, red crescent or  
35 red crystal emblem, or a distinctive signal shall be deemed to have committed a war crime

1 and shall be punished by *reclusion perpetua* or imprisonment of twenty (20) years to one  
2 (1) day to forty (40) years and a fine not less than One Hundred Thousand Pesos  
3 (P100,000.00) at the discretion of the court if the act results in death of an adversary or  
4 *reclusion temporal* or imprisonment of twelve (12) years and one (1) day to twenty (20)  
5 years and a fine not less than One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) at the discretion  
6 of the court if the act results in serious harm to the body or health of an adversary.

7  
8         Perfidious use of the red cross, red crescent or red crystal emblem, or a distinctive  
9 signal which does not result in death or serious harm to the body or health of an adversary  
10 shall be punished by *prision correccional* in its minimum and medium periods or  
11 imprisonment of not less than (6) years and one (1) day to ten (10) years and a fine not less  
12 than One Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) at the discretion of the court.

13  
14         The court may also impose the corresponding accessory penalties under the  
15 Revised Penal Code, especially where the offender is a public officer.

16  
17         Perfidious use means appealing to the good faith of the adversary, with the  
18 intention to deceive him and make him believe that he was entitled to receive or was  
19 obliged to confer the protection provided for by the rules of international humanitarian law.

20  
21         (2) Any person who in time of armed conflict has willfully used and without  
22 entitlement the red cross, red crescent or red crystal emblem, or a distinctive signal or any  
23 other signal which constitutes an imitation thereof or which might lead to confusion, shall  
24 be punished by imprisonment of not more than one (1) year and/or a fine of not less than  
25 Twenty Thousand Pesos (P20,000.00).

26  
27         If the crime is committed by the management of a corporate body, the punishment  
28 shall apply to persons who committed the crime or ordered the commission of the crime.

29  
30         In addition, the court may order the forfeiture in favor of the Philippine National  
31 Red Cross of any proceeds, property, assets upon or directly or indirectly in connection  
32 with which an emblem, designation, design, wording or sign was used in the commission  
33 of the crime; and any identity cards, insignia or uniforms used in the commission of the  
34 crime.



1           **SEC. 13. *Misuse of the White Cross on a Red Ground.*** Owing to the confusion  
2 which may arise between the arms of Switzerland and the emblem of the red cross, the use  
3 of the white cross on a red ground or of any other sign constituting an imitation thereof,  
4 whether as a trademark or commercial mark or as a component of such marks, or for a  
5 purpose contrary to fair trade, or in circumstances likely to wound Swiss national  
6 sentiment, is likewise prohibited at all times. Offenders shall be punished by a fine not less  
7 than Twenty Thousand Pesos (P20,000.00).

8  
9           **SEC. 14. *Interim Measures.*** The Department of National Defense, the Department  
10 of Trade and Industry, the Department of Health and the Department of Interior and Local  
11 Government shall take the necessary interim measures such as order the seizure of objects  
12 and materials marked in violation of this Act, demand the removal of the red cross and red  
13 crescent emblem or the words “Red Cross” and “Red Crescent” or their translation in any  
14 official language and dialect at the expense of the instigator of the crime and order the  
15 forfeiture or destruction of the instruments used for their reproduction.

16  
17           Persons making use of the red crystal emblem or of any sign constituting an  
18 imitation thereof or the words “Red Crystal” or any translation thereof in any official  
19 language and dialect, prior to the adoption of Additional Protocol III shall be permitted to  
20 continue such use; *provided*, that the use shall not be such as would appear, in time of  
21 armed conflict, to confer protection under the Geneva Conventions and their Additional  
22 Protocols; and *provided further*, that such rights were acquired prior to the effectivity of  
23 this Act.

24  
25           Otherwise, persons making use of the red cross, the red crescent or red crystal or  
26 any sign constituting an imitation thereof or the words “Red Cross”, “Red Crescent” or  
27 “Red Crystal” or their translation in any official language and dialect upon entry into force  
28 of this Act, shall voluntarily cease and desist from using the same and withdraw from the  
29 market any and all products bearing the same within two (2) months from promulgation of  
30 this Act.

31  
32           Objects, materials and products abovementioned shall be disposed of by the  
33 Philippine National Red Cross accordingly.

34

1           **SEC. 15. *Registration of Associations, Tradenames and Trademarks.*** The  
2 Securities and Exchange Commission, the Intellectual Property Office and the Department  
3 of Trade and Industry, shall refuse respectively, the registration of associations, and the  
4 registration of tradenames and the filing of trademarks, commercial marks and industrial  
5 models and designs making use of the emblem of the red cross, red crescent or red crystal  
6 and of the words “Red Cross”, “Red Crescent” or “Red Crystal” ” or their translation in  
7 any official language and dialect in violation of this Act.

8  
9                           **PART 4. RELATIONSHIP WITH OTHER LAWS**  
10

11           **SEC. 16. *Relationship with the Constitution.*** This Act shall supplement the  
12 Constitution, specially its Bill of Rights, its relevant provisions on international law and  
13 human rights and jurisprudence thereon.

14  
15           **SEC. 17. *Relationship with International Law.*** In the application and  
16 interpretation of this statute, the Philippine courts shall be guided by the following  
17 instruments and developments in international law:

- 18  
19           (A)    The 1949 Geneva Conventions I-IV and their 1977 Additional Protocols I &  
20                    II and 2005 Additional Protocol III;  
21  
22           (B)    Regulations on the Use of the Emblem of the Red Cross or the Red  
23                    Crescent by the National Societies, as adopted by the 20<sup>th</sup> International  
24                    Conference of the Red Cross, and subsequent amendments;  
25  
26           (C)    Resolution 1 of the 29<sup>th</sup> International Conference of the Red Cross and Red  
27                    Crescent  
28  
29           (D)    International criminal law jurisprudence from the international criminal  
30                    tribunals, specially as may come from the International Criminal Court in  
31                    The Hague;  
32  
33           (E)    Relevant and applicable international human rights instruments and  
34                    jurisprudence, mainly from the United Nations system; and  
35

1 (F) Teachings of the most highly qualified publicists and authoritative  
2 commentaries on the foregoing sources as subsidiary means for the  
3 determination of rules of law.  
4

5 **SEC. 18. *Relationship with the Revised Penal Code and Other Relevant Laws.***

6 The Revised Penal Code shall be suppletory to this statute for purposes of criminal  
7 investigation, prosecution and trial of crimes under this Act. For these purposes, in case of  
8 conflict, this statute shall prevail over the Revised Penal Code. The same relationship with  
9 this statute applies to the Civil Code of the Philippines and special laws of a criminal  
10 and/or civil nature, such as on matters of civil liability. This Act is without prejudice to the  
11 application of the Uniform Rules on Administrative Cases in the Civil Service insofar as  
12 the administrative liability of a public officer is concerned.  
13

14 **SEC. 19. *Relationship with the Revised Rules on Criminal Procedure.*** The

15 Revised Rules of Criminal Procedure shall be suppletory to this statute and to additional  
16 special rules of criminal procedure as may be formulated by the Supreme Court for the  
17 investigation, prosecution and trial of crimes under this statute.  
18

19 **SEC. 20. *Relationship with the Intellectual Property Code, the Corporation Code***  
20 ***and the Department of Trade and Industries Rules and Regulations.*** The Intellectual  
21 Property Code, the Corporation Code and the Department of Trade and Industry Rules and  
22 Regulations shall be suppletory to this statute for purposes of registration of corporations,  
23 associations, partnerships, single proprietorships; and tradenames and the filing of  
24 trademarks, commercial marks and industrial models and designs making use of the  
25 emblem of the red cross, red crescent or red crystal and of the words "Red Cross", "Red  
26 Crescent" or "Red Crystal" or their translation in any official language and dialect under  
27 this Act. For these purposes, in case of conflict, this statute shall prevails over the  
28 Intellectual Property Code, the Corporation Code and the Department of Trade and  
29 Industry's Rules and Regulations.  
30

31 **PART 5. COURTS, PROSECUTORS AND INVESTIGATORS**  
32

33 **SEC. 21. *Philippine Courts, Prosecutors and Investigators.*** The Regional Trial  
34 Courts or the Metropolitan Trial Courts of the Philippines, as the case may be, shall have  
35 original and exclusive jurisdiction over the crimes punishable under this statute. Their

1 judgments may be appealed or elevated to the Court of Appeals and to the Supreme Court  
2 under the existing system of jurisdiction of Philippine Courts.

3  
4 The Supreme Court and the Department of Justice shall ensure that judges,  
5 prosecutors and investigators receive effective training regarding the crimes punishable  
6 under this statute.

7  
8 **PART 6. FINAL PROVISIONS**

9  
10 **SEC. 22. *Implementing Rules and Regulations.*** In relation to Section 8(2), Part 8  
11 hereof, the Department of National Defense, the Department of Interior and Local  
12 Government, the Department of Health and the Department of Trade and Industry in  
13 consultation with the Philippine National Red Cross shall adopt the Implementing Rules  
14 and Regulations (IRR) within five (5) months upon promulgation of this Act.

15  
16 **SEC. 23. *Repealing Clause.*** All laws, presidential decrees and issuances, executive  
17 orders, rules and regulations or parts thereof inconsistent with the provisions of this Act are  
18 hereby repealed or modified accordingly.

19  
20 **SEC. 24. *Separability Clause.*** If, for any reason or reasons, any part or provision  
21 of this Act shall be held to be unconstitutional or invalid, other parts or provisions hereof  
22 which are not affected thereby shall continue to be in full force and effect.

23  
24 **SEC. 25. *Suppletory Clause.*** This Act shall be suppletory to additional  
25 international humanitarian laws as may be promulgated by Congress.

26  
27 **SEC. 26. *Effectivity.*** This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its  
28 publication in two national newspapers of general circulation. This publication shall not be  
29 later than seven (7) days after the approval hereof.

30  
31 *Approved,*