FIFTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

First Regular Session

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SENATE

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S.B. No. 2057

Introduced by Senator EDGARDO J. ANGARA

EXPLANATORY NOTE

Thousands of Filipino students have acquired advanced degrees and specialized trainings in foreign countries through various scholarship grants either of local or foreign funding. While these local and overseas scholarship programs have produced a sizeable number of high-level professionals for the country, these programs have also resulted in a significant brain drain for our country. Moreover, some of the returning scholars have not found the opportunity for the maximum utilization of newly acquired knowledge and training. As a result, many of them leave the country in search of greener pastures abroad.

It is imperative that the Philippines should devise a program for overseas education and training for the brightest and most promising Filipinos who are already employed (or self-employed) in a branch of science or technology along identified priority areas. Such a program shall affect the pooling together of all foreign and local (public or private) sponsorship intended for further education, enrichment and training of exceptionally able and highly motivated and employed Filipinos.

The proposed legislation endeavors to provide the Philippines a continuing supply of highly trained leaders for industry, research and academe. Under the bill, the maximum utilization of returning talents will be coordinated under a single governing body where all scholarships under foreign and local sponsorship are pooled together.

Approval of the bill is, thus earnestly requested.

EDGARDO J. ANGARA

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FIFTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE) REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES) First Regular Session

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S.B. No. 2057

Introduced by Senator EDGARDO J. ANGARA

AN ACT CREATING AN ADVANCED STUDIES DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM FOR EXCEPTIONAL EMPLOYEES FROM THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PRIVATE SECTOR AND FOR OTHER **PURPOSES**

Be it enacted in the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in the Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. Short Title. - This bill shall be known as "The Pensionado Act of 2010."

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> SEC. 2. Declaration of Policies. - Human resources development is essential for economic development and progress. In the pursuit of economic development and progress, the state shall give priority to the creation of a critical mass of elite professionals who shall take the lead in harnessing science, technology and related disciplines towards accelerating the productivity of the country's human resources.

> Consonant with this trust, it is hereby declared a policy of the state to devise a program for exceptionally able and highly motivated employees, preferably age 30-40, from the government, the private sector and/or the self-employed to undertake advanced studies in a branch of science, technology or related fields of learning on which depends the development and progress of the country. As such, it shall provide for fellowships to enable them to pursue advanced studies or research in their field of expertise.

> The state shall develop a critical mass of first-rate specialist in various disciplines and areas of specializations vital to national development to form a collective national "think tank who shall place continuously their knowledge and skills at the service of the nation, be it in industry, the academe or the highest policy-making levels of government,

with the government taking the lead in harnessing their knowledge and skills for the greatest good of the country.

- **SEC 3.** *Definition of Terms.* For purposes of this Act, the following terms are hereunder defined accordingly:
 - a. "Post-graduate" a formal degree course program of training/research requiring at least a Master's Degree for entry; a student pursuing such program;
 - b. "Advanced studies" a post-graduate problem-oriented program of studies and/or research, not necessarily leading to a degree, undertaken for further specialization or advanced knowledge in a specific field of a study, or to acquire specialized knowledge and/or skills in a particular area of science or technology;
 - c. "Pensionado" a Filipino citizen selected and supported by the Philippines government under this program to undertake advanced studies in selected institutions of higher learning or recognized research centers, in fields relevant to the officially declared priority areas for development.

SEC. 4. Establishment of a Program. - There shall be established under the Commission on Higher Education, hereafter referred to as CHED, in coordination with the non-government organizations (NGOs), the private sector and other government agencies, namely, the National Economic and Development authority (NEDA), the Department of Trade and Industry (DTI), the Department of Science and Technology (DOST) and the Department of Education (DepED), fellowship program to be called as the "Pensionado Program" for Filipinos employed in the government and the private sectors and those who are self-employed.

The Program shall pool together all fellowships, scholarships, training grants sponsored or extended by foreign government, agencies and other bodies, as well as by local agencies and organizations, whether public or private, intended for advanced studies in international centers of advanced learning, scholarship and research.

- SEC. 5. Establishment of a National Secretariat; Functions and Composition There shall be established a National Secretariat, hereafter referred to as the Secretariat, with the following functions:
 - 1. To identify, and assists in negotiations with, sponsors (foreign and local, public and private) of fellowships, scholarships and grants;

- 2. To provide assistance to the selection Panel in accomplishing its work;
- 3. To provide the Pensionados continuing assistance from the time of selection thru the time of their return to the country, including assistance for the productive utilization of their newly-gained expertise;
- 4. To serve as the administrative arm of the government for the program;
- 5. In general, to promulgate and implement the policies and guidelines governing the Program.

The National Secretariat shall be headed by an Executive Officer, with the rank of Assistant secretary, to be appointed by the President of the Republic of the Philippines upon the recommendation of the CHED. Members of the Secretariat shall consist of representatives from the National Economic and Development Authority (NEDA), Department of Trade and Industry (DTI), Department of Science and technology (DOST) and the Commission on Higher Education (CHED). These representatives shall be seconded to the Secretariat for a period of one year, subject to renewal every year. Service rendered thereafter shall be considered as service in their prospective agencies and shall be considered as part of their performance for promotions purposes.

SEC. 6. Number of Pensionados and Length of Grant. - There shall be selected twenty-four (24) fellows annually - three (3) fellows for each priority discipline/industry field of the eight (8) vital disciplines or areas of specializations identified by the CHED in consultation with the NEDA as frontiers or new areas essential for pushing the economic and social development thrusts of the country. The scholarship shall be for one year only.

SEC. 7. Selection Process. - There shall be a Selection Panel under the Secretariat consisting of three (3) university presidents and two (2) eminent members from the academe to be appointed by the CHED. They shall serve on a staggered basis for the purposes of continuity and consistency, each for a term of three (3) years. The Selection Panel shall make the final selection of the Pensionados from among the nominees from the academe, industry and research centers. The integrity and objectives of the program are paramount considerations for the panel in making the selection.

- SEC. 8. Qualifications. In order to qualify for the Fellowship Program, the applicant must be:
- a. A Filipino citizen;

2	c.	A college degree graduate, with honors;
3	d.	With demonstrated leadership and proven exceptional performance in his/her
4		present work;
5	e.	Enthusiastic in undergoing further training;
6	f.	Willing to sign a contract requiring him/her to return to his/her job or in another
7		capacity after one year of training.
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9	SEC. 9. Place of Study - The Pensionados shall be sent to a foreign country well-	
10	known for its advanced stage in particular discipline or area of specialization. Training and	
11	education may be an academic institution, research and development center (R&D) or a	
12	major industrial establishment with an R&D program. It may or may not lead to an	
13	advanced academic degree.	
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15	SE	CC. 10. Assistance to Grantees - The Pensionado is entitled to the following
16	benefits:	
17	a.	One year leave with pay, including allowances and other benefits;
18	b.	One economy round -trip air fare to and from the host country plus other travel
19		expenses required for foreign travel;
20	c.	Clothing allowance to be determined by the Secretariat;
21	d.	Monthly stipend while on study abroad, of such amount to be determined by the
22		Secretariat;
23	e.	Books/instructional Material/Research allowance of such amount to be
24		determined by the Secretariat;
25	f.	Health, Travel and Insurance fees of such amount to be determined by the
26		Secretariat.
27		
28	SE	C. 11. Program Funding The cost of each fellowship grant shall be shared by
29	the Pensionado's employer and the National Government. The employer pays the salary,	
30	allowances and other benefits due the Fellow as employed during one year period of	
31	advanced studies overseas while the National Government, thru the program, shall be	
32	responsible for items No. b, c, d, e, and f as enumerated in Section 10	
33	The National Government may also negotiate bilateral arrangements with hosts	
34	governments, host universities, research institutions and corporations to enable our	
35	scholars t	o stay abroad and continue their studies or training at a minimal cost to the

b. Gainfully employed;

National Government. A sharing program can be established where the host government, host-universities, research institutions and corporations can pick up part of the expenses of the scholars while he is abroad.

SEC. 12. Service Obligation - Immediately upon completion of the studies or training, a fellow shall be required to return to his job or in another capacity approved by the Secretariat and serve on a full-time basis for a minimum period equivalent to twice the period covered by the fellowship grant. In addition, the scholar shall be required to hold seminars or training sessions for employees from the government and the private sectors on topics related to the course or training he has completed. Any recipient of the program who has not completed his course shall reimburse the Fellowship the grant received or render service to the sponsoring agency or company for a period equivalent to the period covered by the fellowship grant. Any Pensionado who violates the service obligation imposed under this section shall reimburse the sponsoring agency or company and the National Government of the Fund assistance received under this act in full or in part as the case may be.

SEC. 13. Mechanism for Utilization of Returned Fellows - There shall be established and developed a National Network of Specialized Institutes for Advanced studies in universities selected by CHED in consultation with the DOST and other appropriate agencies to be determined by the Secretariat to provide returned scholars an office, laboratory, library and conference facilities for their continuing activities. The Institute shall also serve as a place for an Exchange Program and Collaborative research among local and international scientist and scholars in priority areas of research and development.

The National Government may, thru CHED and/or the National Secretariat, negotiate bilateral agreements with foreign government, universities, research institutions and corporations, public and private, to effect exchange of scholars and scientists for collaborative advanced studies, as well as to equip the Institute for purposes of benefit to the cause of scholarly or scientific advancement and national development.

A sharing program may be established whereby the host government / university / institution / corporation can pick up part of the expenses of the Fellow in pursuit of his/her Fellowship.

1	SEC. 14. Appropriations - The amount necessary to carry out the initial		
2	implementation of this Act shall be drawn from the savings of the National Government.		
3	Thereafter, the funds necessary for the continuous implementation of the program shall be		
4	included in the General Appropriations Act. The Program shall receive 2% from the share		
5	of the DOST and 1% from the share of the Philippine Youth Commission in the Bases		
6	Conversion Development Authority (BCDA) proceeds.		
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8	SEC. 15. Transfer of other fellowship, scholarship and training grants - All		
9	foreign and loca.lly sponsored fellowship, scholarship and training grants will be		
10	transferred to the program for coordination. With respect to government employees who		
11	may be affected by the transfer, the pertinent rules and regulations of the Civil Service		
12	commission (CSC) shall apply.		
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14	SEC. 16. Rules and Regulations - Within ninety (90) days from the approval of		
15	this Act, the Secretariat shall promulgate the necessary rules and regulations for the		
16	effective implementation of the provisions thereof.		
17			
18	SEC. 17. Repealing Clause - All laws, decrees, orders, rules and regulations, or		
19	portions thereof inconsistent with this Act are hereby repealed or modified accordingly.		
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21	SEC. 18. Separability Clause - In the event any of the provisions of this Act is		
22	declared unconstitutional, the validity of the other provisions shall not be affected by such		
23	declaration.		
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25	SEC. 19. Effectivity - This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its		
26	publication in the Official Gazette or in at least two (2) national newspapers of general		
27	circulation.		
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29	Approved,		