FIFTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES *First Regular Session*

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SENATE

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is here in the for

Senate Bill No. <u>236</u>8

Introduced by Senator FRANCIS G. ESCUDERO

EXPLANATORY NOTE

Republic Act (RA) No. 6981, or "The Witness Protection, Security and Benefit Act," is enacted into law principally to encourage an individual who has witnessed or has knowledge of the commission of a crime to testify before a court, a quasi-judicial body, or an investigating authority, by protecting him from probable reprisals and from unavoidable economic dislocation.

Article. VI, Section 21 of the Constitution provides that "The Senate or the House of Representatives or any of its respective committees may conduct inquiries in aid of legislation in accordance with its duly published rules of procedure. The rights of persons appearing in or affected by such inquiries shall be respected".

The Senate of the Philippines has been investigating numbers of controversial issues concerning matters of national concern like the Fertilizer Fund Scam and the ZTE-National Broadband Network deal among others.

As a result of their voluntary appearance in the Senate inquiries and investigations, key witnesses, including family members, have experienced trauma and distress due to alleged intimidations and threats they have been receiving in order to prevent them from making statements. Unfortunately, the most that the institution can provide is temporary shelter and protection while the investigation is on-going.

This bill seeks to provide for a separate witness protection program for its witnesses and resource persons. This bill also seeks to provide clearly and explicitly for the perpetuation of testimonies of witnesses in consonance with Rule 134 of the Revised Rules of Court.

The approval of this bill is earnestly requested.

FRANCIS G. ESCUDERO

FIFTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES *First Regular Session*



SENATE

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Senate Bill No. 2368

Introduced by Senator FRANCIS G. ESCUDERO

AN ACT

AMENDING REPUBLIC ACT NO. 6981, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE "WITNESS PROTECTION, SECURITY AND BENEFIT ACT"

Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

1	SECTION 1. This Act shall be known as the "Witness Protection, Security and
2	Benefit Act."
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4	SEC. 2. Section 4 of Republic Act No. 6981 is hereby amended to read as
5	follows:
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7	"Section 4. Witness in Legislative Investigations In case of legislative
8	investigations in aid of legislation, [a witness] THE SENATE OF THE
9	PHILIPPINES OR THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, AS THE CASE
10	MAY BE, SHALL PROVIDE FOR A SEPARATE "WITNESS PROTECTION,
11	SECURITY AND BENEFIT PROGRAM" FOR THE RESOURCE PERSONS
12	AND/OR WITNESSES. THE WITNESS AND/OR RESOURCE PERSON, with
13	his express consent, may be admitted into the Program upon the
14	recommendation of the legislative committee where his/her testimony is needed
15	when in its judgment there is pressing necessity therefor: Provided, That such
16	recommendation is approved by the President of the Senate or the Speaker of the
17	House of Representatives, as the case may be.
18	
19	THE SENATE OF THE PHILIPPINES OR THE HOUSE OF
20	REPRESENTATIVES, AS THE CASE MAY BE, SHALL HAVE PRIMARY
21	JURISDICTION IN THE ADMINISTRATION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF
22	THE PROGRAM. CONGRESS MAY REQUEST THE NECESSARY
23	ASSISTANCE FROM ANY DEPARTMENT, BUREAU, OFFICE OR ANY
24	OTHER EXECUTIVE AGENCY TO ASSIST WITH THE IMPLEMENTATION
25	OF THE PROGRAM.
26	
27	HOWEVER, THE PROGRAM SHALL BE IMPLEMENTED BY THE
28	SENATE OR THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES INDEPENDENT FROM
29	ANY OTHER DEPARTMENT, BUREAU, OFFICE OR ANY OTHER
30	EXECUTIVE AGENCY WHEN IT IS APPARENT THAT THE
31	INVESTIGATION MIGHT BE PREJUDICED AND/OR WHEN THE SAFETY

OF THE WITNESS MIGHT BE JEOPARDIZED ESPECIALLY WHEN THE 1 PUBLIC OFFICIALS ARE INVOLVED. 2 3 CONGRESS MAY PROMULGATE 4 ITS **OWN** RULES AND **REGULATIONS FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS PROVISION."** 5 6 SEC. 3. 7 Section 8 (e) and (g) of the same Act are hereby amended to read as follows: 8 9 "SEC. 8. Rights and Benefits. - The witness shall have the following rights and 10 benefits: 11 12 13 х х х 14 To be provided with free medical treatment, hospitalization and 15 (e.) medicines for any injury or illness incurred or suffered by him because of 16 witness duty OR WHILE IN THE SAFEHOUSE in any private or public 17 hospital, clinic, or such institution at the expense of the Program. 18 19 20 х х x 21 [In case of death or permanent incapacity, his] THE WITNESS' 22 (g.) minor or dependent children shall be entitled to free education, from 23 primary to college level in any state, or private school, college or 24 university [as may be determined by the Department,] as long as they 25 shall have qualified thereto." 26 27 SEC. 4. A new section, Section 12-A, shall be inserted under Section 12 of the 28 29 same Act, which shall read as follows: 30 SEC. 12-A. PERPETUATION OF TESTIMONY. -- ONCE ADMITTED INTO 31 THE PROGRAM, A WITNESS MAY PERPETUATE HIS TESTIMONY 32 PURSUANT TO RULE 134 OF THE REVISED RULES OF COURT. 33 34 SEC. 5. The Department of Justice shall promulgate the necessary rules and 35 regulation to implement this Act. 36 37 If any provision or part hereof is held invalid or unconstitutional, 38 SEC. 6. the remainder of the law or the provision not otherwise affected shall remain valid and 39 subsisting. 40 41 All laws, executive orders, decrees, rules, regulations, ordinances, SEC. 7. 42 or parts thereof which are inconsistent with the provision of this Act are hereby 43 repealed or modified accordingly. 44 45 This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days upon its complete 46 SEC. 8. publication in the Official Gazette or in at least two (2) general newspapers of national 47 circulation. 48 49 Approved, 50

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