FIFTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES Second Regular Session

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COMMITTEE REPORT NO. 135

Submitted jointly by the Committees on Justice and Human Rights *and* Civil Service and Government Reorganization on _______MAR 1 2 2012_____.

Re: Senate Bill No. 3149 _____

Recommending its approval in substitution of Senate Bill Nos. 300 and 2117.

Sponsor: Senator Escudero

MR. PRESIDENT:

The Committees on Justice and Human Rights *and* Civil Service and Government Reorganization to which were referred Senate Bill No. 300, introduced by Senator Antonio F. Trillanes, entitled:

"AN ACT AMENDING ARTICLE 359 OF ACT NO. 3815, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE REVISED PENAL CODE, AS AMENDED"

And S.No. 2117, introduced by Senator Francis G. Escudero, entitled:

"AN ACT AMENDING ARTICLE 359 OF ACT NO. 3815, AS AMENDED, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE REVISED PENAL CODE"

have considered the same and have the honor to report them back to the Senate with the recommendation that the attached Senate Bill No. <u>3149</u>, prepared by the Committees, entitled:

"AN ACT AMENDING ARTICLE 359 OF ACT NO. 3815, AS AMENDED, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE REVISED PENAL CODE"

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be approved in substitution of Senate Bill Nos. 300 and 2117, with Senators Trillanes *and* Escudero as authors thereof.

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Respectfully Submitted:

Chairmen:

SEN. ANTONIO F. TRILLANES IV. Committee on Civil Service & Gov't. Reorganization Member, Ctte. On Justice and Human Rights

SEN. FRANCIS G. ESCUDERO Committee on Justice and Human Rights

Vice Chairmen:

SEN. TÉOFISTO L. GUINGONA III Vice Chairman, Ctte. on Justice and Human Rights

Members:

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NKLIŇ M. ĎRILON SEN. FRA

SEN. GREGORIO B. HONASAN II

Vice Chhirman, Ctte. on Civil Service & Govt. Reorg.

. 0 SEN. LOREN B. LEGARDA

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SEN. SERGIO R. OSMEÑA III



BONG" REVILLA, JR. SEN. F

SEN. JOKER P. ARROYO

SEN. FERDINAND R. MARCOS, JR.

X-Pinent (may inferpellate) SEN. AQUILINO "KOKO" PIMENTEL, III

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SEN. FRANCIS N. PANGILINAN

SEN. PIA S. CAMETANO

Ex-Officio Members:

SEN. ALAN PETER S. CAYETANO Senate Minority Floor Leader

TTO III ICENTE C Senate Majority Floor Leader

JINGGOY EJERCITO-ESTRADA Senate President-Pro Tempore

HON. JUAN PONCE ENRILE Senate President Senate of the Philippines Pasay City

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S. No. 3149

Prepared by the Committees on Justice and Human Rights *and* Civil Service and Government Reorganization with Senators Trillanes *and* Escudero as Authors thereof.

AN ACT AMENDING ARTICLE 359 OF ACT NO. 3815, AS AMENDED, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE REVISED PENAL CODE

Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

4 SECTION 1. Article 359 of Act No. 3815, as amended, is further amended 5 to read as follows:

"Art. 359. Slander by Deed. - The penalty of [arresto mayor in its maximum] б PRISION MAYOR IN ITS MEDIUM period to [prision correccional in its 7 minimum] **ITS MAXIMUM** period or a fine [ranging from 200 to 1,000 pesos] 8 OF 100,000 PESOS, OR BOTH, shall be imposed upon any person who shall 9 perform any act not included and punished in this title, which shall cast 10 dishonor, discredit, or contempt upon another person [.], SUCH AS, BUT NOT 11 LIMITED TO, THE INTENTIONAL FILING OF A FALSE COMPLAINT IN 12 COURT OR IN ANY OTHER AGENCIES OF GOVERNMENT EXERCISING 13 QUASI-JUDICIAL OR ADMINISTRATIVE POWERS. If said act is not of a 14 serious nature, the penalty shall be [arresto menor] PRISION MAYOR IN ITS 15 MINIMUM PERIOD or a fine [not exceeding 200 pesos] OF 50,000 PESOS. 16

IF DURING THE COURSE OF ANY FORMAL INVESTIGATION OR 17 TRIAL OF THE CASE IT IS PROVEN THAT THE ABOVE FALSE 18 COMPLAINT HAS BEEN OR IS BEING USED BY THE COMPLAINANT AS 19 A LEVERAGE AGAINST ANY PERSON IN ORDER TO GAIN 20 ADVANTAGE OR TO RECEIVE A FAVORABLE DECISION, ACTION OR 21 **RESOLUTION ON ANY MATTER, THE MAXIMUM PENALTY PROVIDED** 22 HEREIN SHALL BE IMPOSED." 23

SEC. 2. Separability Clause. - If any provision of this Act is declared invalid
by a competent court, the remainder of this Act or any provision not otherwise
affected by such declaration of invalidity shall remain in force and effect.

SEC. 3. *Repealing Clause.* - All laws, presidential decrees, executive orders, other executive issuances, rules and regulations or parts thereof which are contrary to or inconsistent with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed, modified or amended accordingly.

8 SEC. 4. *Effectivity Clause.* - This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after 9 its publication in the Official Gazette or in at least two (2) newspapers of general 10 circulation.

Approved,

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