# FIFTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

Third Regular Session

## SENATE

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Senate Bill No.  $\_3341$ 

(In Substitution of Senate Bill No. 112)

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# Introduced by Senator Gregorio B. Honasan II

### AN ACT

AUTHORIZING THE WIRETAPPING, INTERCEPTION AND RECORDING OF COMMUNICATIONS AND SURVEILLANCE OF PUSHERS, MANUFACTURERS, IMPORTERS AND FINANCIERS OF DANGEROUS DRUGS, AMENDING FOR THE PURPOSE REPUBLIC ACT NO.9165, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. Republic Act No. 9165, otherwise known as the Comprehensive

Dangerous Drugs Act of 2002, is hereby amended by inserting Sections 26-A to 26-I, as

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"Sec. 26 - A. Wiretapping, Interception and Recording of Communications and Surveillance. - The provisions of Republic Act No. 4200 (Anti-Wire Tapping Law) to the contrary notwithstanding, the PDEA Director General, the Chief of the PNP, or the NBI Director may authorize teams of the PDEA, PNP or NBI operatives respectively, composed of a leader and members for each team, to submit ex-parte applications for the issuance of written orders from special divisions of the Court of Appeals, to wiretap, intercept, listen to and record, with the use of any mode, form, kind or type of electronic or other equipment or device or with the use of any other suitable ways and means for that purpose, communications, messages, conversations, discussions, or spoken or written words, or to surveil or track, with the use of equipment or tracking devices, the movement and activities of any person, against whom the existence of probable cause is established to have violated Sec. 4, Sec. 5 or Sec. 8, of this Act.

Sec. 26 - B. Issuance of Judicial Order. - The written order of the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals to wiretap, intercept, listen to and record communications, messages, conversations, discussions, or spoken or written words, or to surveil or track the movement or activities of any person against whom the existence of probable cause is established to have violated Sec. 4, Sec. 5 or Sec. 8 of this Act shall only be issued and granted upon ex-parte examination under oath or affirmation of the applicant and the witnesses he may produce to establish: (a) that there is probable cause to believe based on personal knowledge of facts or circumstances that any of the said crimes under Sec. 4, Sec. 5 or Sec. 8

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 of this Act has been committed, or is being committed, or is about to be committed; (b) that there is probable cause to believe based on personal knowledge of facts or circumstances that evidence which is essential to the conviction of the person against whom the existence of probable cause is established to have violated Sec. 4, Sec. 5 or Sec. 8 of this Act will be obtained, or that evidence which is essential to the solution or prevention of any such crimes will be obtained; and, (c) that there are no other effective means readily available for acquiring such evidence.

Sec. 26 - C. Effective Period of Judicial Authorization. - Any Order granted by the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals shall only be effective for the length of time specified in the written order of the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals, which shall not exceed a period of thirty (30) days from the date of receipt of the written order of the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals by the applicant PDEA, PNP or NBI official or agent.

The authorizing division of the Court of Appeals may extend or renew the said authorization for another non-extendible period, which shall not exceed thirty (30) days from the expiration of the original period: *Provided*, That the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals is satisfied that such extension or renewal is in the public interest: *Provided*, *further*, That the ex parte application for extension or renewal, which must be filed by the original applicant, has been duly authorized in writing by the PDEA Director General, the Chief of the PNP, or the NBI Director, as the case may be.

In case of death, physical disability, resignation or cessation from office of the original applicant to file the application for extension or renewal, the one next-in-rank to the original applicant among the members of the team named in the original written order of the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals shall file the application for extension or renewal: *Provided*, That the applicant PDEA, PNP or NBI official shall have thirty (30) days after the termination of the period granted by the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals as provided in the preceding paragraphs within which to file the appropriate case before the Public Prosecutor's Office for any violation of Sec. 4, Sec. 5 or Sec. 8 of this Act.

If no case is filed within the thirty (30)-day period, the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals and the PDEA Director General, the Chief of the PNP, or the NBI Director, as the case may be shall immediately notify the against whom the person the written order of wiretapping, interception, recording, surveillance or tracking was issued of the termination of the said wiretapping, interception, recording, surveillance or tracking and deliver to him all the tapes, discs, recordings, notes, memoranda, summaries, excerpts and all copies thereof made pursuant to the order of the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals.

Sec. 26 - D. Classification and Contents of the Order of the Court of Appeals. — The written order granted by the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals as well as its order, if any, to extend or renew the same, the original application of the applicant, including his application to extend or renew, if any, and the written authorizations of the PDEA Director General, the Chief of the PNP, or the NBI Director shall be deemed and are hereby declared as classified information. The written order of the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals shall specify the

following: (a) the identity, such as name and address, if known, of the person whose communications, messages, conversations, discussions, or spoken or written words are to be wiretapped, intercepted, listened to and recorded or whose movement and activities are to be surveilled and tracked and, in the case of radio, electronic, or telephonic (whether wireless or otherwise) communications, messages, conversations, discussions, or spoken or written words, the electronic transmission systems and/or the telephone numbers to be wiretapped, intercepted, listened to, recorded, surveilled or tracked and their locations; (b) the identity (name and unit) of the PDEA, PNP or NBI team leader, including the individual identity (names and unit) of the members of his team, judicially authorized to wiretap, intercept, listen to, and record the communications, messages, conversations, discussions, or spoken or written words and to surveil and track the movement and activities; (c) the offense or offenses committed, or being committed, or sought to be prevented; and, (d) the length of time within which the authorization shall be used or carried out.

Sec. 26 - E. Custody of Intercepted and Recorded Communications. - All tapes, discs, recordings, notes, memoranda, summaries, excerpts and all copies thereof made pursuant to the order of the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals, shall, within forty-eight (48) hours after the expiration of the period fixed in the written order of the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals or within forty-eight (48) hours after the expiration of any extension or renewal granted by the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals, be deposited with the authorizing Division of the Court of Appeals in a sealed envelope or sealed package, as the case may be, and shall be accompanied by a joint affidavit of the applicant PDEA, PNP or NBI official and the members of his team.

In case of death, physical disability, resignation or cessation from office of the applicant to execute the required affidavit, the one next-in-rank to the applicant among the members of the team named in the written order of the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals shall execute with the members of the team the required joint affidavit.

Any public officer who, without authority, removes, conceals, or destroys any of the above-mentioned tape, disc, recording, note, memorandum, summary, or excerpts and any copy thereof shall be liable under Article 226 of the Revised Penal Code.

Any public officer who, without authority, reveals any of the abovementioned materials or any information thereon shall be liable under Article 229 of the Revised Penal Code.

Sec. 26 - F. Contents of Joint Affidavit. – The joint affidavit of the PDEA, PNP, or NBI team leader and the individual members of his team shall identify the following: (a) All tapes, discs, recordings, notes, memoranda, summaries, excerpts and all copies made in connection therewith; (b) the dates and times covered by each of such materials; (c) the number of tapes, discs, recordings, notes, memoranda, summaries, excerpts and all copies made in connection therewith that have been included in the deposit; and (d) the date of the original written authorization granted by the PDEA Director General, the Chief of the PNP, or the NBI Director to the applicant to file the ex parte application as well

as the date of any extension or renewal of the original written authority granted by the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals.

The joint affidavit shall also certify under oath that no duplicates or copies of the whole or any part of any of such tapes, discs, and recordings, and that no duplicates or copies of the whole or any part of any of such notes, memoranda, summaries, and excerpts, have been made, or, if made, that all such duplicates and copies are included in the sealed envelope or sealed package, as the case may be, deposited with the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals.

- Sec. 26 G. Disposition of Deposited Material. The sealed envelope or sealed package and the contents thereof, which are deposited with the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals, shall be deemed and are hereby declared classified information, and the sealed envelope or sealed package shall not be opened and its contents (including the tapes, discs, and recordings and all the excerpts and summaries thereof and the notes and memoranda made in connection therewith) shall not be divulged, revealed, read, replayed, or used as evidence unless authorized by written order of the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals, which written order shall be granted only upon a written application of the Department of Justice or the PDEA Director General, the Chief of the PNP, or the NBI Director filed before the authorizing division of the Court of Appeals.
- **Sec. 26 H.** Evidentiary Value of Deposited Materials. Evidence obtained pursuant to Sections 26-A to 26-G of this Act shall not be used in the prosecution of any other offense or felony other than to prosecute violations of Sec. 4, Sec. 5 and/or Sec. 8 of this Act.
- Sec. 26 I. Designation of Special Divisions of the Court of Appeals. The Dangerous Drugs Board shall request the Supreme Court to designate at least one special division of the Court of Appeals each for Luzon, Visayas, and Mindanao to implement Sections 26-A to 26-H of this Act."
- **Sec. 2. Separability Clause.** If for any reason any part or provision of this Act is declared unconstitutional or invalid, the other parts or provisions hereof which are not affected thereby shall remain and continue to be in full force and effect.
- **Sec. 3. Repealing Clause.** All laws, decrees, executive orders, rules or regulations or parts thereof, inconsistent with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed, amended, or modified accordingly.
- **Sec. 4. Effectivity.** This Act shall take effect after fifteen (15) days following its publication in the Official Gazette or in two (2) newspapers of general circulation.

Approved,