## SIXTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE ) REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES ) First Regular Session )



\*13 JUL -2 A9:48

**SENATE** 

ABCEIVED BY: Th

S.B. No. 300

Introduced by SENATOR CYNTHIA A. VILLAR

#### **EXPLANATORY NOTE**

This bill seeks the creation of the Philippine Bamboo and Rattan Center (PBRC).

The creation of this Center will boost the efforts towards the development of the bamboo and rattan industry which is expected to eventually contribute to the growth of the Philippine economy for its high potentials of generating additional revenues for our farmers and processors. Said Center aims, among others: to promote bamboo and rattan as sources of food, furniture, light construction materials and other industrial products: to enable the farmers to avail themselves of high quality bamboo and rattan planting stocks at all times and at reasonable prices; to undertake training programs for farmers on the proper establishment procedure of bamboo and rattan plantations and its efficient processing thereafter; to encourage small farm owners to engage in bamboo and rattan plantation development and processing business; to undertake research activities in all disciplines that lead to the improvement of the over-all productivity of the bamboo and rattan. In sum, the Philippine Bamboo and Rattan Center (PBRC) shall prioritize to increase the productivity and efficiency of the bamboo and rattan plantations through employing the socio-economic researches that ensure economic viability and the development of appropriate technologies that are cost-effective, simple and practical for the industry. With this bill, the implementation of a bamboo and rattan distribution and propagation program to primarily benefit the smallholder farmers will be facilitated while the farmer-participants will be encouraged to establish strong farmer's associations or cooperatives to serve as focal point for government assistance in this industry.

In view of the foregoing, the approval of this measure is earnestly requested.

CYNTHIA A. VILLAR



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### Introduced by SENATOR CYNTHIA A. VILLAR

# AN ACT PROPOSING THE CREATION OF THE PHILIPPINE BAMBOO AND RATTAN CENTER (PBRC) TO CONSERVE, PROPAGATE AND PROMOTE BAMBOO AND RATTAN SPECIES

Be enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in

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Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. *Title.* - This bill shall be known as the "Bamboo and Rattan Bill of 20 \$\displays".

- SEC. 2. Declaration of Policy. The Constitution provides that the State shall develop a self-reliant and independent national economy effectively controlled by Filipinos. It also provides that the state shall support indigenous, appropriate, and self-reliant scientific and technological capabilities, and their application to the country's productive systems and national life. Towards this end, the State shall establish various programs to conserve, propagate and promote bamboo and rattan as sources of food, furniture and light construction materials.
  - SEC. 3. Definition of Terms. As used in this Bill, the following terms shall mean:
- a) "Bamboo and Rattan Center" refers to the Philippine National Bamboo and Rattan Center at the Pampanga Agricultural College in Magalang, Pampanga, the other bamboo and rattan centers in Luzon, Visayas and Mindanao, and those that will be created pursuant to the enactment of this Bill;
- b) "Rattan" refers to all members of the climbing palm belonging to Subfamily Calamoideae of the Family Palmae or Arecaceae
- c) "Bamboo" refers to all members of the tall or shrubby grasses with woody culms under the Subfamily Bambusoideae of the Family Graminae or Poaceae.
- d) "Smallholder farmer" refers to a farmer owning or cultivating a farmland of less than or equal to five (5) hectares;

e) "Semi-Commercial Production" refers to a farmer owning or cultivating a farmland of more than five (5) hectares.

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- SEC. 4. Creation of the Philippine Bamboo and Rattan Center. There is hereby created a Philippine Bamboo and Rattan Center, hereinafter referred to as the PBRC which shall be under the supervision and control of the Department of Agriculture.
- SEC. 5. Powers and Functions of the PBRC. The PBRC shall have the following powers and functions:
- Conserve, propagate and promote bamboo and rattan as sources of food. furniture and light construction materials and other industrial products;
- Enable the farmers, particularly smallholder farmers and CARP 10 . b) beneficiaries to avail themselves of high quality bamboo and rattan planting stocks at all 11 12 times and at reasonable prices through an organized program of propagation, breeding. training and distribution; 13
  - Undertake training programs for farmers, particularly smallholder farmers and CARP beneficiaries, designed to transfer technology on the proper establishment procedure of bamboo and rattan plantations and efficient processing of bamboo and rattan products;
- Encourage small farm owners to engage in bamboo and rattan plantation 18 d) development and processing business to improve their living conditions; 19
- 20 Undertake research activities in all disciplines that lead to the e) improvement of the over-all productivity of the bamboo and rattan;
  - Increase the existing plantation of bamboo and rattan to keep pace with human population growth; and
    - Enter into memoranda of agreement and receive donations through the g) Department of Agriculture from local and foreign sources. Upon the recommendation of the PBRC Advisory Board, the individual bamboo and rattan centers may enter into agreements directly with funding agencies through their respective board of regents or head of agency.
- SEC. 6. Priorities. The PBRC shall give priority to the following activities: 29
- Expand bamboo and rattan plantations and improve the per unit area 30 a) 31 productivity;
- Development of bamboo and rattan plantation establishment procedure for 32 b) backyard and semi-commercial production, improving planting materials production 33 efficiency, Physiology and schemes to reduce losses caused by pests and diseases; 34
  - Propagation, breeding, site species matching and plant nutrition; c)
- Socio-economic researches to ensure economic viability and acceptance 36 37 of technology by farmers; and

- Development of appropriate technologies that are cost-effective, simple e) and practical. At least five (5) hectares bamboo setum and five (5) hectares rattan gene bank shall be established by each bamboo and rattan center to ensure the preservation of the existing bamboo and rattan genetic materials in the Philippines and provide option to the farmers.
- SEC. 7. PBRC Advisory Board. The PBRC Advisory Board shall be composed 6 of the following: 7
  - a) Secretary of the Department of Agriculture or his representative, as Chairman;
- 9 b) Undersecretary for Regional Operations, Department of Agriculture, as Vice 10 Chairman;
- c) Executive Director, Philippine Council for Agriculture, Forestry and Natural 11 Resources, Research and Development (PCARRD); 12
  - d) Director, Bureau of Agricultural Research, Department of Agriculture
  - e) President of the Pampanga Agricultural College (PAC) in Magalang, Pampanga; Chancellor of the UP.Los Baños (UPLB) in Laguna; and Presidents of Tarlac College of Agriculture (TCA) in Camiling Tarlac; Ramon Magsaysay Technological University (RMTU) in San Marcelino, Zambales; Mariano Marcos State University (MMSU) in Batac, Ilocos Norte; Leyte State University (LSU) in Baybay, Leyte; West Visayas State University (WVSU) in Iloilo; Central Mindanao University (CMU) in Bukidnon; Sultan Kudarat Polytechnic State College (SKPSC) in Tacurong, Sultan Kudarat: and Western Philippine University (WPU) in Aborlan Palawan; and the president of the state college or university where a rattan and bamboo center may be established pursuant to this Act;
    - f) Director of the Bureau of Plant Industry;
- g) Ecosystem Research and Development Bureau; 25
- h) Executive Director of PBRC; and 26

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- i) Farmers' representative to be appointed by the Board. 27
- SEC. 8. Functions of the PBRC Advisory Board. The PBRC Advisory Board 28 shall perform the following functions: 29
- a) Formulate policies, programs and projects for the development of the bamboo 30 and rattan industry; 31
- b) Review and recommend the annual budget of the PBRC; 32
- c) Evaluate the implementation, efficiency and effectiveness of the programs and 33 projects of the PBRC; and 34
- d) Recommend the establishment or abolition of bamboo and rattan centers as may be deemed necessary. 36

- SEC. 9. Executive Director of PBRC. The Executive Director of the PBRC shall be appointed by the Secretary of the Department of Agriculture. The Executive Director of the PBRC shall perform the following functions:
- 4 a) Oversee the implementation of the policies, programs and projects of the 5 PBRC;
- 6 b) Assist the PBRC Advisory Board in the review, evaluation and monitoring 7 of the Bamboo and Rattan Program; and
- 8 c) Perform such other functions as may be assigned by the PBRC Advisory 9 Board.
- SEC. 10. Appointment of Directors or Center Chiefs of Other Bamboo and Rattan Centers. The Directors or Center Chiefs of other bamboo and rattan centers shall be appointed by the respective board of regents or head of agency.
- SEC. 11. Functions of the Directors or Center Chiefs of Other Bamboo and Rattan Centers. Subject to the policies of the PBRC, the Directors or Center Chiefs of other bamboo and rattan centers shall perform the following functions:
  - a) Administer the policies, programs and projects of the PBRC in their respective centers & areas of responsibility;
- 18 b) Recommend the creation of divisions and sections including the staffing pattern of the centers;
- 20 c) Prepare the annual budget of their centers;

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- d) Approve the expenditures of their respective budgets;
- e) Recommend to their respective heads of agency the appointment of personnel or consultants;
- 24 f) Recommend policies, programs and projects to the Executive Director of 25 the PBRC; and
- 26 g) Perform such other functions as may be assigned by the Executive 27 Director of the PBRC.
  - SEC. 12. Implementation and Coordination of the Program. The PBRC Advisory Board through the Executive Director shall coordinate, monitor and evaluate the implementation of the bamboo and rattan programs. It shall identify, through the Directors of bamboo and rattan centers and Center Chiefs from the various implementing stations, the programs and projects in the areas of propagation, breeding, distribution, soil requirement, plant nutrition, and processing of bamboo and rattan raw material. It shall formulate strategies relative to the propagation and distribution of the bamboo and rattan. Luzon, Visayas and Mindanao shall initially have a total of ten (10) bamboo and rattan centers. The centers in Luzon shall be located at Pampanga Agricultural College (PAC) in Magalang, Pampanga; UP.Los Baños (UPLB) in Laguna; Tarlac College of Agriculture (TCA) in Camiling, Tarlac; Ramon Magsaysay

- 1 Technological University (RMTU) in San Marcelino, Zambales; Mariano Marcos State
- 2 University (MMSU) in Ilocos Norte. The centers in Visayas shall be at Leyte State
- 3 University (LSU) in Baybay, Leyte; and West Visayas State University (WVSU) in Iloilo.
- 4 The centers in Mindanao shall be at Central Mindanao University (CMU) in Bukidnon;
- 5 Sultan Kudarat Polytechnic State College (SKPSC) in Tacurong, Sultan Kudarat; and
- 6 Western Philippine State University (WPSU) in Aborlan Palawan. These centers shall
- 7 specialize in the development of technology on propagation, breeding, plant nutrition,
- 8 site species matching, and processing of bamboo and rattan raw materials.
  - SEC. 13. Farmer's Participation. The farmer-participants shall be encouraged to establish strong farmers' associations or cooperatives to serve as focal point for government assistance in the propagation and distribution of bamboo and rattan and the dissemination of technology on bamboo and rattan.
    - SEC. 14. *Beneficiaries*. The beneficiaries of the CARP and other smallholder farmers shall be given priority in the bamboo and rattan distribution program.
    - SEC. 15. Participation of the Department of Agriculture and Local Government Units. The bamboo and rattan centers, the regional and provincial offices of the Department of Agriculture, specifically the Bureau of Plant Industry, and the local government units shall implement a bamboo and rattan distribution and propagation program within their respective areas in accordance with the national policy and program of the PBRC. The PBRC shall adopt a national dispersal program to primarily benefit the smallholder farmers and CARP beneficiaries. Any income from the sale of bamboo and rattan shall be placed in a revolving fund to be used in the propagation and distribution of bamboo and rattan.
    - SEC. 16. Use of Funds. Not more than fifty percent (50%) of funds allocated under this Act and in subsequent annual appropriations shall be used for personal services, and maintenance and operating expenses, ten percent (10%) for research and development, forty percent (40%) for bamboo and rattan dispersal and distribution. All income generated by the PBRC as well as donations shall be used to augment the budget of the center with an annual expenditure program to be recommended and approved by the Board. The Office of the President through PAGCOR shall also allocate 50M yearly for Bamboo and Rattan Processing and entrepreneurship assistance to farmers/growers; bamboo processors and for research/development and extension activities.

- SEC. 17. Annual Report. The PBRC shall submit an annual report to the Office of the President, the Senate, and the House of Representatives indicating among others hectarage of established bamboo and rattan plantations, the number of bamboo and rattan distributed and the names of the beneficiaries.
- SEC. 18. *Transfer of Bamboo and Rattan Programs to the PBRC.* Upon approval of this Bill, the existing Bamboo and Rattan programs and projects implemented by various agencies shall be transferred to the PBRC.

- SEC. 19. Appropriation. The amount necessary to carry out the provisions of this Act shall be included in the General Appropriations Act of the year following its enactment into law and thereafter.
- SEC. 20. Separability Clause. If any part, section, or provision of this Act shall be held invalid or unconstitutional, the rest of the provisions shall not be affected thereby.
  - SEC. 21. Repealing Clause. All laws, executive orders, rules and regulations, or part thereof which are inconsistent with this Act are hereby repealed or modified accordingly: Provided; however, That nothing in this Act shall amend, modify or repeal the provisions of Republic Act No. 160, otherwise known as the Local Government Code.
- SEC. 22. Effectivity. This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days from the date of its publication in the Official Gazette or in at least two (2) newspapers of general circulation.
- 15 Approved,