

THIRTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE )  
REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES )  
First Regular Session )

'04 JUN 30 P10:06

SENATE  
S.B. No. 964

RECEIVED BY: *[Signature]*

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**Introduced by Senator Jinggoy Ejercito Estrada**

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While the constitution affirms the freedom of speech, of expression and of the press, a report conducted by a New York-based Committee to Protect Journalists in 1996 yielded that members of the media in the Philippines have been continually subjected to harassment by the military, influential families who maintain feudal-like control of some areas, large corporations and even the government itself, to the point that even murder is committed against them.

The report that it is in rural areas outside Metro Manila, where radio is the dominant medium because of an under-developed infrastructure and high illiteracy, where such serious abuses are pervasive. Since press people are faced with the dangers which go along their line of duty, while exposing the truth, especially those which are sensitive, controversial and emotional, it is the duty of the government to ensure the protection of their welfare.

This bill then seek to amend the Revised Penal Code thus making the killing of members of the broadcast and print media qualified as murder punishable under Article 248 of the same Code.


Immediate passage of the bill is earnestly sought.

  
**JINGGOY EJERCITO ESTRADA**  
Senator

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AN ACT  
QUALIFYING THE KILLING OF MEMBERS OF BROADCAST AND PRINT MEDIA  
ON THE OCCASION OF THE EXERCISE OF THEIR FUNCTIONS AS SUCH, AS A  
CRIME OF MURDER PUNISHABLE UNDER ARTICLE 248 OF THE REVISED  
PENAL CODE, AS AMENDED

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representative of the Republic of the  
Philippines in Congress assembled:*

SECTION 1. Article two hundred forty-eight of the Revised Penal Code as amended by Republic Act No. 7659 is hereby further amended to read as follows:

"ART. 248. **Murder.** – Any person who, not falling within the provisions of Article 246 shall kill another, shall be guilty of murder and shall be punished attendant circumstances:

- 1) With treachery, taking advantage of superior strength, with the aid of armed men, or employing means to weaken the defense or of means or persons to insure or afford impunity;
- 2) In consideration of a price, reward, or promise;
- 3) By means of inundation, fire poison, explosion, shipwreck, standing of a vessel, derailment or assault upon a street car or locomotive, fall of an airship, by means of motor vehicle, or with the use of any other means involving great waste and run;
- 4) On occasion of any of the calamities enumerated in the preceding paragraph, or an earthquake, eruption of a volcano, destructive cyclone, epidemic, or any other public calamity;
- 5) With evident premeditation;
- 6) With cruelty, by deliberately and inhumanly augmenting the suffering of the victim, or outraging or scoffing at his person or corpse.
- 7) WHEN THE PERSON KILLED IS A MEMBER OF THE BROADCAST AND PRINT MEDIA, ON OCCASION OF THE LAWFUL EXERCISE OF HIS DUTIES FUNCTIONS AS SUCH MEMBER."

SEC. 2. **Repealing Clause.** – All laws, decrees, executive orders, rules and regulations or parts thereof, inconsistent the provisions of this Act hereby modified or repealed accordingly.

SEC. 3. **Effectivity** – This Act shall take effect after the lapse of fifteen (15) days following its complete publication in the Official Gazette or in two (2) newspaper of general circulation, whichever is earlier.

Approved,