

SENATE

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SENATE BILL NO. 2970

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INTRODUCED BY SENATOR JOSEPH VICTOR G. EJERCITO

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTION 24 & 35 OF NATIONAL INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF 1997, AS AMENDED, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES

EXPLANATORY NOTE

The 1987 Philippine Constitution Article VI, Section 28 (1) provides that:

"The rule of taxation shall be uniform and equitable. The Congress shall evolve a progressive system of taxation."

This provision sets out a policy that a sound tax system must be based on the taxpayer's ability to pay.

This proposed amendment to the 1997 National Internal Revenue Code highlights the above-mentioned principle of a sound tax system. The bill targets to benefit the marginal income earners by adjusting the rates of tax on personal income. This will amend current schedule of individual income tax which ceased to be reasonable because of the incomparable prices of basic commodities when the law was enacted.

A bigger chunk of personal exemption from Php 50,000 to Php 70,000 is also proposed in the measure. This amendment is seen to be suitable to the personal and family expenses as well as to cope with the surge of basic commodity prices. Considering the value of Consumer Price Index (CPI), it evidently shows a wide disparity in value when the NIRC was enacted. The Php62 in 1997 cost Ph100 in 2006 and in August 2014 was pegged to have cost Php140. Through adjusting the personal exemption, the government helps a simple Filipino laborer to sustain a decent living for himself and his family.

In view of the foregoing the immediate passage of the proposed measure is earnestly sought.

JOSEPH VICTOR G. EJERCITO



15 SEP 28 P6:28

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SIXTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

THIRD REGULAR SESSION

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1 2 3	AN ACT AMENDING SECTION 24 & 35 OF NATIONAL INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF 1997, AS AMENDED, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES							
4 5	Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress							
6	assembled:							
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8								
9	SECTION 1. Section 24 (A) (2) of the National Internal Revenue Code of 1997, as amended, is							
10	hereby further amended to read as follows:							
11								
12	"SEC. 24. Income Tax Rates							
13	"(A) Rates of Income Tax on Individual Citizen and Individual Resident Alien of the							
14	Philippines							
15	"(1) x x x:							
16	"x x x							
17	"(2) Rates of Tax on Taxable Income of Individuals - The tax shall be computed in							

"(2) Rates of Tax on Taxable Income of Individuals. - The tax shall be computed in accordance with and at the rates established in the following schedule:

Not over P70,000			Exempt		
Over P70,000 bu P140,000	it not	over	P10,500+15% of the excess over P70,000		
Over P140,000 b P280,000	ut not	over	P21,000+18% of the excess over P140,000		
Over P280,000 b P500,000	ut not	over	P50,400+20% of the excess over P280,000		
Over P500,000 b P1,000,000	ut not	tover	P100,000+22% of the excess over P500,000		
Over P1,000,000 P5,000,000	out no	t over	P220,000+25% of the excess over P1,000,000		

Over P5,000,000 but not over P10,000,000	P1,250,000+30% of the excess over P5,000,000
Over P10,000,000	P3,000,000+35% of the excess over P10,000,000

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["Not ov	er P10,000)		•••••	5%
"Over P30,000	P10,000	but	not	over	P500+10% of the excess over P10,000
"Over P70,000	P30,000	but	not	over	P2,500+15% of the excess over P30,000
"Over P140,00	,	but	not	over	P8,500+20% of the excess over P70,000
"Over P250,00	-	but	not	over	P22,500+25% of the excess over P140,000
"Over P500,00	,	but	not	over	P50,000+30% of the excess over P250,000
"Over P:	5000,000				P125,000+32% of the excess over P500,000]

- 2 "xxx
- 3 "xxx."

"PROVIDED, FINALLY, that not later than six (6) years after the effectivity of this Act
and every six (6) years thereafter, the net taxable income levels and nominal tax rates
herein stated shall be adjusted to its present value using the Consumer Price Index, as
published by the National Statistics Office (NSO)."

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SECTION 2. Section 35 of the National Internal Revenue Code of 1997, as amended, is hereby
 further amended to read as follows:

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13 "SEC. 35. Allowance of Personal Exemption for Individual Taxpayer. -

"(A) In General. - For purposes of determining the tax provided in Section 24(A) of this
 title, there shall be allowed a basic personal exemption amounting to SEVENTY
 THOUSAND PESOS (Php70,000) [Fifty thousand pesos (P50,000)] for each individual
 taxpayer.

- 18 "xxx"
- "(B) Additional Exemption for Dependents. There shall be allowed an additional exemption of THIRTY THOUSAND PESOS (P30,000) [Twenty-five thousand pesos (25,000)] for each dependent not exceeding four (4).
- 22 "xxx
- 23 "xxx"
- 24 "xxx"

- 1 "xxx"
- 2 "xxx"
- 3

SECTION 3. Implementing Rules and Regulations – The Secretary of Finance shall promulgate
 the necessary rules and regulations for the effective implementation of the provisions of this Act.

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7 SECTION 4. Repealing Clause – All law, orders, issuances, circulars, rules and regulations or
8 parts thereof, which are inconsistent with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed or
9 modified accordingly.

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SECTION 5. Separability Clause – If any provision of this Act is declared unconstitutional or invalid, other parts or provisions hereof not affected thereby shall continue to be in full force and effect.

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15 SECTION 6. Effectivity – This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2016 following its
 16 publication in the Official Gazette or in at least two (2) newspapers of general circulation.

Approved,