

#### SIXTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES Third Regular Session

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SENATE S. No. 3185

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# Introduced by Senator Miriam Defensor Santiago

### AN ACT BROADENING THE SCOPE OF UNLAWFUL PRACTICES OF MATCHING FILIPINO WOMEN FOR MARRIAGE TO FOREIGN NATIONALS TO INCLUDE VARIOUS SCHEMES MADE AVAILABLE THROUGH THE INTERNET, AMENDING FOR THIS PURPOSE REPUBLIC ACT NO. 6955

#### **EXPLANATORY NOTE**

The advancements in technology have made access to information a cinch with the mere touch of a button. Indeed, one can learn what is happening on the other side of the globe by accessing the Internet, perhaps man's most important communication tool ever. Vital information can be accessed, exchanged and viewed through this sophisticated technology.

Unfortunately, what good intentions the inventors had in mind, and good uses and purposes that internet offers can also be distorted for their own ends by unscrupulous elements that lurk in society.

What used to be mail-order bride schemes have become more sophisticated and accessible e-mail order bride schemes. The Philippines, unfortunately, has not been spared from this plague that has been touted as another version of human trafficking. Filipino women, hoping to escape the clutches of poverty, have been easy prey to syndicates offering these services, like one sells a piece of meat.

At the height of the mail order bride fever, Republic Act No. 6955 was enacted in 1990 to declare unlawful, and thus provide for penalties for, the practice of matching

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Filipino women for marriage to foreign nationals on a mail-order basis and similar practices. Philippine law classifies this scheme as illegal and not only a form of human smuggling but also as a ploy for sex trafficking. R.A. No. 6955 however has not anticipated its evolution into the c-mail bride scheme.

Gabriela, a progressive women's group has said in its online primer on sex trafficking: "These international prostitution syndicates capitalize on the internet and the email to advertise Filipinas as 'pen pals' to circumvent the law banning the system of mail-order-bride."

This piece of legislation aims to broaden the scope of unlawful and punishable schemes of matching Filipino women to foreign nationals. It does not condemn crosscultural marriages because such are not the problem. The problem is that there are syndicates that use these schemes to recruit women into prostitution.

This bill also charges the Department of Foreign Affairs (DFA), the Department of Transportation and Communication (DOTC), and the National Commission on the Role of Women (NCRFW) with the implementation of the provisions of this measure.

This is a Senate counterpart bill to one filed in the House of Representatives by Rep. Rozzano Rufino B. Biazon.<sup>1</sup>

MIRIAM DEFLINSOR SANTIAGO

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This bill was originally filed in the Thirteenth Congress, Third Regular Session and refiled in the Fifteenth Congress, First Regular Session.

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#### AN ACT

BROADENING THE SCOPE OF UNLAWFUL PRACTICES OF MATCHING FILIPINO WOMEN FOR MARRIAGE TO FOREIGN NATIONALS TO INCLUDE VARIOUS SCHEMES MADE AVAILABLE THROUGH THE INTERNET, AMENDING FOR THIS PURPOSE REPUBLIC ACT NO. 6955

Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

1	SECTION 1. Section 2 of Republic Act No. 6955 is amended to read as follows:
2	SEC. 2. Pursuant thereto, it is hereby declared unlawful:
3	(a) For a person, natural or juridical, association, club or any
4	other entity to commit, directly or indirectly, any of the following
5	acts:
6	(1) To establish or carry on a business which has for its
7	purpose the matching of Filipino women for marriage to
8	foreign nationals (either) on a mail-order basis (or) through
9	personal introduction OR THROUGH E-MAILS OR
10	WEBSITES IN THE INTERNET;
11	(2) To advertise, publish, print or distribute, or cause
12	the advertisement, publication, printing or distribution of any
13	brochure, flier or any propaganda material, INCLUDING
14	THOSE DISTRIBUTED AND MADE AVAILABLE
15	THROUGH THE INTERNET WHICH ARE calculated to
16	promote the prohibited acts in the preceding subparagraph;

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(3) To solicit, enlist or in any manner attract or induce any Filipino woman to become a member in any club or association whose objective is to match women for marriage to foreign nationals (either) on mail-order basis (or) through personal introduction OR THROUGH E-MAILS OR WEBSITES IN THE INTERNET for a fee;

(4) To use the postal service AND THE INTERNET to promote the prohibited acts in subparagraph 1 hereof.

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9 (b) For the manager or officer-in-charge or advertising 10 manager of any newspaper, magazine, television of any newspaper, magazine, television or radio station, or other media INCLUDING 11 INTERNET WEBSITES AND OTHER SCHEMES MADE 12 **AVAILABLE THROUGH THE WORLDWIDE WEB, or of an** 13 14 advertising agency, printing company or other similar entities, to knowingly allow or consent to, the acts prohibited in the preceding 15 16 paragraph.

SECTION 2. A new section is hereby added after Section 4 of R.A. No. 6955 asfollows:

19 SEC. 5A. IMPLEMENTING RULES AND REGULATIONS. -20 THE DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS (DFA), THE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION 21 (DOTC), THE NATIONAL COMMISSION ON THE ROLE OF 22 FILIPINO WOMEN (NCRFW), AND AT LEAST THREE (3) 23 REPRESENTATIVES 24 FROM **NON-GOVERNMENT** 25 ORGANIZATIONS (NGOs), WHICH ARE ENGAGED IN ASSISTING VICTIMS OF MAIL-ORDER BRIDE AND OTHER 26

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# SCHEMES, SHALL BE CHARGED WITH CARRYING OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT AND SHALL FORMULATE ITS IMPLEMENTING RULES AND REGULATIONS WITHIN NINETY (90) DAYS AFTER THE EFFECTIVITY OF THIS ACT.

5 SECTION 3. Separability Clause. – If any part hereof, is held invalid or 6 unconstitutional, the remainder of the provision not otherwise affected shall remain valid 7 and subsisting.

8 SECTION 4. *Repealing Clause*. – Any law, presidential decree or issuance, 9 executive order, letter of instruction, administrative order, rule or regulation contrary to 10 or inconsistent with, the provisions of this Act is hereby repealed, modified or amended 11 accordingly.

SECTION 5. *Effectivity Clause*. – This Act shall take effect after fifteen (15) days
following its publication in the *Official Gazette* or in two (2) newspapers of general
circulation.

Approved,

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