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### SEVENTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE **REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES** ) )

First Regular Session

SENATE S. B. No. 1319

### Introduced by Senator Aquilino "Koko" Pimentel III

## AN ACT

# **AMENDING SECTION 4 OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 9006, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS "AN ACT TO ENHANCE THE** HOLDING OF FREE, ORDERLY, HONEST, PEACEFUL AND **CREDIBLE ELECTIONS THROUGH FAIR ELECTION PRACTICES**"

## **EXPLANATORY NOTE**

Studies in the Philippines disclose that viewers find negative advertisements against a candidate's election propaganda unacceptable and that these negative advertisements do not do anything good for the electorate and the candidates.<sup>1</sup>

Some candidates and their supporters are said to resort to anonymous negative advertisements via broadcast and print media. Most of the time, these negative advertisements are even false, baseless, and fabricated.

Businesses engaged in broadcast and print media air and print these negative advertisements often without checking the veracity of the identities and addresses of the people who paid for said advertisements. Thus, when a candidate victimized by such advertisements would like to file defamation cases against the people who caused the printing or airing of the false negative advertisements, the identities and addresses of the latter cannot be verified. More often than not, the identities and addresses declared by those who caused the printing or airing of the false negative advertisements turn out to be false.

Gloria, G.M., Tabunda, A.M., Fonbuena, C., Spin and Sell: How Political Ads Shaped the 2004 Elections (2004); Choa, K.E., Videostyle of Selected Winning and Losing Filipino Senatorial Candidates in the 2001 Elections (2003).

This bill is filed for the purpose of reducing, if not eliminating, negative advertisements by compelling candidates, groups, or individuals to disclose their identification and personal circumstances.

Further, this bill also holds the persons, groups, associations, or entities engaged in the printing and broadcasting business responsible for the non-verification of the truthfulness of the identity and address of the person, party, group, or entity that paid for the advertisement.

In view of the foregoing, the passage of this measure is earnestly requested.



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## AN ACT

#### AMENDING SECTION 4 OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 9006. 2 **OTHERWISE KNOWN AS "AN ACT TO ENHANCE THE** 3 HOLDING OF FREE, ORDERLY, HONEST, PEACEFUL AND 4 **CREDIBLE ELECTIONS THROUGH FAIR ELECTION** 5 PRACTICES" 6

Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. Section 4 of Republic Act No. 9006, is hereby 7 amended to read as follows: 8

#### "Section 4. Requirements for Published or Printed and 9 Broadcast Election Propaganda.-10

Any newspaper, newsletter, newsweekly, gazette 11 4.1 or magazine advertising, posters, pamphlets, comic books, 12 circulars, handbills, bumper stickers, streamers, simple list of 13 candidates or any published or printed political matter and 14 any broadcast of election propaganda by television or radio 15 for or against a candidate or group of candidates to any 16 public office shall bear and be identified by the reasonably 17 legible or audible words "political advertisement paid for" 18 followed by the true and correct name and address of the 19 candidate or party for whose benefit the election propaganda 20 was printed or aired AND BY THE TRUE AND 21 CORRECT NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON, 22 PARTY, GROUP, OR ENTITY WHO CAUSED THE 23 PRINTING OR BROADCASTING OF THE ELECTION 24 PROPAGANDA. 25

4.1.A IF THE ADVERTISEMENT IS BENEFICIAL TO A CANDIDATE, A MUST **STATEMENT** BE MADE BY THE CANDIDATE AT THE END OF THE ADVERTISEMENT THAT HE OR SHE HAS APPROVED SUCH PRINT OR BROADCAST. IN ADDITION, A WRITTEN APPROVAL DULY SIGNED BY THE CANDIDATE SHALL BE ATTACHED TO THE ADVERTISING CONTRACT AND SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE COMELEC PROVIDED AS IN SUBSECTION 6.3 HEREOF.

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4.1.B NO PERSON, 13 GROUP. ASSOCIATION. OR ENTITY ENGAGED 14 IN PRINTING OR BROADCASTING SHALL PRINT 15 OR BROADCAST ELECTION PROPAGANDA 16 WITHOUT VERIFYING THE TRUTHFULNESS 17 OF THE IDENTITY AND ADDRESS OF THE 18 PERSON, PARTY, GROUP, OR ENTITY WHO 19 CAUSED THE PRINTING 20 AND BROADCASTING OF THE **ELECTION** 21 PROPAGANDA. 22

4.1.C NO PERSON, 23 GROUP. ASSOCIATION, OR ENTITY ENGAGED IN 24 PRINTING OR BROADCASTING SHALL PRINT 25 **OR BROADCAST ELECTION PROPAGANDA** 26 DID THAT NOT COMPLY 27 WITH THE **REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 4 OF THIS ACT.** 28

4.2 If the broadcast is given free of charge by the
radio or television station, it shall be identified by the words
"airtime for this broadcast was provided free of charge by"
followed by the true and correct name and address of the
broadcast entity.

broadcast or outdoor 4.3 Print. advertisements 34 donated to the candidate or political party shall not be 35 printed, published, broadcast or exhibited without the written 36 acceptance by the said candidate or political party. 37 Such written acceptance shall be attached to the advertising 38

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contract and shall be submitted to the COMELEC as provided in Subsection 6.3 hereof."

3 **SECTION 2.** *Rules and Regulations.* – The Commission on 4 Elections shall promulgate rules and regulations for the implementation 5 and enforcement of this Act within sixty (60) days from the effectivity 6 of this Act.

SECTION 3. Separability Clause. – Should any provision of this
 Act or part hereof be declared unconstitutional, the other provisions or
 parts not affected thereby shall remain valid and effective.

10 **SECTION 4.** *Repealing Clause.* – All laws, decrees, orders, and 11 issuances, or portions thereof, which are inconsistent with the provisions 12 of this Act, are hereby repealed, amended or modified accordingly. This 13 Act shall not in any way amend or repeal the provisions of *Republic Act* 14 *No. 8042*, as amended by *Republic Act No. 10022*.

SECTION 5. *Effectivity.* – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15)
 days after its publication in two (2) newspapers of general circulation.

Approved,

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