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SENATE

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COMMITTEE REPORT NO. 564

Submitted by the Committees on Trade, Commerce and Entrepreneurship; and

Health and Demography on JAN 2 3 2019

Re: Senate Bill No. 2170 Prepared by the Committees

Recommending its approval in substitution of Senate Bill No. 1844

Sponsor: Senator Aquilino "Koko" Pimentel III

Mr. President:

The Committees on Trade, Commerce and Entrepreneurship; and Health and Demography to which were referred Senate Bill No. **1844**, introduced by Senator Binay, *entitled*:

"AN ACT PROHIBITING THE USE OF BPA IN BABY FOOD PACKAGING AND CONTAINERS, PROVIDING FOR ITS REPLACEMENT WITH THE LEAST TOXIC ALTERNATIVE"

have considered the same and have the honor to report it back to the Senate with the recommendation that the attached Senate Bill No. 2170 prepared by the Committees, entitled:

"AN ACT

PROHIBITING THE USE OF BPA IN BABY FOOD PACKAGING, CONTAINERS, AND OTHER CHILD CARE ARTICLES, PROVIDING FOR ITS REPLACEMENT WITH SAFER ALTERNATIVES"

be approved in substitution of Senate Bill No. 1844, with Senators Binay and Pimentel III as authors thereof.

Respectfully submitted:

Chairpersons

SEN. JOSEPH VICTOR G. EJERCITO Committee on Health and Demography

SEN. AQUILINO "KOKO" PIMENTEL III Committee on Trade, Commerce and Entrepreneurship

Vice-Chairpersons

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SEN. RISA HONTIVEROS Committee on Health and Demography

Committee on Trade, Commerce and Entrepreneurship

SEN. GREGORIO B. HONÁSĂŇ II

Committee on Health and Demography

Members

SEN. JOEL VILLANUEVA *Committee on Health and Demography*

SEN.' MARIA LOURDES NANCY S. BINAY Committee on Health and Demography **SEN. RICHARD J. GORDON** Committee on Trade, Commerce and Entrepreneurship Committee on Health and Demography

SEN. CYNTHIA A. VILLAR

Committee on Trade, Commerce and Entrepreneurship

SEN. FRANCIS "CHIZ" G. ESCUDERO Committee on Health and Demography

SEN. ANTONIO "SONNY" F. TRILLANES IV Committee on Health and Demography

SEN. LEILA M. DE LIMA

Committee on Health and Demography

SEN. FRANCIS "KIKO" PANGILINAN

Committee on Trade, Commerce and Entrepreneurship

SEN. LOREN B. LEGARDA *Committee on Trade, Commerce and Entrepreneurship Committee on Health and Demography*

SEN. GRACE POE *Committee on Trade, Commerce and Entrepreneurship*

SEN. SÓNNY ANGARA *Committee on Trade, Commerce and Entrepreneurship Committee on Health and Demography*

SEN. PAOLO BENIGNO "BAM" AQUINO IV

Committee on Trade, Commerce and Entrepreneurship

Ex-Officio Members: SEN. RALPH Ø. RE SEN. JUAN MIGUEL "MIGZ" F. President Pro-Tempore ZUBIRI Majority Floor Leader SEN/ FRANKLIN M. DRILON Minority Floor Leader

HON. VICENTE SOTTO III

Senate President Senate of the Philippines Pasay City

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SENATE

S.B. NO. <u>2170</u>

RECENT

(In Substitution of Senate Bill No. 1844)

Prepared by the Committees on Trade, Commerce and Entrepreneurship; and Health and Demography, with Senators Binay and Pimentel III as authors thereof

AN ACT

PROHIBITING THE USE OF BPA IN BABY FOOD PACKAGING, CONTAINERS, AND OTHER CHILD CARE ARTICLES, PROVIDING FOR ITS REPLACEMENT WITH SAFER ALTERNATIVES

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

Section 1. Short Title. – This Act shall be known as the "BPA in Child
 Care Articles Prohibition Act."

Sec. 2. *Declaration of Policy.* – It is the policy of the State to protect and promote the right to health of the people and instill health consciousness among them.

6 It is also the policy of the State to protect consumers from trade 7 malpractices and from substandard or hazardous products.

Sec. 3. *Definitions.* – As used in this Act, the following words or
 terms shall have the following meaning:

a) Baby Food – refers to prepared food consisting of a soft paste
 or an easily chewed food that is intended for consumption by
 infants and children.

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 b) BPA or Bisphernol A - an industrial chemical compound C₁₅H₁₆O₂ that is a component especially of hard plastics (such as polycarbonate) and epoxy resins.

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- c) Infant Formula breastmilk substitutes formulated 4 5 industrially in accordance with applicable Codex Alimentarius standards to satisfy the normal nutritional requirements of 6 infants between four (4) to six (6) months of age and adapted 7 8 to their physiological characteristics. It may be a milk-based or 9 soy-based powder, concentrated liquid or ready-to-feed 10 substitute for human breast milk, that is intended for infant consumption. 11
- 12 d) **Baby Food or Beverage Container** a receptacle for 13 storing baby food or beverages, including baby bottles and 14 spill-proof cups. It may be reusable or disposable once used.
- e) *Child Care Article* a consumer product designed or intended
 by a manufacturer for the feeding of children, to facilitate sleep
 or to help children with sucking or teething. This includes baby
 food packaging, containers and other baby products.
- Sec. 4. Ban on BPA in Child Care Articles No person or entity
 shall manufacture, sell, import or distribute in commerce:
- 211. Any baby food or beverage packaging, container, or any child care22article containing BPA; and
- Any infant formula or baby food stored in a packaging, container, or
 child care article containing BPA.

25 Sec. 5. Use of Safer Alternatives. - Manufacturers of child care 26 articles are duty-bound to use safer alternatives as replacement of BPA in 27 accordance with this Act. Manufacturers shall not replace BPA with substances 28 that are known carcinogens, have carcinogenic potentials, likely carcinogens, 29 known to be human carcinogens, likely to be human carcinogens, or 30 suggestive of being carcinogens, and those with reproductive toxicants that 31 the Department of Health (DOH) has identified as causing birth defects, 32 reproductive harm, or developmental harm.

SEC. 6. *Creation of Information System on BPA and other Harmful and Toxic Chemicals.* - The Food and Drug Administration (FDA) shall create an information system, that can be accessed by the public, containing all information about BPA, and other harmful and toxic chemicals that can be found in child care articles, and of issuances and regulations related thereto.

Sec. 7. Public Information on BPA. - The Department of Trade and 7 Industry (DTI), in coordination with the DOH, and the Philippine Information 8 9 Agency (PIA), shall develop a public information and communication 10 campaign about BPA and other harmful and toxic chemicals found in child 11 care articles and other baby products. The campaign is aimed at encouraging all concerned stakeholders to prevent the use of BPA and other toxic 12 chemicals in baby food or beverage containers, and other child care articles, 13 and encourage science-based method in search for alternatives or substitutes 14 for BPA. 15

16 Sec. 8. Penalties for Violations. - Whenever it is found that a baby food or beverage packaging, container, or child care article is injurious, 17 unsafe, or dangerous as it contains BPA, or when an infant formula or baby 18 food is stored in a container or packaging containing BPA, the DTI shall, after 19 20 due notice and hearing, make the appropriate order for its recall, prohibition, 21 or seizure from public sale or distribution: Provided, that, in its sound 22 discretion, it may declare the above-mentioned products as imminently injurious, unsafe or dangerous, and order its immediate recall, ban or seizure 23 from public sale or distribution, in which case, the seller, distributor, 24 25 manufacturer or producer thereof shall be afforded a hearing within forty-26 eight (48) hours from such order.

Any person, natural or juridical, who shall violate the prohibition provided under this act shall be subject to a fine of not less than Fifty Thousand Pesos (P50,000.00) but not more than Three Hundred Thousand Pesos (P300,000.00) or by imprisonment of not less than one (1) year but not more than five (5) years or both, upon the discretion of the court.

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1 In case the offender is a juridical person, the President, Secretary, 2 Treasurer, and such other officers or persons responsible for the offense, 3 shall be liable for the penalty of imprisonment.

4 If the seller, distributor or manufacturer of injurious products 5 containing BPA is a foreigner, he shall be deported after service of sentence 6 and payment of fine without further deportation proceedings.

Sec 9. *Implementing Agency-* The DTI in coordination with DOH
 and the Department of Interior Local Government (DILG), shall enforce the
 provisions of this Act.

10 Sec 10. *Separability Clause.* – If any provision or part hereof is held 11 invalid or unconstitutional, the remainder of the law or the provisions not 12 otherwise affected shall remain valid and subsisting.

Sec. 11. *Repealing Clause.* – Any law, presidential decree or issuance, executive order, letter of instruction, administrative order, rule, or regulation contrary to or inconsistent with the provisions of this Act is hereby repealed, modified, or amended accordingly.

Sec. 12. *Effectivity Clause.* – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15)
 days after its publication in at least two (2) newspapers of general circulation.

Approved,