EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES First Regular Session

Senale Office of the Secretary

RECENTE

SENATE Senate Bill No. 22

19 JUL -1 A10:48

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR LACSON

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AN ACT

EXPANDING THE SCOPE AND COVERAGE OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 4200, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS "AN ACT TO PROHIBIT AND PENALIZE WIRE TAPPING AND OTHER RELATED VIOLATIONS OF THE PRIVACY OF COMMUNICATION, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES"

EXPLANATORY NOTE

The right to be secured in one's person is not limited to the right against unlawful intrusion into one's home or personal effects. This right also protects one's communication and correspondence, whether it be spoken, written, or electronic.

The privacy of communication and correspondence, as mandated by Article III, Section 3(1) of the 1987 Constitution, is further strengthened with the enactment of Republic Act (RA) No. 4200 entitled "*An Act to Prohibit and Penalize Wire Tapping and other related Violations of the Privacy of Communication, and for other Purposes*", which prohibits and penalizes the use of any device or arrangement to secretly overhear, intercept, and record any private communication. However, it must be stressed that said law, particularly Section 3 thereof, provides several exceptions to the prohibitions.

Under the said law, wire-tapping is allowed when a peace officer is armed with a court order in cases involving the crimes of treason, espionage, provoking war and disloyalty in case of war, piracy, mutiny in the high seas, rebellion, conspiracy and proposal to commit rebellion, inciting to rebellion, sedition, conspiracy to commit sedition, inciting to sedition, kidnapping and violations of Commonwealth Act No. 616, punishing espionage and other offenses against national security. The Human Security Act of 2007 (RA 9372) also amended RA 4200 by including the crimes of terrorism and conspiracy to commit terrorism among the instances where wire-tapping is allowed, provided it is accompanied by a written order from the Court of Appeals.

With the following exceptions, wire-tapping, though limited in its applications, has been an effective tool by our law enforcement agencies against

criminal elements who have wreaked havoc, instability and lack of equanimity in our country to the detriment of many of our peace loving citizens. Unfortunately, there are still certain crimes that are not covered under the said exceptional cases, which put not only the lives and property of our people in paramount danger, but also pose a grave threat to our nation's security. The peace and order situation in the country gives testament to this fact and thus, it is imperative for us to revisit RA 4200 in order to further enhance its effectiveness.

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In fine, this proposed bill therefore seeks to add the crimes of coup d'etat, conspiracy and proposal to commit coup d'etat, robbery in band, brigandage/highway robbery, violations of RA 9165, otherwise known as the Comprehensive Dangerous Drugs Act of 2002, and violations of RA 9160 as amended otherwise known as the Anti-Money Laundering Act of 2001 to the list of offenses wherein our law-enforcement officers can, through court order, tap any wire or cable, or by using any other device or arrangement, to secretly overhear, intercept, or record private communication or spoken word in order to strengthen the measures of the government and its law enforcement agencies in fulfilling its mandate of protecting life, liberty, and property against the malefactors in our society.

Support and early passage of the bill is earnestly requested.

PANFILO M. LACSON

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AN ACT EXPANDING THE SCOPE AND COVERAGE OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 4200, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS "AN ACT TO PROHIBIT AND PENALIZE WIRE TAPPING AND OTHER RELATED VIOLATIONS OF THE PRIVACY OF COMMUNICATION, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES"

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. Short Title. This Act shall be known as the
 "Expanded Anti-Wire Tapping Act of 2019."

3 SECTION 2. Section 1 of Republic Act No. 4200, otherwise 4 known as the Anti-Wire Tapping Law is hereby amended to read as 5 follows:

"SECTION 1. It shall be unlawful for any person TO SECRETLY 6 WIRETAP, INTERCEPT, OVERHEAR AND LISTEN TO, 7 SCREEN, READ, SURVEIL, RECORD OR COLLECT, WITH 8 THE USE OF ANY MODE, FORM, KIND OR TYPE OF 9 ELECTRONIC, MECHANICAL OR OTHER EQUIPMENT 10 OR DEVICE OR TECHNOLOGY NOW KNOWN OR MAY 11 HEREAFTER BE KNOWN TO SCIENCE OR WITH THE 12 USE OF OTHER SUITABLE WAYS, ARRANGEMENTS OR 13 14 MEANS FOR THE ABOVE PURPOSES, PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS, CONVERSATIONS, DISCUSSION/S, 15 DATA, INFORMATION, MESSAGES IN WHATEVER 16 17 FORM, KIND OR NATURE, SPOKEN OR WRITTEN WORDS OF ANY PERSON OR PERSONS, WITHOUT ANY 18 19 AUTHORIZATION FROM ALL THE PARTIES

CONCERNED. [, not being authorized by all the parties to any private communication or spoken word, to tap any wire or cable, or by using any other device or arrangement, to secretly overhear, intercept, or record such communication or spoken word by using a device commonly known as a dictaphone or dictagraph or detectaphone or walkie-talkie or tape-recorder, or however otherwise described:]

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It shall also be unlawful for any person, be he a participant or 8 not in the act or acts penalized in the next preceding sentence, to 9 knowingly possess any tape record, wire record, disc record, or any 10 other MODE, FORM, TYPE AND KIND OF 11 such record, or 12 copies thereof. of any PRIVATE communication, CONVERSATION, DISCUSSION, DATA, INFORMATION, 13 MESSAGE IN WHATEVER FORM, KIND OR NATURE, 14 WRITTEN or spoken word [secured either before or after the 15 effective date of this Act in the manner prohibited by this law]; or to 16 replay the same for any other person or persons; or to communicate 17 the contents thereof, either verbally or in writing, or to furnish 18 transcriptions thereof, whether complete or partial, to any other 19 20 person: Provided, That the use of such record or any copies thereof 21 as evidence in any civil, criminal investigation or trial of offenses mentioned in section 3 hereof, shall not be covered by this 22 23 prohibition".

SECTION 3. Republic Act No. 4200 is also hereby amended by
 inserting Section 1-A, as follows:

"SECTION 1-A. THE SALE OR IMPORTATION BY 26 27 MANUFACTURERS, DISTRIBUTORS OR ANY PERSON OF ANY MODE, FORM, KIND OR TYPE OF ELECTRONIC, 28 MECHANICAL OR OTHER EQUIPMENT OR DEVICE OR 29 TECHNOLOGY NOW KNOWN OR MAY HEREAFTER BE 30 31 KNOWN TO SCIENCE KNOWING OR HAVING REASON TO KNOW THAT THE DESIGN OF SUCH ELECTRONIC, 32 MECHANICAL, OR OTHER EQUIPMENT OR DEVICE OR 33

TECHNOLOGY IS PRIMARILY INTENDED AND USEFUL 1 FOR THE PURPOSES STATED IN SECTION 1 OF THIS 2 ACT SHALL BE ALLOWED ONLY UPON WRITTEN 3 PERMIT OR AUTHORITY FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF 4 INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY 5 (DICT); PROVIDED, THAT, SUCH REQUIREMENT SHALL 6 NOT BE APPLICABLE TO PROCUREMENT UNDER THIS 7 8 BY THE PHILIPPINE NATIONAL POLICE (PNP), ACT 9 THE PHILIPPINE ENFORCEMENT AGENCY DRUG (PDEA), THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION 10 (NBI) AND THE ARMED FORCES OF THE PHILIPPINES 11 (AFP). PROVIDED, FURTHER, THAT, THE 12 SAID AGENCIES MAY PROCURE THE EQUIPMENT ABOVE-13 MENTIONED EITHER THRU LIMITED SOURCE BIDDING 14 OR DIRECT CONTRACTING AS PROVIDED UNDER 15 16 **REPUBLIC ACT NO. 9184."**

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SECTION 4. Section 2 thereof shall be deleted and a new Section 2 shall
be inserted and which shall read as follows:

["SEC. 2. Any person who willfully or knowingly does or who shall aid, 19 permit, or cause to be done any of the acts declared to be unlawful in the 20 preceding section or who violates the provisions of the following section of 21 22 any order issued thereunder, or aids, permits, or causes such violation shall, upon conviction thereof, be punished by imprisonment for not less than six 23 months or more than six years and wit the accessory penalty of perpetual 24 absolute disqualification from public office if the offender be a public 25 official at the time of the commission of the offense, and, if the offender is 26 an alien he shall be subject to deportation proceedings."] 27

28 "SECTION 2. PROHIBITED ACTS. -

(A) ANY PERSON WHO WILFULLY OR KNOWINGLY
DOES OR CAUSES TO BE DONE OR WHO SHALL AID,
ABET OR PERMIT, ANY OF THE ACTS DECLARED TO BE
UNLAWFUL IN SECTION 1 HEREOF SHALL, UPON

1 CONVICTION, SUFFER THE PENALTY OF IMPRISONMENT OF NOT LESS THAN SIX (6) YEARS BUT 2 NOT MORE THAN TWELVE YEARS (12) AND A FINE OF 3 NOT LESS THAN ONE (1) MILLION PESOS BUT NOT 4 EXCEEDING FIVE (5) MILLION PESOS 5 WITH THE ACCESSORY PENALTY OF PERPETUAL ABSOLUTE 6 DISQUALIFICATION FROM PUBLIC OFFICE IF THE 7 OFFENDER BE A PUBLIC OFFICIAL AT THE TIME OF 8 9 THE COMMISSION OF THE OFFENSE. IF THE OFFENDER IS AN ALIEN, HE SHALL BE SUBJECT TO 10 DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS AFTER THE SERVICE OF 11 12 HIS/HER SENTENCE;

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13 **(B)** ANY PERSON WHO MANUFACTURES. ASSEMBLES, SELLS, IMPORTS, DISTRIBUTES, OR 14 15 OTHERWISE DISPOSES ANY MODE, FORM, KIND OR TYPE OF ELECTRONIC, MECHANICAL OR 16 17 OTHER EQUIPMENT OR DEVICE OR TECHNOLOGY NOW KNOWN OR MAY HEREAFTER 18 19 BE KNOWN TO SCIENCE KNOWING OR HAVING REASON TO KNOW THAT THE DESIGN OF SUCH 20 21 ELECTRONIC, MECHANICAL, OR OTHER 22 EQUIPMENT, DEVICE OR TECHNOLOGY IS 23 PRIMARILY INTENDED AND USEFUL FOR THE 24 PURPOSES STATED IN SECTION 1 OF THIS ACT WITHOUT FIRST SECURING THE NECESSARY 25 26 AUTHORITY OR PERMIT SHALL, UPON 27 CONVICTION, SUFFER THE PENALTY OF 28 IMPRISONMENT OF NOT LESS THAN THREE (3) 29 YEARS BUT NOT MORE THAN SIX (6) YEARS AND 30 A FINE OF NOT LESS THAN FIVE (5) HUNDRED 31 THOUSAND PESOS BUT NOT EXCEEDING TWO (2) 32 MILLION PESOS WITH THE ACCESSORY 33 PENALTY OF PERPETUAL ABSOLUTE 34 DISQUALIFICATION FROM PUBLIC OFFICE IF

THE OFFENDER BE A PUBLIC OFFICIAL AT THE TIME OF THE COMMISSION OF THE OFFENSE. IF THE OFFENDER IS AN ALIEN, HE SHALL BE SUBJECT TO DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS AFTER THE SERVICE OF HIS/HER SENTENCE.

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6 IN ADDITION TO THE PENALTY IMPOSED 7 HEREIN, THE EQUIPMENT, DEVICE OR 8 TECHNOLOGY TAKEN SHALL BE AUTOMATICALLY FORFEITED IN FAVOR OF THE 9 10 GOVERNMENT; AND

(C) ANY PERSON WHO, HAVING KNOWLEDGE OR 11 12 REASON TO KNOW THAT THE DESIGN OF SUCH ELECTRONIC, MECHANICAL, OR OTHER EQUIPMENT, 13 DEVICE OR TECHNOLOGY IS PRIMARILY INTENDED 14 AND USEFUL FOR THE PURPOSES STATED IN SECTION 1 15 OF THIS ACT, OWNS OR POSSESSES WITHOUT ANY 16 17 AUTHORITY ANY OF THE ABOVEMENTIONED 18 EQUIPMENT. OR DEVICE TECHNOLOGY, UPON CONVICTION SHALL ALSO SUFFER THE PENALTY AS 19 20 **PROVIDED UNDER SECTION 2(B).**

SECTION 5. Section 3 of Republic Act No. 4200 is also hereby
 amended to read as follows:

23 "SEC. 3. Nothing contained in this Act, however, shall render it unlawful or punishable for any [peace] LAW 24 ENFORCEMENT OR MILITARY officer, who is 25 authorized by a written order of the Court, to execute any 26 of the APPLICABLE acts declared to be unlawful in the 27 two preceding sections in cases involving the crimes of 28 29 treason, espionage, provoking war and disloyalty in case of war, piracy, mutiny in the high seas, rebellion, 30 31 conspiracy and proposal to commit rebellion, inciting to 32 rebellion, COUP D'ETAT, CONSPIRACY AND

PROPOSAL TO COMMIT COUP D'ETAT, sedition, 1 conspiracy to commit sedition, inciting to sedition, 2 kidnapping as defined by the Revised Penal Code, 3 ROBBERY IN BAND AS DEFINED AND PENALIZED 4 BY ARTICLES 294, 295, 296, 299 AND 302 OF THE 5 REVISED PENAL CODE, BRIGANDAGE/HIGHWAY 6 ROBBERY AS DEFINED AND PENALIZED BY 7 ARTICLE 306 OF THE REVISED PENAL CODE AND 8 PRESIDENTIAL DECREE NO. 532, OTHERWISE 9 10 KNOWN AS THE ANTI-PIRACY AND ANTI-HIGHWAY ROBBERY LAW OF 1974, VIOLATIONS 11 OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 9165, OTHERWISE KNOWN 12 13 AS THE COMPREHENSIVE DANGEROUS DRUGS ACT OF 2002, VIOLATIONS OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 14 9160, AS AMENDED, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE 15 ANTI-MONEY LAUNDERING ACT OF 2001 and 16 violations of the Commonwealth Act No. 616, punishing 17 18 espionage and other offenses against national security: [Provided, That such written order shall only be issued or 19 granted upon written application and the examination 20 under oath or affirmation of the applicant and the 21 22 witnesses he may produce and a showing: (1) that there are reasonable grounds to believe that any of the crimes 23 enumerated hereinabove has been committed or is being 24 25 committed or is about to be committed. Provided. however, That in cases involving the offenses of 26 27 rebellion, conspiracy and proposal to commit rebellion, 28 inciting to rebellion, sedition, conspiracy to commit 29 sedition, and inciting to sedition, such authority shall be 30 granted only upon prior proof that a rebellion or acts of sedition, as the case may be, have actually been or are 31 32 being committed; (2) that there are reasonable grounds to 33 believe that evidence will be obtained essential to the 34 conviction of any person for, or to the solution of, or to 35 the prevention of, any of such crimes; and (3) that there

are no other means readily available for obtaining such evidence.]

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[The order granted or issued shall specify: (1) the identity 3 of the person or persons whose communications, 4 conversations, discussions, or spoken words are to be 5 overheard, intercepted, or recorded and, in the case of 6 telegraphic or telephonic communications, the telegraph 7 line or the telephone number involved and its location; 8 (2) the identity of the peace officer authorized to 9 overhear, intercept, or record the communications, 10 conversations, discussions, or spoken words; (3) the 11 offense or offenses committed or sought to be prevented; 12 and (4) the period of the authorization. The authorization 13 shall be effective for the period specified in the order 14 which shall not exceed sixty (60) days from the date of 15 issuance of the order, unless extended or renewed by the 16 17 court upon being satisfied that such extension or renewal 18 is in the public interest.]

19 [All recordings made under court authorization shall, within forty-eight hours after the expiration of the period 20 fixed in the order, be deposited with the court in a sealed 21 22 envelope or sealed package, and shall be accompanied by an affidavit of the peace officer granted such authority 23 stating the number of recordings made, the dates and 24 times covered by each recording, the number of tapes, 25 discs, or records included in the deposit, and certifying 26 that no duplicates or copies of the whole or any part 27 thereof have been made, or if made, that all such 28 29 duplicates or copies are included in the envelope or package deposited with the court. The envelope or 30 package so deposited shall not be opened, or the 31 32 recordings replayed, or used in evidence, or their 33 contents revealed, except upon order of the court, which shall not be granted except upon motion, with due notice 34

and opportunity to be heard to the person or persons
 whose conversation or communications have been
 recorded.]

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[The court referred to in this section shall be understood
to mean the Court of First Instance within whose
territorial jurisdiction the acts for which authority is
applied for are to be executed.]"

8 SECTION 6. Republic Act No. 4200 is also hereby amended by inserting
9 Sections 3-A to 3-H, as follows:

10 "SEC. 3-A. WIRETAPPING, INTERCEPTION, 11 SURVEILLANCE AND RECORDING OF COMMUNICATIONS. - THE CHIEF OF THE PNP, THE 12 PDEA DIRECTOR GENERAL, THE NBI DIRECTOR OR 13 THE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE AFP OR THEIR DULY 14 AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVES MAY SUBMIT EX 15 16 APPLICATIONS FOR PARTE THE ISSUANCE OF 17 WRITTEN ORDERS FROM THE REGIONAL TRIAL 18 COURT. TO SECRETLY WIRETAP, INTERCEPT, 19 OVERHEAR AND LISTEN TO, SCREEN, READ, SURVEIL, RECORD AND COLLECT, WITH THE USE OF ANY MODE, 20 FORM, KIND OR TYPE OF ELECTRONIC, MECHANICAL 21 22 OR OTHER EQUIPMENT OR DEVICE OR TECHNOLOGY NOW KNOWN OR MAY HEREAFTER BE KNOWN TO 23 24 SCIENCE OR WITH THE USE OF ANY OTHER SUITABLE 25 WAYS, ARRANGEMENTS OR MEANS FOR THE ABOVE 26 PURPOSES, PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS. 27 CONVERSATIONS. DISCUSSION/S. DATA. INFORMATION, MESSAGES IN WHATEVER FORM, KIND 28 29 OR NATURE, SPOKEN OR WRITTEN WORDS UPON WRITTEN APPLICATION AND THE EXAMINATION 30 31 UNDER OATH OR AFFIRMATION OF THE APPLICANT AND THE WITNESSES HE MAY PRODUCE AND A 32 33 SHOWING: THERE ARE REASONABLE (1) THAT

GROUNDS TO BELIEVE THAT ANY OF THE CRIMES 1 2 ENUMERATED IN SECTION 3 HAS BEEN COMMITTED OR IS BEING COMMITTED OR IS ABOUT TO BE 3 COMMITTED; (2) THAT THERE ARE REASONABLE 4 GROUNDS TO BELIEVE THAT THE EVIDENCE THAT 5 6 WILL BE OBTAINED IS ESSENTIAL TO THE CONVICTION OF ANY PERSON FOR, OR TO THE 7 SOLUTION OF, OR TO THE PREVENTION OF, ANY OF 8 SUCH CRIMES; AND (3) THAT THERE ARE NO OTHER 9 10 EFFECTIVE MEANS READILY AVAILABLE FOR 11 **OBTAINING SUCH EVIDENCE.**

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12 SEC. EFFECTIVITY PERIOD 3-B. OF JUDICIAL AUTHORIZATION. - ANY ORDER GRANTED BY THE 13 **REGIONAL TRIAL COURT SHALL ONLY BE EFFECTIVE** 14 FOR THE LENGTH OF TIME SPECIFIED IN THE 15 WRITTEN ORDER, WHICH SHALL NOT EXCEED A 16 17 PERIOD OF SIXTY (60) DAYS FROM THE DATE OF 18 RECEIPT OF THE WRITTEN ORDER OF THE 19 AUTHORIZING COURT BY THE APPLICANT.

20 THE AUTHORIZING COURT MAY, UPON APPLICATION, EXTEND OR RENEW THE SAID AUTHORIZATION FOR 21 22 ANOTHER NON-EXTENDIBLE PERIOD, WHICH SHALL 23 EXCEED THIRTY NOT (30)DAYS FROM THE EXPIRATION OF THE ORIGINAL PERIOD: PROVIDED, 24 25 THAT THE COURT IS SATISFIED THAT SUCH EXTENSION OR RENEWAL IS IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST. 26

27 SEC. 3-C. CLASSIFICATION AND CONTENTS OF THE 28 COURT AUTHORIZATION. THE _ WRITTEN 29 APPLICATION WITH TOGETHER SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS SUBMITTED AND WRITTEN ORDER 30 31 GRANTED BY THE AUTHORIZING COURT SHALL BE 32 DEEMED AND ARE HEREBY DECLARED AS CLASSIFIED 33 INFORMATION.

THE WRITTEN ORDER OF THE AUTHORIZING COURT
 SHALL SPECIFY THE FOLLOWING:

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(A) THE IDENTITY, SUCH AS NAME AND ADDRESS, 3 4 KNOWN, OF THE PERSON WHOSE PRIVATE \mathbf{IF} COMMUNICATIONS, CONVERSATIONS, DISCUSSION/S, 5 DATA, INFORMATION, MESSAGES IN WHATEVER 6 FORM, KIND OR NATURE, SPOKEN OR WRITTEN 7 WORDS AND/OR THE TELEPHONE NUMBERS, IF 8 KNOWN THAT ARE TO BE SECRETLY WIRETAPPED, 9 INTERCEPTED, OVERHEARD AND LISTENED 10 TO. SCREENED, READ, SURVEILLED, RECORDED 11 AND 12 COLLECTED AND THEIR LOCATIONS;

13 **(B)** THE IDENTITY OF THE APPLICANT AUTHORIZED TO SECRETLY WIRETAP, INTERCEPT, 14 OVERHEAR AND LISTEN TO, SCREEN, READ, SURVEIL, 15 RECORD AND COLLECT PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS, 16 17 CONVERSATIONS. DISCUSSION/S. DATA, INFORMATION, MESSAGES IN WHATEVER FORM, KIND 18 19 OR NATURE, SPOKEN OR WRITTEN WORDS;

20 (C) THE CRIME OR CRIMES COMMITTED, OR IS
21 BEING COMMITTED, OR SOUGHT TO BE PREVENTED;

(D) THE LENGTH OF TIME WITHIN WHICH THE
 AUTHORIZATION SHALL BE USED OR CARRIED OUT;
 AND

(E) WHEN APPROPRIATE, THE SPECIFIC
 ASSISTANCE OR COOPERATION NEEDED FROM THE
 TELECOMMUNICATIONS OR INTERNET SERVICE
 PROVIDER.

IN NO CASE SHALL THE IDENTITY OF THE
 AUTHORIZED APPLICANT BE DISCLOSED EXCEPT

UPON WRITTEN ORDER OF THE AUTHORIZING COURT
 AFTER A DETERMINATION THAT THE PUBLIC
 INTEREST IN THE DISCLOSURE OF THE INFORMATION
 OUTWEIGHS THE PUBLIC INTEREST IN KEEPING THE
 INFORMATION SECRET OR CONFIDENTIAL.

SEC. 3-D. CUSTODY OF INTERCEPTED AND RECORDED 6 7 COMMUNICATIONS. - ALL TAPES, DISCS, OTHER 8 STORAGE DEVICES. RECORDINGS, NOTES, MEMORANDA, SUMMARIES, EXCERPTS AND ALL 9 COPIES THEREOF MADE PURSUANT TO THE ORDER OF 10 THE AUTHORIZING COURT, SHALL, WITHIN FORTY-11 EIGHT (48) HOURS AFTER THE EXPIRATION OF THE 12 PERIOD FIXED IN THE WRITTEN ORDER OR WITHIN 13 FORTY-EIGHT (48) HOURS AFTER THE EXPIRATION OF 14 ANY EXTENSION OR RENEWAL 15 GRANTED. BE DEPOSITED WITH THE AUTHORIZING COURT IN A 16 SEALED ENVELOPE OR SEALED PACKAGE, AS THE 17 CASE MAY BE, AND SHALL BE ACCOMPANIED BY AN 18 AFFIDAVIT OF THE AUTHORIZED APPLICANT. 19

ANY PERSON WHO, WITHOUT WRITTEN AUTHORITY 20 21 FROM THE AUTHORIZING COURT, **REMOVES.** 22 CONCEALS, DESTROYS, DISCARDS OR REVEALS ANY OF THE ABOVE-MENTIONED TAPE, DISC, 23 OTHER 24 STORAGE DEVICE. **RECORDING.** NOTE. MEMORANDUM, SUMMARY, OR EXCERPTS AND ANY 25 26 COPY THEREOF, OR ANY INFORMATION THEREON 27 SHALL, UPON CONVICTION, SUFFER THE PENALTY OF IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT LESS THAN SIX (6) YEARS 28 BUT NOT MORE THAN TWELVE YEARS (12) AND A FINE 29 OF NOT LESS THAN ONE (1) MILLION PESOS BUT NOT 30 EXCEEDING FIVE (5) MILLION PESOS WITH THE 31 32 ACCESSORY PENALTY OF PERPETUAL ABSOLUTE 33 DISQUALIFICATION FROM PUBLIC OFFICE IF THE

OFFENDER BE A PUBLIC OFFICIAL AT THE TIME OF THE COMMISSION OF THE OFFENSE.

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SEC. 3-E. CONTENTS OF THE AFFIDAVIT. - THE 3 AFFIDAVIT OF THE AUTHORIZED APPLICANT SHALL 4 IDENTIFY THE FOLLOWING: (A) ALL TAPES, DISCS, 5 OTHER STORAGE DEVICES, 6 RECORDINGS, NOTES, 7 MEMORANDA, SUMMARIES, EXCERPTS AND ALL COPIES MADE IN CONNECTION THEREWITH; (B) THE 8 DURATION OF THE JUDICIAL AUTHORIZATION AND 9 THE DATES AND TIMES COVERED BY EACH OF SUCH 10 MATERIALS; AND (C) THE NUMBER OF TAPES, DISCS, 11 OR OTHER STORAGE DEVICES, RECORDINGS, NOTES, 12 MEMORANDA, SUMMARIES, EXCERPTS AND ALL 13 COPIES MADE IN CONNECTION THEREWITH THAT 14 HAVE BEEN INCLUDED IN THE DEPOSIT. 15

THE AFFIDAVIT SHALL ALSO CERTIFY UNDER OATH 16 17 THAT NO DUPLICATES OR COPIES OF THE WHOLE OR ANY PART OF ANY OF SUCH TAPES, DISCS, OTHER 18 19 STORAGE DEVICES, **RECORDINGS**, NOTES. 20 MEMORANDA, SUMMARIES, AND EXCERPTS, HAVE 21 BEEN MADE, OR, IF MADE, THAT ALL SUCH 22 DUPLICATES AND COPIES ARE INCLUDED IN THE SEALED ENVELOPE OR SEALED PACKAGE, AS THE 23 CASE MAY BE, DEPOSITED WITH THE AUTHORIZING 24 25 COURT.

26 SEC. 3-F. DISPOSITION OF DEPOSITED MATERIAL. - THE SEALED ENVELOPE OR SEALED PACKAGE AND THE 27 CONTENTS THEREOF, WHICH ARE DEPOSITED WITH 28 THE AUTHORIZING COURT, SHALL BE DEEMED AND 29 ARE HEREBY DECLARED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION, 30 31 AND THE SEALED ENVELOPE OR SEALED PACKAGE 32 SHALL NOT BE OPENED AND ITS CONTENTS SHALL NOT BE DISCLOSED, REVEALED, READ, REPLAYED, OR 33

USED AS EVIDENCE UNLESS AUTHORIZED BY WRITTEN 1 ORDER OF THE AUTHORIZING COURT WHICH SHALL 2 NOT BE GRANTED EXCEPT UPON MOTION, WITH DUE 3 NOTICE AND OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD TO THE 4 INDIVIDUAL/S SUBJECT OF THE ABOVE-MENTIONED 5 COURT AUTHORIZATION. PROVIDED, THAT WITHIN 6 NINETY (90) DAYS FROM THE EXPIRATION OF THE 7 ORDER, THE INDIVIDUAL/S WHOSE COMMUNICATIONS 8 HAVE BEEN INTERCEPTED AND/OR RECORDED SHALL 9 BE NOTIFIED OF SUCH FACT, UNLESS DELAY IN 10 NOTIFICATION IS ALLOWED BY A WRITTEN ORDER OF 11 THE AUTHORIZING COURT, UPON A FINDING THAT AN 12 INVESTIGATION IS STILL ONGOING, AND AFTER A 13 DETERMINATION THAT THE PUBLIC INTEREST IN 14 DELAYING NOTIFICATION OUTWEIGHS THE PUBLIC 15 INTEREST IN KEEPING THE INFORMATION SECRET OR 16 17 CONFIDENTIAL: PROVIDED FURTHER, THAT DELAY IN NOTIFICATION SHALL NOT BE LONGER THAN ONE (1) 18 19 YEAR.

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SEC. 3-G. DESTRUCTION OF DEPOSITED MATERIAL. -20 21 AFTER THE LAPSE OF FIVE (5) YEARS FROM THE EXPIRATION OF THE PERIOD FIXED IN THE WRITTEN 22 23 ORDER, THE AUTHORIZING COURT SHALL ORDER THE 24 DESTRUCTION OF THE DEPOSITED MATERIAL UNLESS IT IS BEING UTILIZED IN AN ONGOING INVESTIGATION 25 OR PROSECUTION, IN WHICH CASE, IT SHALL BE 26 DESTROYED TWO (2) YEARS AFTER THE TERMINATION 27 28 OF THE INVESTIGATION OR FINALITY OF THE 29 **DECISION ON THE CASE.**

30 SEC. 3-H. COMMUNICATIONS ASSISTANCE FOR LAW
 31 ENFORCEMENT. - THE AUTHORIZING COURT MAY
 32 ORDER ANY TELECOMMUNICATIONS OR INTERNET
 33 SERVICE PROVIDER TO ASSIST AND COOPERATE WITH
 34 THE LAW ENFORCEMENT OR MILITARY OFFICERS IN

IMPLEMENTING THE ORDER OF THE AUTHORIZING 1 COURT. THE SPECIFIC ASSISTANCE OR COOPERATION 2 NEEDED SHALL BE INDICATED IN THE WRITTEN 3 4 ORDER AS STATED IN SECTION 3 (C). THE 5 TELECOMMUNICATIONS OR INTERNET SERVICE PROVIDER SHALL TAKE MEASURES TO ENSURE THAT 6 THE PERSON WHOSE PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS, 7 8 CONVERSATIONS. DISCUSSION/S. DATA. INFORMATION, MESSAGES IN WHATEVER FORM, KIND 9 OR NATURE, SPOKEN OR WRITTEN WORDS ARE TO BE 10 SECRETLY WIRETAPPED, INTERCEPTED, OVERHEARD 11 AND LISTENED TO, SCREENED, READ, SURVEILLED, 12 RECORDED AND COLLECTED SHALL NEITHER DETECT 13 14 NOR BE NOTIFIED OF SUCH FACT.

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15 THE RESPONSIBLE PERSON/S OF THE 16 TELECOMMUNICATIONS OR INTERNET SERVICE 17 WHO UNJUSTIFIABLY PROVIDER **REFUSE/S** TO COMPLY WITH THE ORDER OF THE COURT SHALL BE 18 19 CITED FOR CONTEMPT AND FINED IN AN AMOUNT NOT 20 LESS THAN ONE (1) MILLION PESOS BUT NOT MORE 21 THAN THREE (3) MILLION PESOS.

22 NO ADMINISTRATIVE, CRIMINAL OR CIVIL PROCEEDINGS SHALL LIE AGAINST THE EMPLOYEES 23 OR OFFICIALS OF THE TELECOMMUNICATIONS OR 24 25 INTERNET SERVICE PROVIDER FOR HAVING ASSISTED 26 OR COOPERATED WITH THE LAW ENFORCEMENT OR MILITARY OFFICERS IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF 27 28 THE WRITTEN ORDER OF THE COURT."

SECTION 7. Section 4 of Republic Act No. 4200 is hereby
 amended to read as follows:

31 "SEC. 4. Any PRIVATE communicationS, CONVERSATIONS,
 32 DISCUSSION/S, DATA, INFORMATION, MESSAGES IN

WHATEVER FORM, KIND OR NATURE, or spoken OR 1 WRITTEN wordS, or the existence, contents, substance, purport, 2 effect, or meaning of the same or any part thereof, or any 3 information therein contained, obtained or secured by any person in 4 violation of the preceding sections of this Act shall not be admissible 5 in evidence in any judicial, quasi-judicial, legislative or 6 administrative hearing or investigation. PROVIDED, THAT THE 7 USE OF ANY EVIDENCE VALIDLY OBTAINED PURSUANT 8 TO SECTIONS 3-A TO 3-H OF THIS ACT IN RELATION TO 9 ANY OF THE OFFENSES MENTIONED IN SECTION 3 OF 10THIS ACT SHALL BE ALLOWED. " 11

12 **SECTION 8**. Separability Clause. If any provision of this Act shall be 13 declared invalid or unconstitutional, the remaining part or provisions not otherwise 14 affected shall remain in force.

SECTION 9. *Repealing Clause.* Any law, decree, ordinance,
 administrative circulars not consistent with any provision of this Act is hereby
 amended, repealed or modified accordingly.

SECTION 10. *Effectivity Clause*. This Act shall take effect fifteen (15)
 days after its complete publication in the Official Gazette or in at least two (2)
 newspapers of general circulation.

21 Approved,

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