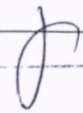


SENATE  
S. No. 47

'19 JUL -1 A11 :41

Introduced by Senator Ralph G. Recto

RECEIVED: 

**AN ACT**  
**PROVIDING FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF A MULTIPURPOSE GYM IN ALL MUNICIPALITIES AND CITIES TO SERVE AS EVACUATION CENTER DURING TIMES OF CALAMITY OR DISASTER AND APPROPRIATING FUNDS THEREFOR**

**Explanatory Note**

Schools have traditionally been utilized as default evacuation centers in times of calamities, disasters, conflicts, and emergencies. Schools however, are not well equipped to accommodate evacuees since these lack the necessary facilities for displaced families.

The use of schools as evacuation centers for displaced families also gives rise to another group of displaced individuals: the students. The education of children is severely affected when families cannot immediately vacate school premises because their houses have not yet been repaired or reconstructed. This relegates students to makeshift classrooms that may not be conducive to learning. Moreover, its cost can take away from the meager budget what could be better utilized for more permanent solutions to problems brought about by disasters.

The construction of multipurpose gyms in the country's 1,489 municipalities<sup>1</sup> and 145 cities<sup>2</sup> nationwide will be a permanent recourse for evacuation in times of calamities and natural or man-made disasters. The gym must be able to withstand typhoons, earthquakes and other disasters. It must be designed to have space that can be used flexibly for social activities, sporting events, and as sleeping quarters during the evacuation. The multipurpose gym must be well-ventilated, able to accommodate large groups of people, and must have ample bathing and sanitation facilities. When not in use as a refuge center, the multipurpose gym, which should be in a location where people and emergency rescue personnel can easily access, can be a storehouse for disaster rescue equipment and emergency supplies.

With the reality of stronger typhoons brought about by climate change and the geographical location of the Philippines making it the second most disaster-prone country<sup>3</sup>, seeking temporary solutions to the displacement of families by using schools as evacuation centers must be stopped. There should be no tradeoff between protecting lives and the education of students. A better and more permanent facility must be made available to people in times of emergencies.

In the light of the foregoing, the approval of this bill is earnestly sought.

  
RALPH G. RECTO

/FMPC

<sup>1</sup> As of 31 March 2019. <https://psa.gov.ph/classification/psgc/>

<sup>2</sup> Ibid.

<sup>3</sup> United Nations University World Risk Report 2014 <http://ehs.unu.edu/news/news/world-risk-report-2014.html>

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*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:*

**SECTION 1.** *Short Title.* – This Act shall be known as the “Multipurpose Gym in all Municipalities and Cities Act of 2019”.

**SEC. 2.** *Declaration of Policy.* – It shall be the policy of the State to protect the people’s right to life and property, and to promote their general welfare. Towards this end, the State, in cognizance of the vulnerability of the Philippines to calamities and disasters, shall provide for the construction of a multipurpose gym in every municipality and city to serve primarily as refuge for displaced families in times of calamities and disasters.

**SEC. 3.** *Construction of a Multipurpose Gym.* – The Department of Public Works and Highways (DPWH) shall undertake the construction of a multipurpose gym in every municipality and city throughout the country which shall serve as a civic center and as an evacuation center for residents during calamities and disasters: *Provided,* That any such construction is based on a program prepared by DPWH in coordination with a representative of the municipality and city concerned: *Provided, further,* That the municipal or city mayor shall be furnished with the pertinent documents, data and information before any construction shall commence: *Provided, finally,* That Local Government Units (LGUs) may include in their respective local infrastructure program the construction of a multipurpose gym.

**SEC. 4.** *Construction Priority.* – The DPWH shall give construction priority to third to sixth class municipalities, especially those located in disaster-prone areas. The DPWH shall coordinate with the National Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Council and the LGUs concerned to determine which disaster-prone areas to prioritize in the construction of the facility.

Priority shall also be given to municipalities whose residents shall render volunteer labor services for the construction of the multipurpose gym and for this purpose, the DPWH shall issue the necessary guidelines.



1       **SEC. 5. *Multipurpose Gym Requirements.*** – The facilities shall, at the minimum, have  
2 the following requirements:

3           a. *Location* – The multipurpose gym should be easily accessible to evacuees and  
4 to emergency rescue personnel. It should be kept at a safe distance from danger  
5 areas or hazards. LGUs concerned shall coordinate with the Department of  
6 Environment and Natural Resources to identify the appropriate location of the  
7 multipurpose gym.

8           b. *Structural Capacity* – The multipurpose gyms must be able to withstand wind  
9 speeds of at least 155 miles per hour and seismic activity of at least 7.0  
10 magnitude. The DPWH shall formulate the building specifications for the  
11 multipurpose gyms and shall ensure the compliance with these specifications  
12 during the construction of the facilities. DPWH shall periodically review, and if  
13 necessary, revise the herein stated specifications as needed.

14           c. *Amenities* – The multipurpose gym must be well-ventilated and can  
15 accommodate large numbers of evacuees. It shall have, at the minimum, the  
16 following amenities:

- 17                   1. Floor area devoid of permanent fixtures to be used flexibly for
- 18                   assemblies, sports events, and as sleeping quarters for evacuees;
- 19                   2. Shower and toilet facilities; and
- 20                   3. Isolated area that can be used as a clinic in times of evacuations.

21       **SEC. 6. *Operation and Management of the Multipurpose Gym.*** – The operation and  
22 management of the multipurpose gym shall be under the office of the municipal or city mayor.  
23 For purposes of this Act, LGUs concerned are hereby authorized to issue rules and regulations on  
24 the use of the facility and to impose minimal charges as may be necessary for the maintenance  
25 and minimal repairs of the facility.

26       **SEC. 7. *Appropriations.*** – The amount necessary for the immediate implementation of  
27 the provisions of this Act shall be charged against the current appropriations of the DPWH.  
28 Thereafter, such sum as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this Act shall be  
29 included in the annual General Appropriations Act.

30       The LGUs are authorized to utilize local funds as may be provided in their respective  
31 appropriation ordinances for the implementation of this Act.

32       **SEC. 8. *Implementing Rules and Regulations.*** – Within thirty (30) days from the  
33 approval of this Act, the DPWH shall promulgate the rules and regulations for the effective  
34 implementation of the provisions of this Act. The implementing rules and regulations issued  
35 pursuant to this Act shall take effect thirty (30) days after its publication in two (2) national  
36 newspapers of general circulation.

1           **SEC. 9. *Separability Clause.*** – In the event that any provision of this Act is declared  
2   unconstitutional or invalid, the validity of the other provisions shall not be affected by such  
3   declaration.

4           **SEC. 10. *Repealing Clause.*** – All laws, decrees, orders, rules and regulations, or portions  
5   thereof, inconsistent with this Act are hereby repealed or modified accordingly.

6           **SEC. 11. *Effectivity.*** – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days following its  
7   publication in at least two (2) newspapers of general circulation or in the *Official Gazette*.

Approved,