EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE
REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
First Regular Session



SENATE

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s. B. No. 224

'19 JUL -3 P7:06

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Introduced by SENATOR IMEE R. MARCOS

AN ACT PROVIDING FOR THE INSTITUTIONALIZATION OF THE CONDITIONAL MATCHING GRANT TO PROVINCES FOR ROAD AND BRIDGE REPAIR, REHABILITATION, AND IMPROVEMENT

EXPLANATORY NOTE

The total Philippine road network spans 217,643.57 kilometers, 15% of which are National Roads under the auspices of the Department of Public Works and Highways. Meanwhile, 85% of the total Philippine road network are local roads, of which 31,786 km. or 15% of are provincial roads. It has been highlighted in various studies¹ that a well-connected local road network in good condition is pivotal to the timely movement of people and transport of goods, thus, is crucial to the sustained social and economical progress and development of localities, and ultimately, the whole country.

One of the priorities of the National Government since the devolution of responsibility for local road management to local government units (LGUs) through the Local Government Code of 1991 is to help address the poor state of local roads in the country, as a result of more than two decades of underinvestment.

A road user – whether an investor, a business person, or an ordinary citizen will not distinguish the experience of passing through a road based on administrative

classification. While 99% of the national road network is already concreted, it is therefore important to equally improve the condition of local roads along with the continuous improvement of national roads

The Philippine Institute for Development Studies, the World Bank, and the Asian Development Bank cited in various studies¹ the "missing middle" phenomenon in our roads network, because of the poor quality of local roads and its lack of connectivity with national roads. The PIDS highlighted that underinvestment in local roads is brought about by various factors, including the capacities of LGUs in planning and budgeting and the lack of a good local road inventory.

Since 2001, funding for the maintenance, traffic management, and road safety devises of provincial and city roads have been provided by the National Government under the Special Local Road Fund (SLRF). The fund is 5% of the Motor Vehicle Users Charge (MVUC) or the fees collected by the Land Transportation Office (LTO) from road users and is apportioned to cities and provinces according to their road length and vehicle population. However, the average fund per year per local government unit (LGU) under SLRF only averages P 10 Million, a little over half the cost of repairs for one kilometer of concrete road.

In 2016, a Program called *Konkreto at Ayos na Lansangan ang Daan Tungo sa Pangkalahatang Kaunlaran* or *KALSADA* which in the following year transitioned to Conditional Matching Grant to Provinces for Road and Bridge Repair, Rehabilitation, and Improvement or CMGP was developed by the Department of the Interior and Local Government to assist the provincial governments in upgrading and maintaining their provincial roads.

The CMGP Program provides funds for the repair, rehabilitation, and improvement of core provincial roads and bridges, and provides assistance to provincial governments in developing and enriching their capacities in local road management through coaching, mentoring, trainings, and workshops, as well as in developing and introducing road management systems and tools. The capacity

development component is to ensure that the provincial governments will have sufficient capacity to continuously develop and maintain these roads in excellent condition. CMGP also ensures that the projects taken under the Program will be implemented in good quality. The funding for CMGP is proposed and is subject to

approval under the General Appropriations Act (GAA) yearly.

The extent of local roads that are still in poor-to-bad condition, the recognition of good local road networks as a vital component for local and nationwide socio-economic progress, and the perennial need of local government units for fund sources for road construction, improvement, and maintenance, establishes the need for this bill which seeks to completely and continuously fill the investment and capacity gap in national-local roads connectivity.

This bill institutionalizes the provision of support from the National Government for funding of provincial road works to all provincial governments annually, as well as the provision of capacity development and quality assurance measures for local road management so as to ensure the continuous development, improvement, and maintenance in optimal condition of the local road network.

The annual allocation for provincial road works and capacity development will augment the resources for under-provided devolved services, in this case local road management, and provide funding for the sustained implementation of the road works identified by the provincial governments in their Local Road Network Development Plans, and maintenance of their identified roads under their local road life cycle asset management document.

In view of the foregoing, the passage of this measure is earnestly sought.

IMEE R. MARCOS

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Introduced by SENATOR IMEE R. MARCOS

AN ACT PROVIDING FOR THE INSTITUTIONALIZATION OF THE CONDITIONAL MATCHING GRANT TO PROVINCES (CMGP) FOR ROAD AND BRIDGE REPAIR, REHABILITATION, AND IMPROVEMENT

Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

- Section. 1. 1. *Title. This* Act shall be known as the *Local Road Repair*, *Rehabilitation*, and *Improvement Act of 2018*.
- Sec. 2. Declaration of Policy. It is hereby declared the policy of the State that Local Government Units (LGUs) shall be responsible for providing basic services and facilities, such as local roads and bridges, and that the higher levels of governments shall provide or augment such services and facilities assigned to lower levels of local government units when these are not made available or, if made available, are inadequate to meet the requirements of its inhabitants.
 - Sec. 3. Definition of Terms. The following terms shall be defind as follows:
- (a) Local Road Management refers to planning, prioritizing, and sustainably managing the local road network in consideration of the envisioned socio-economic development of the local government unit.
- (b) Local Roads refer to provincial, municipal and barangay roads or roads that (i) connect cities and municipalities without traversing national roads; (ii) connect national roads to barangays through rural areas, and (iii) connect to major provincial government infrastructure.

- (c) Core Local Roads refer to the minimum road network required to support economic and social development by providing linkages between the majority of population and the basic services and facilities within the province. Core local roads also serve as the primary drivers of local economic growth
- (d) Local Road Network Development Plan refers to a transparent and predictable multi-year development program of local road networks, including provincial, city, municipal, and barangay roads, that need to be improved or rehabilitated in the next five years to support local economic drivers, particularly agriculture, trade, logistics, and tourism hubs
- Sec. 4. The Conditional Matching Grant to Provinces (CMGP) Program. There is hereby established a regular National Government Program to be known as the Conditional Matching Grant to Provinces (CMGP) Program. CMGP shall annually (i) apportion funds for the repair, rehabilitation, and improvement of *core* provincial, municipal, and barangay roads by the provincial governments, as identified in the provinces' Local Road Network Development Plan; (ii) provide capacity development activities and develop and roll-out systems and tools for the improvement of the provinces' local road management; (iii) administer the funds apportioned to the provincial governments; (iv) safeguard the fund downloaded to the provincial governments.

The CMGP shall be managed by the Department of the Interior and Local Government (DILG), being the national government agency that is mandated to strengthen local government capability for effective delivery of basic services to the citizenry. Its principal office shall be in Metro Manila, but it may establish other branches or offices elsewhere in the Philippines as may be necessary or proper for the accomplishment of its purposes and objectives.

- Sec. 5. *Powers and Functions.* The CMGP Program shall be a partnership program of the Department of the Interior and Local Government and the Department of Budget and Management for provincial governments. The aforementioned agencies shall have the following powers and functions:
 - a. The DILG shall:

1 1. administer the funds and manage the operations of the CMGP 2 Program;

- 2. monitor the provincial governments' compliance with the provisions of the IRR of the CMGP Program, and set-up a database of the provincial governments' performance and accomplishments.;
- 3. organize and develop continuing training programs, coaching, and mentoring for provincial governments on local road management and public financial management;
- 4. continuously develop tools and systems for LGUs that will support the continuous development and improvement of the management of local roads;
- 5. plan and implement research and development activities as a center of knowledge and services in the area of local road management;
- 6. develop a set of criteria for the *annual* allocation of funds provided by the National Government for the repair, rehabilitation, and improvement of local roads to be approved by the Program Steering Committee;
- 7. formulate policies that would support the efficient implementation and achievement of the Program's goals and objectives, for approval and concurrence of the Steering Committee
- 8. forge partnerships with, and receive from any person and/or government and private entities, whether foreign or domestic, services relevant to the purpose and objectives of the Program
- 9. as the lead implementor of the Program, exercise such other powers and functions, and perform such other acts as may be necessary, proper, or incidental to the attainment of the Program's purposes and objectives.
 - b. The Department of Budget and Management (DBM) shall:
- 1. issue the Special Allotment Release Order (SARO) and NCA and coordinate with the BTr for the direct download of funds to the provinces;
- 2. assist the provincial governments in matters relevant to public financial management; and
- 3. develop tools and systems for LGUs that will support the continuous development and improvement in the management of public finances

c. The Provincial Governments shall:

- 1. undertake the implementation of *provincial road works* subject to the provisions of the implementing rules and regulations (IRR) of the CMGP;
- 2. undertake the implementation of road works on *municipal and* barangay roads as identified in the Local Road Network Development Plan and in coordination with the municipal and barangay government units.
- 3. provide capacity development to municipal and barangay governments under its territorial jurisdiction on Local Road Management and Public Financial Management; and
- 4. may undertake road works for municipalities and barangays by administration.
- Sec. 6. *CMGP Program Steering Committee* The governance and policy direction of the CMGP Program shall be vested in, and its powers exercised by, a Program Steering Committee, which shall be composed of seven (7) members, as follows:
- (a) The Undersecretary for Local Government of the Department of the Interior and Local Government (DILG) as Chairman;
- (b) The Secretary General of the League of Provinces of the Philippines (LPP);
- (c) The Undersecretary for Local Government and Regional Operations Group of the Department of Budget and Management (DBM);
- (d) The Undersecretary for Budget Preparation and Execution Group of the DBM;
- (e) The Undersecretary for Investment Programming of the National Economic and Development Authority (NEDA);
- (f) The Undersecretary for Planning and Public-Private Partnership of the Department of Public Works and Highways (DPWH); and
- (g) The Undersecretary for Domestic Finance Group and Legislative Liaison or the Executive Director of the Bureau of Local Government Finance of the Department of Finance (DOF).

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- (a) To formulate and adopt policies and measures for the management and operation of the Program;
- (b) To approve, through its Chairman, the staffing pattern of the CMGP Program Management Office;
- (c) To promulgate rules and regulations for the discharge of its powers and functions and the internal operations of the CMGP Program Management Office, *Provided*, that the Chairman of the Committee shall exercise the power to appoint, promote, discipline, or remove the personnel of the CMGP Program;
- (d) To oversee the financial affairs of the CMGP Program according to its requirements; and
- (e) To periodically monitor and review the operations and accomplishments of the Program.
- Sec. 8. Management and Staffing of the Program. The Program shall be administered by a Program Manager engaged by the Department of the Interior and Local Government (DILG), and shall receive such salary and remuneration as may be determined by the Steering Committee Chairman. The Program Manager shall be responsible for forming a team for carrying-out Program operations, project monitoring, technical assistance, and capacity development for provincial governments. The qualifications, competencies, salaries, and compensation of the Program staff shall likewise be evaluated and determined by the Committee Chair.
- Sec. 9. Government Coordination. The CMGP Program Management Office shall assist, cooperate, and coordinate with other government agencies for the attainment of the purposes and objectives of this Act.
- Sec. 10. *Appropriations.* The amount necessary to carry out the provisions of this Act shall be included in the General Appropriations Act of the year following its enactment into law and thereafter.
- Sec. 11. *Implementing Rules and Regulations.* Within thirty (30) days from the completion of their appointments, the Program Steering Committee shall convene, and with the existing CMGP Program Management Office, and the Office of the Project Development Services where the Program is lodged, shall draft the

Program guidelines, and implementing rules and regulations, as necessary, for the implementation of this Act. The rules and regulations shall be issued within one hundred eighty (180) days from the date of the Committee's initial meeting.

Sec. 12. Repealing Clause. – All laws, executive orders, presidential decrees, presidential proclamations, letters of instruction, rules and regulations or parts thereof which are inconsistent with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed or modified accordingly.

Sec. 13. *Separability Clause.* If any provision of this Act is declared unconstitutional or invalid, other parts of provisions hereof not affected thereby shall continue to be in full force and effect.

Sec. 14. *Effectivity.* – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days following its publication in the Official Gazette, or in two (2) newspapers of general circulation in the Philippines.

Approved,