



'19 AUG 13 A 9 :25

Introduced by Senator Ramon Bong Revilla Jr.

RECEIVED

AN ACT
PROVIDING THE RIGHTS ACCORDED TO VICTIMS OF CRIMES, DEFINING
THE DUTIES OF RESPONSIBLE OFFICERS AND PROVIDING PENALTIES
THEREFOR

EXPLANATORY NOTE

According to the Social Weather Stations survey¹, around 1.2 million families fell victim to common crimes in the second quarter of 2018. This is the lowest since the record-low 3.7% in June 2017, which shows lower crime rate. However, there is no doubt that these crime victims aren't legally protected and their rights are disregarded by the system.

Victims' rights are legal rights afforded to victims of crime. The Bill of Rights protects persons accused of the commission of a crime. Unfortunately, the other side involved – the victims of the crimes themselves – are not provided with the same safeguards to minimize damage or injury caused by the commission of these crimes. These victims usually suffer physical and psychological trauma, having their personal lives affected as well as their families'. Hence, crime victims must be treated with fairness, respect, and dignity throughout the whole criminal justice process.

This bill seeks to implement the constitutional mandate that: "The State values the dignity of every human person and guarantees full respect for human

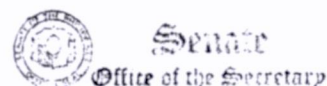
¹ "Crime victims down in Q2: SWS" Retrieved from: <https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1048594>

codifies certain rights of crime victims, prescribes the duties of responsible officers and provides penalties for violations of its provisions.

In view of this foregoing, the urgent approval of this bill is earnestly sought.


RAMON BONG REVILLA, JR.

SENATE
S. No. 893



'19 AUG 13 A 9 :25

Introduced by Senator Ramon Bong Revilla Jr. 

AN ACT
PROVIDING THE RIGHTS ACCORDED TO VICTIMS OF CRIMES, DEFINING
THE DUTIES OF RESPONSIBLE OFFICERS AND PROVIDING PENALTIES
THEREFOR

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

1 Section 1. *Short Title.* – This Act shall be known as the “Magna Carta for Crime
2 Victims.”

3 Sec. 2. *Declaration of Policy.* – It is hereby declared the policy of the State to
4 provide proper assistance and protection to victims of crime and ensure that no further
5 harm and damage is inflicted on them during the entire prosecution of their case.

6 Sec. 3. *Definition of Terms.* – As used in this Act, the term:

7 a) *Victim* – means a person who has suffered direct physical, emotional, or
8 pecuniary harm as a result of the commission of a crime, including:

9 1) In the case of the victim that is an institutional entity, an authorized
10 representative of the entity; and

11 2) In the case of a victim who is under eighteen (18) years of age,
12 Incompetent, incapacitated, or deceased, one of the following (in order
13 of preference):

14 a) Spouse;

15 b) Legal guardian;

16 c) Parent

- 17 d) Child;
- 18 e) Sibling
- 19 f) Another family member; or
- 20 g) Another person designated by the court

21 b) *Responsible Official* – means a person designated pursuant to Section 4 of
22 this Act who performs the functions of a responsible official.

23 *Sec. 4. Best Efforts to Accord Rights.* – Officers and employees of the
24 Department of Justice and other departments and agencies of the government
25 engaged in the detention, investigation, or prosecution of crime shall exert their best
26 efforts to ensure that victims of crimes are accorded the rights described in Section 5.

27 *Sec. 5. Rights of Crime Victims.* – A crime victim has the following rights:

28 a) The right to be treated with respect for the victims' dignity and privacy. In
29 line with this, a responsible official shall –

- 30 1) Inform the victim of the place where the victim may receive
31 emergency medical and social services;
- 32 2) Inform the victim of any restitution or other relief to which the
33 victim may be entitled under this or any other law and the manner
34 in which such relief may be obtained;
- 35 3) Inform the victim of private and public programs available for the
36 counseling, treatment, and other forms of support to the victim;
37 and
- 38 4) Assist the victim in contacting the persons who are responsible
39 for providing the services and reliefs described in subparagraphs
40 (1), (2), and (3)

41 b) The right to be reasonably protected from the accused. In line with this, a
42 responsible official shall arrange for a victim to receive reasonable
43 protection from the accused and persons acting in concert with or at the
44 behest of the accused.

45 During the court proceedings, a responsible official shall ensure that a victim
46 is provided a waiting area removed from and out of sight and hearing of the
47 accused and his witnesses.

- 48 c) The right to be notified of the status of the investigation and prosecution of
49 the crime. During the investigation and prosecution of a crime, a responsible
50 official shall provide the victim the earliest possible notice of:
- 51 1) The status of the investigation of the crime to the extent it is
52 appropriate to inform the victim and to the extent that it will not
53 interfere with the investigation;
 - 54 2) The arrest of the accused;
 - 55 3) The filing of charges against the accused;
 - 56 4) The scheduling of each court proceeding that the witness is either
57 required to attend or is entitled to attend; and
 - 58 5) The acceptance of a plea of guilty or the rendering of verdict after
59 trial.
- 60 d) The right to be present at all public court proceedings related to the offense,
61 unless the court determines that testimony by the victim would be materially
62 affected if the victim heard other testimony at trial.
- 63 e) The right to confer with the attorney for the government in the case.
- 64 f) The right to restitution. In line with this, at all times, a responsible official
65 shall ensure that any property of a victim that is being held for evidentiary
66 purposes be maintained in good condition and returned to the victim as
67 soon as it is no longer needed for evidentiary purposes.
- 68 g) The right to information about the conviction, sentencing, imprisonment,
69 and release of the accused. In line with this, after trial, the responsible
70 official shall provide the victim with the earliest possible notice of:
- 71 1) The scheduling of parole hearing of the convict;
 - 72 2) The escape or any other form of release of the convict from
73 custody;
 - 74 3) The death of the accused, if the accused dies while in custody;
 - 75 4) The sentence imposed on the accused, including the date when
76 the accused will be eligible for parole;
 - 77 5) The release and detention status of the accused; and

78 6) General information regarding the correction process, including
79 information about pardon, commutation of service, good time
80 allowances, probation, and the eligibility for each.

81 *Sec. 6. The Regulatory Units.* – Any responsible official, as defined in Section 4
82 of this Act, who fails, either willfully or negligently, to perform the duties imposed by
83 Section 5 of this Act, shall be penalized with not less than six (6) months imprisonment
84 and not more than one (1) year imprisonment. This is without prejudice to any
85 administrative case which may be filed against the official.

86 *Sec. 7. Civil Liability.* – A responsible official found guilty of violating this Act
87 shall also be civilly liable for any damage that may be suffered by the same victim as
88 a result of the official's omission to perform duties required under Section 5 of this
89 Act. 13

90 *Sec. 8. Separability Clause.* – If any provision or part hereof is held invalid or
91 14 unconstitutional, the remainder of the law or the provision not otherwise affected
92 shall remain valid and subsisting.

93 *Sec. 9. Repealing Clause.* – Any law, presidential decree or issuance, executive
94 order, letter of instruction, administrative order, rule, or regulation contrary to or
95 inconsistent with the provisions of this Act is hereby repealed, modified, or amended
96 accordingly.

97 *Sec. 10. Effectivity Clause.* – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its
98 publication in at least two (2) newspapers of general publication.

99
100 *Approved,*