EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES *First Regular Session*



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SENATE

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S. No. 909

RECEIVED BY:		Γ

Introduced by SENATOR RAMON BONG REVILLA, JR.

AN ACT AMENDING REPUBLIC ACT NO. 7880 OTHERWISE KNOWN AS "AN ACT PROVIDING FOR THE FAIR AND EQUITABLE ALLOCATION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION BUDGET FOR CAPITAL OUTLAY"

EXPLANATORY NOTE

The populous of our nation has been growing rapidly over the past few years; consequentially that growth also meant the increase of our student population. Last year, according to the Department of Education's (DepEd) data, over 27.7 million students enrolled in public and private basic education institutions across the country, the highest in history, according to DepEd. Their data showed that student enrolment in public schools went up to 23.5 million from 22.9 million; in private schools, enrolment increased from 4 million to 4.2 million; and about 150,000 are expected to enrol in state universities and colleges. Based on enrolment data, almost 14 million pupils enrolled in elementary programs, while around 8 million students enrolled in Junior Highschool. An estimated 3 million pupils enrolled in kindergarten and over 2.7 million students in Senior Highschool.

With the data stated above, the disparity between the number of students and the number of school facilities should be a problem acknowledged by the State. The number of educational facilities built does not meet the yearly building requirements caused by the continuous increase in enrolment. The shortage in the number of public school buildings in our country has always been a perennial problem associated with f

the deteriorating quality of our educational system. It is something the State should take notice of and fix immediately for the future of our nation's youth.

This bill seeks to create a comprehensive program which will address the problem of classroom shortage. A salient feature of this bill is the provision of build-operate-transfer, build-lease-transfer, build-transfer, rehabilitate-operate transfer, and other contractual arrangements that will allow the use of both government and private funds to finance the construction of needed school buildings, and the creation of an inter-agency committee to formulate and ensure the effective implementation of the program by the Department of Education (DepEd). The program also provides for the integration of all the necessary information for the effective monitoring and maintenance of existing school buildings. It is hoped for that with the passage of this bill, class sizes will be reduced to a manageable level for a more conducive learning environment for the children and thus result in the improvement in the quality of their education.

For the reasons stated above, the passage of this bill into law is earnestly sought.

RAMON BONG REVILLA, JR.

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AN ACT

AMENDING REPUBLIC ACT NO. 7880 OTHERWISE KNOWN AS "AN ACT PROVIDING FOR THE FAIR AND EQUITABLE ALLOCATION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION BUDGET FOR CAPITAL OUTLAY"

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress Assembled:

1	Section 1. Republic Act No. 7880 is hereby amended, and subsequent sections					
2	thereby renumbered, by inserting a new Section 3, to read as follows:					
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4	"SEC. 3. COVERAGE. – THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT COVER					
5	ALL FUNDS AND BUDGET APPROPRIATED AS CAPITAL OUTLAY					
6	FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION (DEPED) INCLUDING,					
7	BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE FUNDS APPROPRIATED FOR THE					
8	SCHOOL BUILDING PROGRAM AND LOCALLY-FUNDED					
9	PROJECTS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION."					
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11	Sec. 2. Section 3 of the same Act is hereby amended to read as follows:					
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13	"Sec. [3] 4. Definition of Terms. – As used in this Act, the following					
14	terms are hereby defined as follows:					
15						
16	a) Capital Outlay – refers to the provisions of the General					
17	Appropriations Act, particularly those pertaining to the budget of the					
18	[DECS] DEPED for elementary and secondary education for (i) the					

acquisition and improvement of sites; (ii) the construction, 1 replacement, rehabilitation and repair of buildings, classrooms, 2 libraries, workshops, toilets AND SANITATION FACILITIES and 3 other structures; and (iii) [furniture, fixtures, and equipment such 4 as, but not limited to, desks, chairs, laboratory and workshop 5 implements, computers, books,] OTHER PROPERTY, PLANT AND 6 EQUIPMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CURRENT 7 GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTING STANDARDS PRESRIBED BY 8 **`THE COMMISSION ON AUDIT, SUCH AS FURNITURE,** 9 FIXTURES, EQUIPMENT, COMPUTERS, and the other basic and 10 essential tools for learning whose beneficial use shall exceed one (1) 11 year; [and] 12

b) *CLASSROOM* – REFERS TO A STRUCTURE OR BUILDING
 INTENDED FOR INSTRUCTIONAL PURPOSES, INCLUDING
 CHAIRS, DESK AND OTHER SIMILAR FIXTURES; AND

- 16 c) *Classroom Shortage* refers to the number of classrooms whose 17 construction, in considering the number of students divided by the 18 existing number of classrooms, shall result in a student-classroom of 19 [45:1] 40:1; classrooms, **UNDER THIS DEFINITION,** shall mean 20 those exclusively used for instructional purposes and shall exclude 21 offices, libraries, laboratories, workshops and the like."
 - Sec. 3. Section 4 of the same Act is hereby amended to read as follows:

25 "Sec. [4] 5. *Allocation of Appropriation.* – Notwithstanding any
 26 provision of the law to the contrary, the annual [DECS] DEPED budget
 27 for capital outlay, as defined in Section [3] 4(a), shall be allocated
 28 among the legislative districts in the

- 30 [(a) on the first year of the effectivity of this Act:
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1	(1) Thirty percent (30%) of the total capital outlay to be allocated pro
2	rata according to each legislative district's student population in
3	relation to the total student population of the country;
4	(2) Sixty percent (60%) of the total capital outlay to be allocated only
5	among those legislative districts with classroom shortages as defined
6	in Section 3 (b), pro-rata to the total classroom shortage of the
7	country pursuant to Section 3 (b) as determined by DECS; and
8	(3) Ten percent (10%) to be allocated in accordance with the
9	implementation of the policy of this Act as may be determined by the
10	DECS.
11	
12	(b) On the second year and every year thereafter:
13	
14	(1) Fifty percent (50%) of the total capital outlay to be allocated pro-
15	rata according to each legislative district's student population in
16	relation to the total student population of the country;
17	(2) Forty percent (40%) of the total capital outlay to be allocated only
18	among those legislative districts with classroom shortages, as
19	defined in Section3 (b), pro-rata to the total classroom shortage of
20	the country pursuant to Section 3(b) as determined by the DECS;
21	(3) Ten percent (10%) to be allocated in accordance with the
22	implementation of the policy of this Act as may be determined by the
23	DECS.
24	(a) TEN PERCENT (10%) OF THE TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY TO BE
25	ALLOCATED PRO-RATA ACCORDING TO EACH LEGISLATIVE
26	DISTRICT'S STUDENT POPULATION IN RELATION TO THE
27	TOTAL STUDENT POPULATION OF THE COUNTRY;
28	(b) EIGHTY PERCENT (80%) OF THE TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY
29	TO BE ALLOCATED ONLY AMONG THOSE LEGISLATIVE
30	DISTRICTS WITH CLASSROOM SHORTAGES, PRO-RATA TO
31	THE TOTAL CLASSROOM SHORTAGE OF THE COUNTRY,

PURSUANT TO SECTION 4(C) AS DETERMINED BY THE DEPED; AND

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(c) TEN PERCENT (10%) TO BE ALLOWED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE POLICY OF THIS ACT AS MAY BE DETRERMINED BY THE DEED."

Sec. 4. Section 5 of the same Act is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Sec. [5] 6. Use of Allocation. - The total amount allocated herein shall 9 be used exclusively for capital outlay pursuant to the educational 10 priorities of the legislative district, as determined by the [DECS] **DEPED** 11 upon prior consultation with the representative of each legislative 12 district: *Provided*, That the primary objective in the use of any allocation 13 shall be to eliminate SCHOOL BUILDING/classroom shortages if any: 14 PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT SCHOOL BUILDING/CLASSROOM 15 APPROPRIATE NUMBER OF TOILETS AND/OR SANITATION 16 FACILITIES SHALL ALSO BE CONSTUCTED IN ACCORDANCE 17 WITH THE SCHOOL SANITATION AND HEALTH SERVICES 18 CHAPTER OF THE CODE ON SANITATION OF THE PHILIPPINES 19 (CHAPTER VI, P.D. 856): Provided, further, that any amounts allocated 20 in accordance with [subparagraph (1) of paragraphs (a) and (b)] 21 **PARAGRAPH** (a) of the preceding section shall be used only for the 22 acquisition or improvement of school sites, construction of school 23 buildings and classrooms and the purchase of material or equipment 24 that directly aid in education: Provided, furthermore, that the amount 25 so appropriated in accordance with [subparagraph (2) of paragraphs (a) 26 and (b)] PARAGRAPH (b) of the same section shall be used exclusively 27 for the construction of new school buildings AND/OR CLASSROOMS: 28 Provided, finally, that if the amount so appropriated in [subparagraph 29 (2) of paragraphs (a) and (b)] **PARAGRAPH** (b) should exceed the 30 amount required to meet the classroom shortage. The excess shall be 31 integrated with [subparagraph (1) of paragraphs (a) and (b)] 32

PARAGRAPH (a) of the same section excluding capital outlays of division offices, regional and central offices.

4 Sec. 5. Before Section 6 of Republic Act 7880, insert two (2) new sections to 5 read as follows:

7. INCREASE IN "SEC. THE ANNUAL BUDGET 7 ALLOCATION. - THE BUDGET ALLOCATION PROVIDED FOR THE 8 CAPITAL OUTLAY OF THE DEPED UNDER THIS ACT SHALL BE 9 **INCREASED ANNUALLY BY TWENTY PERCENT (20%) TO** 10 COMPLY WITH THE TARGETED CLASSROOM-STUDENT RATIO 11 AND TO DECREASE CLASSROOM SHORTAGE IN THE COUNTRY. 12 SEC. 8. REPORTORIAL REQUIREMENT. _ THE 13

DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND MANAGEMENT (DBM), THE 14 DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS AND HIGHWAYS (DPWH), 15 AND THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION (DEPED) ARE HEREBY 16 **REQUIRED TO SUBMIT TO THE RESPECTIVE COMMITTEES ON** 17 EDUCATION OF BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS AN ANNUAL 18 **REPORT ON THE RELEASE AND UTILIZATION OF THE CAPITAL** 19 OUTLAY UNDER THIS ACT: PROVIDED, THAT SUCH 20 SUBMISSION SHALL BE SEPARATE AND DISTINCT FROM THE 21 REPORTS THEY SUBMIT TO CONGRESS RELATED TO 22 DELIBERATIONS ON THE ANNUAL GENERAL APPROPRIATIONS 23 ACT." 24

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26 Sections 6 and 7 of Republic Act No. 7880 are hereby renumbered as sections 27 9 and 10 respectively.

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29 Sec. 6. Section 8 of the same Act is hereby amended and accordingly 30 renumbered to read as follows:

31	SEC. [8] 11.	PENAL	CLAUSE.	- ANY	VIOLATION OF	THE
32	PROVISIONS	OF T	HIS ACT	SHALL	CONSIDERED	AS

1DERELICTION OF DUTY AS SET FORTH IN PERTINENT2ADMINISTRATIVE AND CIVIL SERVICE LAWS, AND SHALL BE3ADMINISTRATIVELY DEALTH WITH IN ACCORANCE WITH4APPROPRAITE EXISTING ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES AND5PENALITES.

Any public official or employee or private individual who wilfully or knowingly misappropriates the funds allocated herein or uses the same for personal gain in violation of Section [5] 6 of this Act shall be punished with perpetual disqualification from public office and imprisonment not less than six (6) years but not more than fifteen (15) years.

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13 Sec. 7. Section 9 of the same Act is hereby amended and accordingly 14 renumbered to read as follows:

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"SEC. [9] 12. Release of Capital Outlays. - The appropriation herein 16 provided for the construction, rehabilitation, replacement, completion 17 and repair of School buildings shall be [directly released to and 18 administered by the Department of Public Works and Highways based 19 on the work program submitted by the [DECS] **DEPED:** Provided, that 20 fifty percent (50%) of the total appropriation for capital outlay shall be 21 released automatically on the first quarter of the calendar year, including 22 its corresponding notice of cash allocation.] RELEASED IN THE 23 FOLLOWING MANNER: 24

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1. ON THE FIRST YEAR OF EFFECTIVITY OF THIS ACT:

- 26A. FIFTY PERCENT (50%) OF THE SCHOOL BUILDING FUND27SHALL BE DIRECTLY RELEASED TO AND ADMINISTERED28BY THE DEPED OR THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT UNIT AS29MAY BE AUTHORIZED BY THE DEPED, UNDER THE30LATTER'S SCHOOL BUILDING PROGRAM.
- 31B. FIFTY PERCENT (50%) OF THE SCHOOL BUIDLING FUND32SHALL BE THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS AND

- HIGHWAY (DPWH) BASED ON THE WORK PROGRAM SUBMITTED BY THE DEPED.
 - 2. ON THE SECOND YEAR OF THE EFFECTIVITY OF THIS ACT:
- A. SEVENTY PERCENT (70%) OF THE SCHOOL BUILDING
 FUND SHALL BE DIRECTLY RELEASED TO AND
 ADMINISTERED BY THE DEPED OR THE LOCAL
 GOVERNMENT UNIT AS MAY BE AUTHORIZED BY THE
 DEPED, UNDER THE LATTER'S SCHOOL BUILDING
 PROGRAM;
- 10B. THIRTY PERCENT (30%) OF THE SCHOOL BUILDING11FUND SHALL BE DIRECTLY RELEASED TO AND12ADMINISTERED BY THE DPWH BASED ON THE WORK13PROGRAM SUBMITTED BY THE DEPED.
- 143. ON THE THIRD YEAR AND EVERY YEAR THEREAFTER, THE15SCHOOL BUILDING FUND SHALL BE DIRECTLY RELEASED16TO AND ADMINISTERED BY THE DEPED OR THE LOCAL17GOVERNMENT UNIT AS MAY BE AUTHORIZED BY THE18DEPED, UNDER THE LATTER'S SCHOOL BUILDING19PROGRAM.
- PROVIDED, THAT THE DBM AND THE DEPED SHALL FORM 20 WITHIN THE LAST QUARTER OF EVERY YEAR A COMMITTEE, 21 TASKED TO DRAW A SCHOOL BUILDING EXPEDITURE 22 PROGRAM WHICH SHALL BE IMPLEMENTED IN THE 23 IMMEDIATELY SUCCEEDING YEAR, WHICH AMONG 24 LIST OF INCLUDE Α SCHOOL OTHERS, SHALL 25 BUILDING/CLASSROOM TO BE FUNDED BY THE SAID 26 SUCCEEDING YEARS BUDGET. THE DRAWING OF THE 27 PROGRAM TOGETHER WITH THE LSIT SHALL BE DEEMED 28 COMPLETE AND FINAL ON 31 DECEMBER EVERY YEAR, 29 EVIDENCED BY SIGNATURES OF BOTH THE DBM AND 30 DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION (DEPED) SECRETARIES; 31

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1PROVIDED FURTHER, THAT THE DBM SHALL ISSUE THE2SPECIAL ALLOTMENT RELEASE ORDER (SARO) (OR ITS3EQUIVALENT) FOR PROJECTS IN THE LIST, TOGETHER WITH4THE RELEASE OF CASH AMOUNT EQUIVALENT TO AT LEAST5FIFTEEN PERCENT (15%) OF EACH TOTAL PROJECT COST,6ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 31;

PROVIDED FURTHERMORE, THAT THE BIDDING AND THE
 AWARDING FOR SAID PROJECTS SHALL HAVE BEEN
 COMPLETED WITHIN SIXTY (60) DAYS AFTER THE
 ISSUANCE OF THE SARO;

PROVIDED FINALLY, THAT THE NOTICE OF CASH
ALLOCATION (NCA) (OR ITS EQUIVALENT), WHICH SHALL
CONTAIN THE BALANCE OF THE TOTAL PROJECT COST,
SHALL BE RELEASED AND COMPLETED WITHIN THIRTY
DAYS AFTER THE AWARDING OF THE PROJECT TO
IMPLEMENTOR.

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FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH ANY OF THE PROVISIONS THIS
 SECTION SHALL RENDER THE SECRETARIES OR THE
 CONCERNED STAFF LIABLE UNDER THE PENAL PROVISIONS
 OF THIS ACT.

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25 Sec. 8. Another new Section is hereby added to R.A. No. 7880 to read as 26 follows:

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"SEC. 13. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS. – ALL REFERENCES
 TO THE "DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, CULTURE AND
 SPORTS" IN REPUBLIC ACT 7880 ARE ACCORIDNGLY
 AMMENDED TO READ "DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION (DEPED)"
 THE OTHER SECTIONS IN R.A. 7880 AFFECTED BY THE

 PRECEDING SECTIONS ARE HEREBY RENUBMERED

 ACCORDINGLY.

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Sec. 9. *Repealing Clause.* – All laws, presidential decrees, orders, rules and regulations and all other issuances or parts thereof, which are inconsistent with this Act are deemed repealed or modified accordingly.

Sec. 10. *Separability Clause.* – The provisions of this Act are hereby declared
to be separable and, in the event any provision is declared unconstitutional, the other
provisions which are not affected thereby shall remain in full force and effect.

Sec. 11. *Effectivity.* – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days following its
 publication in a newspaper of general circulation in the Philippines.

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Approved,