EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

First Regular Session

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SENATE S.B. NO. 948

RECEIVED BY

Introduced by Senator Maria Lourdes Nancy S. Binay

AN ACT PROMOTING SUSTAINABLE AND ALTERNATIVE MODES OF TRANSPORTATION AND OTHER MOBILITY OPTIONS

EXPLANATORY NOTE

Article II, Section 9 of the 1987 Philippine Constitution provides:

"The State shall promote a just and dynamic social order that will ensure the prosperity and independence of the nation and free people from poverty through policies that provide adequate social services, promote full employment, a rising standard of living, and an improved quality of life for all."

Traffic congestion impairs the economy and is one of the worsening and continuing problems of our country today. Filipinos suffer in their daily commute as a result of lengthy hours spent in the overcrowded thoroughfares of the country. Hence, resulting in the loss of profit and productivity.

The proposed bill seeks to reduce and address the traffic issue caused by the high volume of vehicles through the establishment of a comprehensive, inclusive, and efficient transportation system that promotes sustainable and alternative mobility options.

In view of the foregoing, the passage of this measure is earnestly sought.

MARIA LOURDES NANCY S. BINAY

Senator

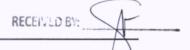
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SENATE s.B. No. 948



Introduced by Senator Maria Lourdes Nancy S. Binay

AN ACT PROMOTING SUSTAINABLE AND ALTERNATIVE MODES OF TRANSPORTATION AND OTHER MOBILITY OPTIONS

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

Section 1. Short Title. - This Act shall be known as the "Sustainable Transportation Act."

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Sec. 2. Declaration of Policies. - In conformity with the provisions of the Constitution to promote the general welfare and social justice in all phases of national development, to protect and advance the right of the people to a balanced and healthful ecology in accord with the rhythm and harmony of nature, and to conserve and develop the patrimony of the nation, the State hereby adopts the following policies relative to the transportation system in our country, whether public or private:

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(a) The State shall promote a shift towards a safe, collective, efficient, non-congestive, non-pollutive, and healthful 12 locomotion and transportation system that includes non-13

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motorized transport; (b) The State shall increase mobility options of the general

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- public and promote the use of alternative modes of transportation such as walking, biking and the use of
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efficient and low emissions mass transportation system;

1	(c)	The State shall properly plan and establish facilities and
2		infrastructures that will respond to this paradigm shift in
3		the transportation system; and
4	(d)	The State shall establish its plans and programs in
5		conformity with the overall national land use plan and
6		transportation plans by the National Economic and
7		Development Authority (NEDA) as well as the local
8		comprehensive land use plans.
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10	Sec. 3.	. Definition of Terms. – The following terms shall be defined as
11	follows:	
12	(a)	"Bicycle" refers to a device that a person may ride that is
13		propelled by human power and has two tandem wheels at
14		least one of which is more than fourteen (14) inches in
15		diameter;
16	(b)	"Motor vehicle" means a self-propelled vehicle or vehicle
17		propelled by any power other than muscular power. The
18		term does not include an electric bicycle;
19	(c)	"Public transportation" means a shared passenger
20		transportation service which is available for use by the
21		general public. These include buses, trams, trains, rapid
22		transit and ferries;
23	(d)	"Walkways" means a paved path for pedestrians alongside
24		streets;
25	(e)	"Sustainable transport" means any means of transport with
26		low impact on the environment, accessible, safe,
27		environment-friendly, and affordable. It includes, walking

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and cycling, transit oriented development, green vehicles,

carpooling, and building or protecting urban transport

- systems that are fuel-efficient, low emissions and spacesaving and promote healthy lifestyles; and
- (f) "Travel demand management" (TDM) means a set of tools to offer people better travel information and opportunities and help people choose to reduce their need to travel especially by car.

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Sec. 4. Sustainable Transport Action Plan. – The Department of Transportation (DOTr), in coordination with the NEDA, shall come up with a Sustainable Transport Action Plan which aims to provide a roadmap for national and local transportation system to be adhered to at all levels throughout the country. The Sustainable Transport Action Plan shall include strategies relating to parking, public transport, cycling, walking and transport infrastructure, and will set out the actions required to achieve the mode shift target and emission standards set over a certain period of time as identified by DOTr and NEDA.

Sec. 5. *Installation of Walkways*. – Adequate sidewalk areas must be maintained on all roads and walkways to allow safe pedestrian passage and for the safe and convenient use of wheelchairs, strollers and similar equipment. For primary and secondary roads, there shall be allotted three (3) meters for the sidewalks. If there is no space allocated for such and the implementation will prove difficult, in lieu thereof, an elevated footbridge must be installed. This shall be provided by the local government unit (LGU) concerned within six (6) months from the effectivity of this Act.

Sec. 6. *Public Transportation*. – The DOTr shall provide guidelines that will promote a shift towards public transportation as a primary mobility option to the general public within twelve (12) months from the effectivity of this Act. Better public transportation initiatives shall be studied and implemented in an effort to

reduce the impact of the declining oil economy on our environment and financial markets as well as help reduce energy costs, pollution and even urban poverty.

Sec. 7. Commissioning of a "Bus Rapid Transit (BRT) System". – The DOTr shall, within twelve (12) months from the effectivity of this Act, come up with a study commissioning the creation of a Bus Rapid Transit System which will organize buses into one efficient long-distance transportation system with coordinated schedules, rates, routes, and pick-up and drop-off points. The LGU and the private sector, including but not limited to mall owners and bus companies, can be tapped in order to put up or use existing facilities such as parks, parking lots, and bus depots that will serve as large collective transportation terminals where people can park their cars and bikes and take the buses to their destinations.

Sec. 8. Establishment of a Water Ferry System. – As much as practicable, water regulatory bodies led by the Department of Environment and Natural Resources (DENR), in coordination with the DOTr, shall explore the establishment of a ferry system in navigable bodies of water. The possibility of interconnecting said waterways shall also be considered.

- Sec. 9. *Travel Demand Management Program.* The DOTr, in coordination with the Department of Labor and Employment (DOLE), Department of Education (DepEd), Department of Trade and Industry (DTI), and one representative each from the civil society, transport sector and the youth, shall come up with guidelines on travel demand management programs that will reduce the volume of cars and motorized transport in the roads as well as enhance and encourage students and workers to use the public transport system. These shall include, but is not limited to, the following:
 - (a) carpool, vanpool, or car-share projects;
 - (b) congestion pricing measures;

1	(c) programs to promote telecommuting;	
2	(d) flexible work schedules, or satellite work centers;	
3	(e) transport program for government employees; and	
4	(f) intelligent transportation systems or other operational	
5	improvements that are certified by the DENR to reduce	
6	greenhouse gas emissions.	
7	This shall be completed within twelve (12) months from the effectivity of	
8	this Act.	
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10	Sec. 10. Designation of Bike Lanes. – A portion of the roadway or highway	
11	shall be designated as "bike lanes" by the LGU having jurisdiction over such	
12	roadway or highway, in coordination with the Department of Public Works and	
13	Highways (DPWH), within six (6) months from the effectivity of this Act.	
14	The designated bike lanes shall be for the preferential or exclusive use of	
15	bicycles. These bike lanes shall not be obstructed by a parked or standing motor	
16	vehicle or other stationary object. The bike lanes shall be made identifiable by	
17	striping with signing or striping with pavement markings.	
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19	Sec. 11. Provision of Bicycle Parking Spaces and Bike Racks Bicycle	
20	parking spaces and bike racks are hereby required to be provided by owners of	
21	establishments that are:	
22	(a) For non-residential use with gross floor area larger than	
23	7,500 square feet;	
24	(b) Multiple-family dwellings when twelve (12) or more are	
25	provided on a lot;	
26	(c) Public parking lots.	
27	The DOTr shall establish guidelines on the minimum supply of bicycle	
28	parking spaces in buildings and other facilities, taking into consideration the	
29	population of the short-term or long-term dwellers in the area, within six (6)	

30 months from the effectivity of this Act.

Sec. 12. Facilities. – The DOTr, in coordination with the DPWH and the LGUs concerned, shall carry out an investment program that will encourage a mode shift to sustainable transport within selected communities by providing safe and convenient options to bicycle and walk for routine travel, and for other purposes. This shall be completed within twelve (12) months from the effectivity of this Act.

Sec. 13. Education and Research Programs. – The DOTr shall conduct studies and researches, and eventually supply information to the car-owning and –riding public as well as commuters on aspects of sustainable transport that are relatively new. It shall also provide technical assistance and other resources to government agencies and private sector involved in the transport system.

Sec. 14. *Financing*. – The DOTr, in coordination with the DENR, shall explore the possibility of accessing a growing range of global environment funds in order to be able to assist in the funding of sustainable public transport systems and less polluting energy supplies. Public-private partnerships shall also be encouraged in the development of transportation improvements.

Sec. 15. *Implementing Agency*. – The DOTr shall be the main implementing agency for this Act.

Sec. 16. *Separability Clause*. – If any provision of this Act is held invalid or unconstitutional, the same shall not affect the validity and effectivity of the other provisions hereof.

Sec. 17. Repealing Clause. – All laws, presidential decrees, executive orders, rules and regulations, other issuances, and parts thereof, which are inconsistent with the provisions of this Act, are hereby repealed and modified accordingly.

- Sec. 18. Effectivity Clause. This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days
- after publication in at least two (2) newspapers of general circulation.

Approved,