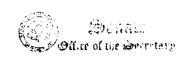
EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES *First Regular Session*



SENATE

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S. B. No. <u>1528</u>

20 MAY 13 A 9 :55

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR CHRISTOPHER LAWRENCE "BONG" T. GO

AN ACT

AMENDING REPUBLIC ACT NO. 11332, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE "MANDATORY REPORTING OF NOTIFIABLE DISEASES AND HEALTH EVENTS OF PUBLIC HEALTH CONCERN ACT"

EXPLANATORY NOTE

On March 9, 2020, following the confirmed cases of local transmission of the Corona Virus Disease (COVID-19) in the country, President Rodrigo Duterte formally declared a state of public health emergency in the Philippines through Proclamation No. 922 in order to mobilize government and non-governmental agencies to respond to the outbreak of the COVID-19.

Republic Act No. 11332, otherwise known as the Mandatory Reporting of Notifiable Diseases and Health Events of Public Health Concern Act, provides for mechanisms such as disease surveillance of notifiable diseases including emerging and re-emerging infectious diseases, diseases for elimination and eradication, epidemics, and health events including chemical, radio-nuclear and environmental agents of public health concern and provide an effective response system in compliance with the 2005 International Health Regulations (IHR) of the World Health Organization (WHO).

However, despite the continuing government efforts and interventions, the Department of Health and its local counterparts have been struggling from gaps and

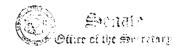
inefficient mechanisms in disease surveillance. Thus, this measure proposes amendments to Republic Act No. 11332 to mandate the Philippine National Police and Armed Forces of the Philippines to assist the DOH in its contact tracing efforts. The bill also seeks to establish sub-national laboratories in all DOH-run hospitals in the country which shall have the capacity to undertake testing, diagnosis, control and prevention of infectious diseases. Moreover, the amendments shall also allow the local government units (LGUs) to establish their own laboratories accredited and approved by the DOH, and mandate all LGUs to establish their own epidemiology and surveillance units.

This proposed measure requires the DOH to issue clear guidelines on the systematic reporting and recording of notifiable diseases and health events of public health concern. Moreover, it shall also require all public and private institutions to provide necessary information in disease surveillance and other epidemiologic investigations.

In view of the foregoing, approval of this bill is earnestly sought.

SENATOR CHRISTOPHER LAWRENCE "BONG" T. GO

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Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. Section 6 of Republic Act No. 11332 is hereby amended to add
 the following:

"SEC. 6. Mandatory Reporting of Notifiable Diseases and Health Events of Public 3 Concern. - The DOH, through the Epidemiology Bureau, shall issue the official list of 4 institutionalized public health information system, disease surveillance and response 5 systems for mandatory reporting of notifiable diseases and health events of public 6 concern provided in Section 5 of this Act. This official list shall include the Field 7 Health Service Information System (FHSIS), the Philippine Integrated Disease 8 Surveillance Response (PIDSR) System with its Case-Based Surveillance and Event-9 based Surveillance, and other duly institutionalized public health disease surveillance 10 and response systems of the DOH. 11

12 "Under this Act:

13 **"xx**

"(e) To perform their disease surveillance and response functions, authorized health
 personnel from the DOH and its local counterparts have the statutory and regulatory
 authority to enforce the following:

17 **"xx**

"(6) ESTABLISHMENT OF SUB-NATIONAL LABORATORIES IN ALL DOH-1 2 RUN REGIONAL HOSPITALS IN THE COUNTRY WHICH SHALL HAVE THE **3 CAPACITY TO UNDERTAKE TESTING, DIAGNOSIS, CONTROL AND 4 PREVENTION OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES. LOCAL GOVERNMENT UNITS** 5 MAY ALSO ESTABLISH THEIR OWN LABORATORIES AND/OR PARTNER 6 WITH PRIVATE HOSPITALS AND LABORATORIES IN THE CONDUCT OF 7 INFECTIOUS DISEASE SURVEILLANCE: PROVIDED. THAT THE LABORATORIES SHALL BE DULY ACCREDITED AND APPROVED BY THE 8 9 DOH.

10 **"xx**

"(H) ALL HOSPITALS, CLINICS, HEALTH FACILITIES, LABORATORIES, 11 12 RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS, WORKPLACES, SCHOOLS, PRISONS, PORTS, COMMERCIAL ESTABLISHMENTS, AND 13 AIRPORTS. RESIDENTIAL COMMUNITIES ARE REQUIRED TO PROVIDE NECESSARY INFORMATION 14 TO AUTHORIZED PERSONNEL OF THE DOH AND OTHER AUTHORIZED 15 16 AGENCIES INCLUDING LOCAL COUNTERPARTS INVOLVED IN DISEASE SURVEILLANCE INCLUDING CONTACT TRACING: PROVIDED, THAT SUCH 17 **REQUIREMENT TO PROVIDE INFORMATION SHOULD BE EXEMPTED IN** 18 THE PROVISION OF THE DATA PRIVACY ACT ON ACCESSIBILITY OF DATA; 19 "(I) THE DOH SHALL ESTABLISH HOTLINES AND OTHER FORMS OF 20 ACCESS WHERE THE PUBLIC CAN REPORT NOTIFIABLE DISEASES AND 21 HEALTH EVENTS OF PUBLIC HEALTH CONCERN; 22

"(J) THE DOH SHALL ISSUE CLEAR GUIDELINES ON THE SYSTEMATIC 23 **REPORTING AND RECORDING OF NOTIFIABLE DISEASES AND HEALTH** 24 EVENTS OF PUBLIC HEALTH CONCERN, PARTICULARLY, ON THE NUMBER 25 OF CONFIRMED CASES, DEATHS, SUSPECTED AND PROBABLE CASES; AND 26 "(K) THE PHILIPPINE NATIONAL POLICE AND ARMED FORCES OF THE 27 PHILIPPINES SHALL ASSIST THE DOH IN THE CONDUCT OF CONTACT 28 TRACING AND OTHER EPIDEMIOLOGIC INVESTIGATIONS WHERE THE 29 ASSISTANCE OF UNIFORMED PERSONNEL ARE NECESSARY." 30

31 SEC. 2. Section 7 of Republic Act No. 11332 is hereby amended to read as 32 follows:

"The Secretary of Health shall have the authority to declare epidemics of national 1 and/or international concerns [except when the same threatens national security In 2 which case, the President of the Republic of the Philippines shall declare a State of 3 Public Health Emergency and mobilize governmental and nongovernmental agencies 4 to respond to the threat.] IN WHICH CASE THE INTER-AGENCY TASK FORCE 5 FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF EMERGING INFECTIOUS DISEASES (IATF-EID) 6 CREATED UNDER EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 168, S. 2014 SHALL 7 IMMEDIATELY CONVENE. THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE 8 PHILIPPINES SHALL HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO DECLARE A STATE OF 9 PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCY UPON THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE IATF-10 OR UPON THE DECLARATION OF THE WORLD HEALTH EID 11 ORGANIZATION OF A PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCY OF INTERNATIONAL 12 **CONCERN. THE STATE OF PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCY SHALL AUTHORIZE** 13 THE PRESIDENT TO MOBILIZE GOVERNMENTAL AND NONGOVERNMENTAL 14 AGENCIES TO RESPOND TO THE THREAT, AND TO EXERCISE OF 15 MEASURES PROVIDED IN REPUBLIC ACT NO. 10121 WHEN A STATE OF 16 CALAMITY EXISTS. 17

"THE IATF-EID SHALL, WITHIN NINETY (90) DAYS FROM THE 18 APPROVAL OF THIS ACT, FORMULATE A NATIONAL PUBLIC HEALTH 19 EMERGENCY STRATEGY TO ADDRESS PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCIES. 20 THIS STRATEGY SHALL PROVIDE FOR AN INTEGRATED POLICY 21 COORDINATION AND STRATEGIC DIRECTION WITH RESPECT TO ALL 22 MATTERS RELATED TO NATIONAL PUBLIC HEALTH AND MEDICAL 23 PREPAREDNESS, AND EXECUTION AND DEPLOYMENT OF NATIONAL 24 **RESPONSE BEFORE, DURING, AND FOLLOWING PUBLIC HEALTH** 25 SHALL ALSO **EMERGENCIES.** THE STRATEGY INCLUDE THE 26 **IDENTIFICATION OF QUARANTINE OR ISOLATION FACILITIES IN EVERY** 27 **PROVINCE.** 28

29 "THE IATF-EID SHALL FORMULATE AND IMPLEMENT A NATIONAL
 30 PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCY PLAN IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE
 31 NATIONAL PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCY STRATEGY AS SOON AS THE
 32 PRESIDENT DECLARES THE EXISTENCE OF THE STATE OF PUBLIC HEALTH

1 EMERGENCY.

2 "xx."

3 SEC. 3. Section 8 of Republic Act No. 11332 is hereby amended to read as 4 follows:

"Section 8. Establishment of Epidemiology and Surveillance Units. - The DOH [, in 5 coordination with the LGUs,] shall ensure that the Epidemiology and Surveillance 6 Units (ESUs) are established and functional in all levels of the DOH and its local 7 counterparts, and in public and private health facilities and laboratories, as well as 8 ports and airports in ah provinces, cities and municipalities throughout the country. 9 ALL PROVINCES, CITIES AND MUNICIPALITIES SHALL ESTABLISH THEIR 10 **OWN EPIDEMIOLOGY AND SURVEILLANCE UNITS WHICH SHALL CLOSELY** 11 COORDINATE WITH THE ESUS OF THE DOH. 12

13 "The ESU shall capture and verify all reported notifiable diseases and health 14 events of public health concern; provide timely, accurate, and reliable epidemiologic 15 information to appropriate agencies; conduct disease surveillance and response 16 activities; coordinate needed response; and facilitate capacity building in the field of 17 epidemiology, disease surveillance and response at the Epidemiology Bureau.

18 "All ESUs **OF THE DOH AND LGUS** shall have trained required human 19 resource complement and provision of adequate resources, including equipment, 20 logistics, communication, transportation, laboratory supplies and reagents, personal 21 protective equipment and health insurance, to effectively perform their disease 22 surveillance and response functions."

23 SEC. 4. Section 9 of Republic Act No. 11332 is hereby amended to read as 24 follows:

25 "SEC. 9. *Prohibited Acts.* - The following shall be prohibited under this Act:

26 **"xx**

"(F) CREATING, PERPETUATING, OR SPREADING FALSE INFORMATION
REGARDING AN EPIDEMIC OR PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCY ON SOCIAL
MEDIA AND OTHER PLATFORMS, SUCH INFORMATION HAVING NO VALID
OR BENEFICIAL EFFECT ON THE POPULATION, AND ARE CLEARLY GEARED
TO PROMOTE CHAOS, PANIC, ANARCHY, FEAR, OR CONFUSION; AND
THOSE PARTICIPATING IN CYBER INCIDENTS THAT MAKE USE OR TAKE

ADVANTAGE OF THE CURRENT CRISIS SITUATION TO PREY ON THE
 PUBLIC THROUGH SCAMS, PHISHING, FRAUDULENT EMAILS, OR OTHER
 SIMILAR ACTS;

4 "(G) DISCRIMINATING AGAINST HEALTH WORKERS, INFECTED AND
5 RECOVERED PERSONS SUCH AS PROMOTING AND ENCOURAGING
6 STIGMA, INCITING VIOLENCE, SUBJECTING THEM TO PROFILING,
7 DETENTION, OR VERBAL OR PHYSICAL HARASSMENT; AND

8 "(H) INTENTIONALLY DECLARING OR REPORTING FALSE INFORMATION
9 ON INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

10 **"xx."**

SEC 5. *Separability Clause.* - Any portion or provision of this Act that is declared unconstitutional shall not have the effect of nullifying other portions or provisions hereof as long as such remaining portions can still subsist and be given effect in their entirety.

15 SEC. 6. *Repealing Clause*. - All laws, ordinances, rules, regulations, other 16 issuances or parts thereof, which are inconsistent with this Act, are hereby repealed 17 or modified accordingly.

18 SEC. 7. *Effectivity*. - This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its 19 publication in the *Official Gazette* or in a newspaper of general circulation.

Approved,