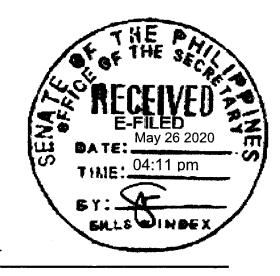
EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE ) REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES ) *First Regular Session* )



# Introduced by SENATOR IMEE R. MARCOS

S.B. NO.

SENATE

1545

### AN ACT STRENGTHENING REPUBLIC ACT NO. 9160, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE ANTI-MONEY LAUNDERING ACT OF 2001, AS AMENDED

#### EXPLANATORY NOTE

Article II, Section 5 of the 1987 Constitution States that, "*the maintenance of peace and order, the protection of life, liberty, and property, and the promotion of the general welfare are essential for the enjoyment by all the people of the blessings of democracy.*"

Republic Act No. 9160, otherwise known as the Anti-Money Laundering Act of 2001 was passed into law on 29 September 2001, which created the Anti-Money Laundering Council and instituted measures to protect and preserve the integrity of the Philippine financial system. Throughout the years, several amendments to R.A. No. 9160 were made to address identified deficiencies in the country's anti-money laundering law.

On October 2019, the Financial Action Task Force (FATF) threatened to include the Philippines in its 'grey-list' if it fails to enact and implement the following necessary amendments: (1) include real estate agents as covered persons, (2) include tax crimes as predicate offenses to money laundering, (3) come up with a targeted financial sanction framework relating to terrorist financing and proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, and (4) FATF's recommendations to expand the powers and responsibilities of the AMLC. Being under the grey-list will have a number of negative implications, such as higher costs and delay in remittance for the overseas Filipino workers, higher interest rates or less competitive rates to offer for Philippine banks and businesses, and decrease in ease of doing international business. Furthermore, grey-listing comes with reduced investor and lender confidence which may result to limited access to banking or financial services and high borrowing rates, both internationally and domestically, to attract lenders.

The Philippines currently faces two other problems with regards to money laundering: (1) internet-based casinos, or the Philippine offshore gaming operations (POGO) where the suspicious transactions in the amount of PhP14 billion within a two-year period were flagged by the AMLC, and (2) the influx of foreign currencies with an estimated amount of \$633 million was reported to have been brought into the country from September 2019 to March 2020.

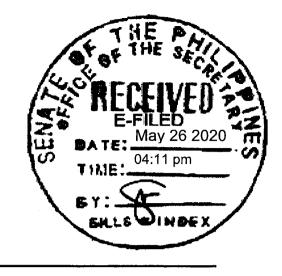
To address the aforementioned problems and comply with global standards, this bill seeks to amend the current Anti-Money Laundering Act by adopting the key recommendations of the FATF and the AMLC. Among the notable proposed amendments of this bill is the inclusion of money service business companies, trust and company service providers, chip-washing or junket operators, real estate developers, and brokers and sales agent as covered persons. This bill also seeks to include violations of the Tax Code and many more as covered transaction.

In view of the foregoing, the passage of this bill is earnestly sought.

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IMEE R. MARCOS Senator

EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE ) REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES ) *First Regular Session* )



#### Introduced by SENATOR IMEE R. MARCOS

1545

SENATE

S.B. NO.\_\_\_

## AN ACT

# STRENGTHENING REPUBLIC ACT NO. 9160, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE ANTI-MONEY LAUNDERING ACT OF 2001, AS AMENDED

Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled.

1	SECTIO	<b>1</b> . Section 3(a) of Republic Act No. 9160, as amended, is hereby
2	amended to rea	d as follows:
3		
4	"(a) 'Cove	ered persons', natural or juridical, refer to:
5		
6	(1)	banks, non-banks, quasi-banks, trust entities, foreign exchange
7		dealers, pawnshops, money changers, remittance, [and] transfer
8		companies, MONEY SERVICE BUSINESS OR MONEY
9		TRANSFER COMPANIES, and other similar entities and all other
10		persons and their subsidiaries and affiliates supervised or regulated
11		by the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP).
12	(2)	insurance companies, pre-need companies and all other persons
13		supervised or regulated by the Insurance Commission (IC);
14	(3)	(i) securities dealers, brokers, salesmen, investment houses and
15		other similar persons managing securities or rendering services as
16		investment agent, advisor, or consultant, (ii) mutual funds, close-
17		end investment companies, common trust funds and other similar
18		persons, and (iii) other entities administering or otherwise dealing in
19		currency, commodities or financial derivatives based thereon,
20		valuable objects, cash substitutes and other similar monetary
21		instruments or property supervised or regulated by Securities and
22		Exchange Commission (SEC);

2 precious metals, for transactions in excess of One million pesos 3 (P1,000,000.00); 4 5 (5) jewelry dealers in precious stones, who, as a business, trade in 6 precious metals, for transactions in excess of One million pesos 7 (P1,000,000.00); 8 9 (6) **TRUST AND** company service providers – WHEN THEY PREPARE 10 FOR OR CARRY OUT TRANSACTIONS FOR A CLIENT 11 **CONCERNING THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES:** (i) acting as a 12 formation agent of juridical persons; (ii) acting as (or arranging for 13 another person to act as) a director or corporate secretary of a 14 company, a partner of a partnership, or a similar position in relation 15 to other juridical persons; (iii) providing a registered office, business 16 address or accommodation, correspondence or administrative 17 address for a company, a partnership or any other legal persons or 18 arrangement; (iv) acting as (or arranging for another person to act as) a nominee shareholder for another person, AND (V) ACTING 19 20 AS (OR ARRANGING ANOTHER PERSON TO ACT AS) A TRUSTEE OF AN EXPRESS TRUST OR PERFORMING THE 21 22 EQUIVALENT FUNCTION FOR ANOTHER FORM OF LEGAL 23 **ARRANGEMENT;** 24 25 (7) Persons, who provide any of the following services: Managing of client money, securities or other assets; 26 (i) 27 (ii) Management of bank, savings or securities accounts; 28 (iii) Organization of contributions for the creation, operation or 29 management of companies; and 30 (iv)Creation, operation or management of juridical persons or 31 arrangements, and buying and selling business entities. 32 Notwithstanding the foregoing, the term "covered persons" shall 33 exclude lawyers [and accountants acting as independent legal 34 professionals] acting in relation to information concerning their 35 clients or where disclosure of information would compromise the attorney-client relationship; provided, that they are authorized to 36 37 practice in the Philippines. 38 39 (7) casinos, including internet and ship-based casinos, with respect to their casino cash transactions related to their gaming operations, 40 AND OFFSHORE GAMING OPERATORS AS WELL AS THEIR 41 SERVICE PROVIDERS. 42

(4) jewelry dealers in precious metals, who, as a business, trade in

1

1 2 (8) REAL ESTATE DEVELOPERS, BROKERS, AND SALES AGENT, 3 **DEFINED UNDER REPUBLIC ACT NO. 9546, OTHERWISE** 4 KNOWN AS THE "REAL ESTATE SERVICE ACT OF THE 5 **PHILIPPINES.**" 6 7 SECTION 2. Section 3(i) of the same Act, as amended, is hereby amended to read as follows: 8 9 10 (i) "Unlawful Activity" refers to any act or omission or series or combination 11 thereof involving or having direct relation to the following: 12 13 XXX 14 Jueteng and Masiao, and other forms of gambling under Presidential 15 (6) decree No. 1602, AS AMENDED; 16 17 18 XXX 19 20 21 (19) Violations of Sections 4 to 6 of Republic Act No. 9208, otherwise known as the Anti-Trafficking in Persons Act of 2013, AS AMENDED; 22 23 24 XXX 25 (26) Violations of [Sections 1, 3 and 5 of Presidential Decree No. 1866, as amended, otherwise known as the decree Codifying the Laws on 26 Illegal/Unlawful Possession, Manufacture, Dealing In, Acquisition or 27 Disposition of Firearms, Ammunition or Explosives] REPUBLIC ACT 28 29 NO. 10591, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE COMPREHENSIVE 30 FIREARMS AND AMMUNITION REGULATION ACT; 31 32 XXX 33 (33) VIOLATIONS OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 10175, OTHERWISE 34 **KNOWN AS THE CYBERCRIME PREVENTION ACT OF 2012;** 35 36 (34) VIOLATIONS OF SECTION 19(A)(3) OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 37 38 10697, **OTHERWISE** KNOWN AS THE **STRATEGIC** 39 MANAGEMENT ACT IN RELATION TO THE FINANCING OF **PROLIFERATION OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION;** 40 41

1 2 3 4 5	(35)	VIOLATIONS OF SECTION 254, 255, 257, 258, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 264-A, 264-B, 265 AND 265-A OF CHAPTER II, TITLE X OF THE NATIONAL INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF 1997, AS AMENDED;
6	(36)	VIOLATIONS OF REPUBLIC ACT NO 7653, OTHERWISE
7	()	KNOWN AS THE ACCESS DEVICES REGULATIONS ACT OF 1998;
8		
9	(37)	VIOLATIONS OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 10173, OTHERWISE
10		KNOWN AS THE DATA PRIVACY ACT OF 2012;
11		
12	(38)	VIOLATIONS OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 7653, OTHERWISE
13 14		KNOWN AS THE NEW CENTRAL BANK ACT, AS AMENDED;
14	(39)	VIOLATIONS OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 8791, OTHERWISE
16	(35)	KNOWN AS THE GENERAL BANKING LAW;
17		
18	(40)	VIOLATIONS OF PRESIDENTIAL DECREE 612, OTHERWISE
19		KNOWN AS THE INSURANCE CODE OF THE PHILIPPINES, AS
20		AMENDED;
21		
22	(41)	Fraudulent practices and other violations under Republic Act No. 8799,
23		otherwise known as the Securities Regulation Code of 2000; and
24	(42)	Folgoing and ofference of similar meture that are purished to under the
25 26	(42)	Felonies and offenses of similar nature that are punishable under the penal laws of other countries.
20 27		penal laws of other countries.
28	SECTI	<b>ON 3.</b> Section 3(L) of the same Act, as amended, is hereby amended to
29	read as follow	
30		
31	"(l) For	purposes of covered persons under Section 3(A)(8)(7), the following
32	terms a	are hereby defined as follows:
33		
34		Casino' refers to a business authorized by the appropriate government
35	ä	agency to engage in gaming operations:
36 27		"(i) 'Internet-based casinos' shall refer a casinos in which persons
37 38		participate by the use of remote communication facilities such as, but not limited to, internet, telephone, television, radio or any
38 39		other kind of electronic or other technology for facilitating
40		communication; and

1	"(ii) 'Ship-based casino' shall refer to casinos, the operation of which
2	is undertaken on board a vessel, ship, boat or any other water-
3	based craft wholly or partly intended for gambling;
4	
5	"(2) 'Casino cash transaction' refers to transactions involving the receipt of
6	cash by a casino paid by or on behalf of a customer, or transactions
7	involving the payout of cash by a casino to a customer or to any person
8	in his/her behalf;
9	
10	"(3) 'Gaming operations' refer to the activities of the casino offering games of
11	chance and any variations thereof approved by the appropriate
12	government authorities."
13	
14	"(4) 'OFFSHORE GAMING OPERATOR' REFERS TO AN ENTITY
15	ENGAGED IN OFFERING ONLINE GAMES OF CHANCE OR
16	SPORTING EVENTS VIA THE INTERNET USING A NETWORK
17	AND SOFTWARE PROGRAM, EXCLUSIVELY TO OFFSHORE
18	PLAYERS.
19	
20	"(5) 'SERVICE PROVIDERS' REFER TO DULY CONSTITUTED
21	<b>BUSINESS CORPORATIONS WHO PROVIDE COMPONENTS OF</b>
22	OFFSHORE GAMING OPERATIONS TO OFFSHORE GAMING
23	OPERATORS."
24	
25	SECTION 4. There shall be items (M), and (N) inserted in Section 3 of the
26	same Act, as amended, to read as follows:
27	
28	
29	"(M) 'FOR PURPOSES OF COVERED PERSONS UNDER SECTION
30	3(A)(9), THE FOLLOWING TERMS ARE HEREBY DEFINED AS
31	FOLLOWS:
32	NDEAL FOTATE DEVELOPED" DEFENS TO ANY NATURAL OD
33	"REAL ESTATE DEVELOPER" REFERS TO ANY NATURAL OR
34 35	JURIDICAL PERSON ENGAGED IN THE BUSINESS OF DEVELOPING
35 36	REAL ESTATE DEVELOPMENT PROJECT FOR HIS/HER OR ITS OWN
30 37	ACCOUNT AND OFFERING THEM FOR SALE OR LEASE.
37 38	"REAL ESTATE BROKER" REFERS TO A DULY REGISTERED AND
38 39	LICENSED NATURAL PERSON WHO, FOR A PROFESSIONAL FEE,
39 40	COMMISSION OR OTHER VALUABLE CONSIDERATION, ACTS AS
40	AN AGENT OF A PARTY IN A REAL ESTATE TRANSACTION TO
42	OFFER, ADVERTISE, SOLICIT, LIST, PROMOTE, MEDIATE,
74	

1 NEGOTIATE OR EFFECT THE MEETING OF THE MINDS ON THE 2 SALE, PURCHASE, EXCHANGE, MORTGAGE, LEASE OR JOINT 3 VENTURE, OR OTHER SIMILAR TRANSACTIONS ON REAL ESTATE 4 **OR ANY INTEREST THEREIN.** 5 6 "(N) "TARGETED FINANCIAL SANCTIONS" REFERS TO BOTH ASSET FREEZING AND PROHIBITION TO PREVENT FUNDS OR OTHER 7 8 ASSETS FROM BEING MADE AVAILABLE, DIRECTLY OR 9 INDIRECTLY, FOR THE BENEFIT OF ANY INDIVIDUAL, NATURAL, OR LEGAL PERSONS OR ENTITY DESIGNATED PURSUANT TO 10 SECURITY 11 RELEVANT UNITED NATIONS COUNCIL **RESOLUTIONS."** 12 13 14 SECTION 5. Section 7 of the same Act, as amended, is hereby amended to 15 read as follows: 16 17 "SEC. 7. Creation of Anti-Money Laundering Council (AMLC). - The Anti-Money Laundering Council is hereby created and shall be composed of the 18 19 Governor of the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas as Chairman of the Securities and 20 Exchange Commission, as members. The AMLC shall act unanimously in the 21 discharge of its functions as defined hereunder: 22 23 XXX 24 (1) to require, receive, AND ANALYZE covered or suspicious transaction 25 reports from covered persons; 26 27 28 XXX 29 (5) to investigate suspicious transactions and covered transactions deemed 30 suspicious after [an investigation] DETERMINATION by AMLC, 31 32 money laundering activities, and other violations of this Act. IN THE CONDUCT OF ITS INVESTIGATIONS, THE AMLC MAY USE 33 **INVESTIGATION TECHNIQUES AVAILABLE TO OTHER LAW** 34 ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES, SUCH AS, BUT NOT LIMITED TO 35 THE CONDUCT OF SEARCHES AND SEIZURES, WITNESS 36 37 INTERVIEW, SURVEILLANCE, AND UNDERCOVER INVESTIGATION. AMLC INVESTIGATIONS SHALL BE KEPT 38 STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL FROM THE PUBLIC; 39 40 "(6) to apply before the Court of Appeals ex parte PETITION FOR 41 ISSUANCE OF FREEZE ORDER, OR IN CASES SPECIFIED IN 42

SECTION 10 HEREOF, TO ISSUE AN EX PARTE FREEZE ORDER 1 2 for the freezing of any monetary instrument or property alleged to be 3 laundered, proceeds from, or instrumentalities used in, or intended for use, IN ANY WAY RELATED TO any unlawful activity as defined in 4 5 Section 3(i) hereof; 6 7 "(7) to implement such measures as may be necessary and justified under 8 this Act to **PREVENT OR** counter act money laundering, **AND** 9 **ENSURE COMPLIANCE AND EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF** 10 THIS ACT: 11 "х х х 12 13 "(13) TO REQUIRE THE SUBMISSION OF CROSS-BORDER 14 15 **DECLARATION ON PHYSICAL TRANSPORT OF CURRENCIES** AND BEARER NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS; 16 17 "(14) TO SET OR AMEND THRESHOLDS PROVIDED FOR UNDER 18 19 THIS LAW BASED ON INTERNATIONAL **ANTI-MONEY** 20 LAUNDERING/COMBATTING FINANCING OF TERRORISM STANDARDS AND THE RESULTS OF REGULAR NATIONAL RISK 21 ASSESSMENT ON MONEY LAUNDERING AND TERRORISM 22 23 **FINANCING; AND** 24 "(16) TO IMPLEMENT TARGETED FINANCIAL 25 SANCTIONS, INCLUDING EX PARTE FREEZE, WITHOUT DELAY, AGAINST 26 27 THE FUNDS AND OTHER ASSETS OF INDIVIDUALS OR ENTITIES DESIGNATED AND LISTED UNDER UNITED NATIONS 28 29 SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS RELATING TO THE SUPPRESSION 30 **PREVENTION**, AND DISRUPTION OR 31 **PROLIFERATION OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AND TERRORISM AND ITS FINANCING."** 32 33 34 SECTION 6. Section 9 of the same Act, as amended, is hereby amended to read as follows: 35 36 "SEC. 9. Prevention of Money Laundering; Customer Identification 37 Requirements and Record Keeping. -38 39 40 "(a) Customer Identification. – Covered institution shall establish and record the true identity of its clients based on official documents OR 41 42 **RELIABLE AND INDEPENDENT SOURCES, DOCUMENTS, DATA** 

**OR INFORMATION**. They shall maintain a system of verifying the true identity of their clients and, in case of corporate clients, require a system of verifying their legal existence and organizational structure, as well as the authority and identification of all persons purporting to act on their behalf. **THEY SHALL ALSO ASSESS AND**, **IF APPROPRIATE, OBTAIN INFORMATION ON THE PURPOSE AND NATURE OF THE TRANSACTION. COVERED PERSONS SHALL, LIKEWISE, CONDUCT ONGOING MONITORING ON THEIR CUSTOMERS, DEPENDING ON THE RISK ASSESSMENT.** 

XXX

- "(b) Record Keeping. All records of all transactions of covered institutions shall be maintained and safely stored for [five (5)] **TEN** (10) years from the dates of transactions. With respect to closed accounts, the records on customer identification, account files and business correspondence, shall be preserved and safely stored for at least [five (5)] **TEN** (10) years from the dates when they were closed.
- "(c) Reporting of Covered Transactions **OR SUSPICIOUS TRANSACTIONS**. — Covered institutions shall report to the AMLC all covered **OR SUSPICIOUS** transactions within five (5) working days from occurrence thereof, unless the Supervising Authority concerned prescribes a longer period not exceeding ten (10) working days.

"When reporting covered or suspicious transactions to the AMLC, covered persons and their officers and employees are prohibited from communicating, directly or indirectly, in any manner or by any means, to any person or entity, the media, the fact that a covered or suspicious transaction has been reported or is about to be reported, the contents of the report, or any other information in relation thereto. Neither may such reporting be published or aired in any manner or form by the mass media", electronic mail, or other similar devices. In case of violation thereof, the concerned officer and employee of the covered person and media shall be held criminally liable.

38	"(C-1) IN THE COURSE OF VERIFYING WHETHER A
39	TRANSACTION IS SUSPICIOUS OR NOT, A COVERED PERSON
40	MAY TEMPORARILY WITHHOLD SAID TRANSACTION
41	AND/OR SUBSEQUENT TRANSACTIONS FOR A PERIOD NO
42	LONGER THAN FIVE WORKING DAYS FROM OCCURRENCE OF

1	THE TRANSACTION. THE COVERED PERSON SHALL
2	IMMEDIATELY REPORT TO THE AMLC THAT IT HAD
3	TEMPORARILY WITHHELD A TRANSACTION AND/OR
4	SUBSEQUENT TRANSACTIONS AND THAT IT IS CONDUCTING
5	VERIFICATION THEREOF. UPON REASONABLE BELIEF THAT
6	THERE IS POSSIBLE VIOLATION OF THIS ACT, THE COVERED
7	PERSON MAY TERMINATE THE TRANSACTION OR ACCOUNT
8	CONNECTED THERETO. THE AUTHORITY TO TEMPORARILY
9	WITHHOLD TRANSACTION SHALL BE MADE PART OF THE
10	COVERED PERSON'S INTERNAL POLICY AND IT SHALL
11	INCLUDE GUIDELINES AND EFFECTIVE CONTROLS TO
12	PREVENT ABUSE.
13	
14	COVERED PERSONS, THEIR OFFICERS, DIRECTORS AND
15	EMPLOYEES SHALL NOT BE SUBJECT TO ANY ACTION, CLAIM
16	OR DEMAND IN THE EXERCISE OF THEIR AUTHORITY UNDER
17	THIS PROVISION, PROVIDED THAT, IT WAS EXERCISED IN
18	THE REGULAR PERFORMANCE OF THEIR DUTIES, IN GOOD
19	FAITH AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR POLICY, THIS ACT
20	AND ITS IMPLEMENTING RULES AND REGULATIONS.
21	
22	"Lawyers and accountants acting as independent legal professionals
23	are not required to report covered and suspicious transactions if the
24	relevant information was obtained in circumstances where they are
25	subject to professional secrecy or legal professional privilege.
26	
27	"Should a transaction be determined to be both a covered transaction
28	and a suspicious transaction, the covered institution shall be required
29	to report the same as suspicious transaction."
30	
31	Section 7. Section 10 of the same Act is hereby, as amended, is hereby
32	amended by inserting a new paragraph to read as follows:
33	
34	"SEC 10. Freezing of Monetary Instrument or Property
35	
36	"(A) Upon a verified ex parte petition by the AMLC and after
37	determination that probable cause exists that no monetary
38	instrument or property is in any way related to an unlawful activity
39	as defined in Section 3(i) hereof, the Court of Appeals may,
40	WITHIN TWENTY-FOUR (24) HOURS FROM THE FILING OF
41	<b>THE PETITION,</b> issue a freeze order which shall be effective
42	immediately, for a period of twenty (20) days. Within the twenty

1	(20)-day period, the Court of Appeals shall conduct a summary
2	hearing with notice to the parties, to determine whether or not to
3	modify or lift the freeze order, or extend its effectivity. The total
4	period of the freeze order issued by the Court of Appeals under this
5	provision shall not exceed six (6) months. This is without prejudice
6	to an asset preservation order that the Regional Trial Court having
7	jurisdiction over the appropriate anti-money laundering case or civil
8	forfeiture case may issue on the same account depending upon the
9	circumstances of the case, where the Court of Appeals will remand
10	the case and its records: <i>Provided</i> , that if there is not case filed
11	against a person whose account has been frozen within the period
12	determined by the Court of Appeals, not exceeding six (6) months,
13	the freeze order shall be deems <i>ipso facto</i> lifted: <i>Provided</i> , further,
14	that this new rule shall not apply to pending cases in the courts. In
15	any case, the court should act on the petition to freeze within
16	twenty-four (24) hours from filing of the petition. If the application
17	is filed a day before a no working day, the computation of the
18	twenty-four (24)-hour period shall exclude the non-working days.
19	
20	xxx
21	
22	"(B) FOR PURPOSES OF IMPLEMENTING TARGETED FINANCIAL
23	SANCTIONS, AS PROVIDED UNDER SECTION 7, PAR. 18,
24	THE AMLC SHALL HAVE THE POWER TO ISSUE, EX PARTE,
25	AN ORDER TO FREEZE WITHOUT DELAY.
26	
27	THE FREEZE ORDER SHALL BE EFFECTIVE UNTIL THE
 28	BASIS FOR ITS ISSUANCE SHALL HAVE BEEN LIFTED.
29	DURING THE EFFECTIVITY OF THE FREEZE ORDER, THE
30	AGGRIEVED PARTY MAY, WITHIN TWENTY (20) DAYS
31	FROM ISSUANCE, FILE WITH THE COURT OF APPEALS A
	PETITION TO DETERMINE THE BASIS OF THE FREEZE
32	
32 33	
33	ORDER ACCORDING TO THE PRINCIPLE OF EFFECTIVE
33 34	
33 34 35	ORDER ACCORDING TO THE PRINCIPLE OF EFFECTIVE JUDICIAL PROTECTION.
33 34 35 36	ORDER ACCORDING TO THE PRINCIPLE OF EFFECTIVE JUDICIAL PROTECTION. THE AMLC, IF CIRCUMSTANCES WARRANTS, MAY
33 34 35 36 37	ORDER ACCORDING TO THE PRINCIPLE OF EFFECTIVE JUDICIAL PROTECTION. THE AMLC, IF CIRCUMSTANCES WARRANTS, MAY INITIATE A CIVIL FOREFEITURE PROCEEDINGS TO
33 34 35 36 37 38	ORDER ACCORDING TO THE PRINCIPLE OF EFFECTIVE JUDICIAL PROTECTION. THE AMLC, IF CIRCUMSTANCES WARRANTS, MAY INITIATE A CIVIL FOREFEITURE PROCEEDINGS TO PRESERVE THE ASSETS AND TO PROTECT IT FROM
<ol> <li>33</li> <li>34</li> <li>35</li> <li>36</li> <li>37</li> <li>38</li> <li>39</li> </ol>	ORDER ACCORDING TO THE PRINCIPLE OF EFFECTIVE JUDICIAL PROTECTION. THE AMLC, IF CIRCUMSTANCES WARRANTS, MAY INITIATE A CIVIL FOREFEITURE PROCEEDINGS TO
<ul> <li>33</li> <li>34</li> <li>35</li> <li>36</li> <li>37</li> <li>38</li> <li>39</li> <li>40</li> </ul>	ORDER ACCORDING TO THE PRINCIPLE OF EFFECTIVE JUDICIAL PROTECTION. THE AMLC, IF CIRCUMSTANCES WARRANTS, MAY INITIATE A CIVIL FOREFEITURE PROCEEDINGS TO PRESERVE THE ASSETS AND TO PROTECT IT FROM DISSIPATION.
<ul> <li>33</li> <li>34</li> <li>35</li> <li>36</li> <li>37</li> <li>38</li> <li>39</li> <li>40</li> <li>41</li> </ul>	ORDER ACCORDING TO THE PRINCIPLE OF EFFECTIVE JUDICIAL PROTECTION. THE AMLC, IF CIRCUMSTANCES WARRANTS, MAY INITIATE A CIVIL FOREFEITURE PROCEEDINGS TO PRESERVE THE ASSETS AND TO PROTECT IT FROM DISSIPATION. NO COURT SHALL ISSUE A TEMPORARY RESTRAINING
<ul> <li>33</li> <li>34</li> <li>35</li> <li>36</li> <li>37</li> <li>38</li> <li>39</li> <li>40</li> </ul>	ORDER ACCORDING TO THE PRINCIPLE OF EFFECTIVE JUDICIAL PROTECTION. THE AMLC, IF CIRCUMSTANCES WARRANTS, MAY INITIATE A CIVIL FOREFEITURE PROCEEDINGS TO PRESERVE THE ASSETS AND TO PROTECT IT FROM DISSIPATION.

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# ORDER, EXCEPT THE COURT OF APPEALS OR THE SUPREME COURT."

**Section 8.** Section 11 of the same Act is hereby, as amended, is hereby amended to read as follows:

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"SEC. 11. Authority to Inquire into Bank Deposits. - Notwithstanding the 7 provisions of Republic Act No. 1405, as amended; Republic Act No. 6426, as 8 amended; Republic Act No. 8791; REPUBLIC ACT NO. 10173; and other 9 laws, the AMLC may inquire into or examine any particular deposit or 10 investment, including related accounts, with any banking institution or non-11 bank financial institution upon order of [any competent court] THE COURT 12 OF APPEALS based on an ex parte application in cases of violations of this 13 Act, when IT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED THAT THERE IS PROBABLE 14 CAUSE THAT that the deposits or investments, including related accounts 15 involved, are related to an unlawful activity as defined in Section 3(i) hereof 16 or a money laundering offense under Section 4 hereof; except that no court 17 order shall be required in cases involving activities defined in Section 3(i)(l), 18 (2), (3), (4), (9), (12), (13), (14), **(15)**, **(17)**, **(19)**, **(28)**, **(31)**, **(32)**, **(33)**, 19 (34) and (41) hereof, and felonies or offenses of a nature similar [to those 20 mentioned in Section 3(i)(I), (2) and (12), ] THERETO which are punishable 21 under the penal laws of other countries, [and terrorism and conspiracy to 22 commit terrorism as defined and penalized under Republic Act No. 9372.] 23

The Court of Appeals shall act on the application to inquire into or examine any deposit or investment with any banking financial institution or non-bank financial institution within twenty-four (24) hours from filing of the application.

To ensure compliance with this Act AND ITS IMPLEMENTING RULES 30 **AND REGULATIONS,** the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas may, [in the course 31 of a periodic or special examination, check the compliance of a covered 32 person with the requirements of the AMLA and its implementing rules and 33 regulations.] IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS SUPERVISORY POWERS 34 UNDER SECTION 4 OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 8791, LIKEWISE 35 EXAMINE ANY DEPOSIT, RANDOMLY INQUIRE INTO OR 36 INVESTMENT, TRUST OR OTHER ACCOUNTS, AND ACCESS 37 COVERED AND SUSPICIOUS TRANSACTION DATABASES WITH ANY 38 BANKING INSTITUTION OR NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTION. 39

41FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, 'RELATED ACCOUNTS' SHALL42REFER TO ACCOUNTS, THE FUNDS AND SOURCES OF WHICH

1 2 3	ORIGINATED FROM AND/OR ARE MATERIALLY LINKED TO THE MONETARY INSTRUMENT(S) OR PROPERTY(IES) SUBJECT OF THE FREEZE ORDER(S).
4	I REEZE ORDER(S).
5	A court order ex parte must first be obtained before the AMLC can inquire
6	into these related accounts: <i>Provided</i> , that the procedure for the ex parte
7	application of <i>the ex parte</i> court order for the principal accounts shall be the
8	same with that of the related account.
9	
10	The authority to inquire into or examine the main account and the related
11	accounts shall comply with the requirements of Article III, Sections 2 and 3
12	of the 1987 Constitution which are hereby incorporated by reference.
13	
14	Section 9. Section 12 of the same Act is hereby, as amended, is hereby
15	amended to read as follows:
16	
17	"SEC. 12. <i>Forfeiture Provisions.</i> – xxx.
18	
19	XXX
20	
20	
20 21	(D) RETENTION OF FORFEITED ASSETS WITH FINALITY THE
	(D) <i>RETENTION OF FORFEITED ASSETS WITH FINALITY</i> . – THE AMLC SHALL RETAIN FIFTY PERCENT (50%) OF THE TOTAL
21	AMLC SHALL RETAIN FIFTY PERCENT (50%) OF THE TOTAL ASSETS FORFEITED LESS THE COST OF LITIGATION, TAXES,
21 22	AMLC SHALL RETAIN FIFTY PERCENT (50%) OF THE TOTAL ASSETS FORFEITED LESS THE COST OF LITIGATION, TAXES, LOCAL AND NATIONAL, AND OTHER RELATED EXPENSES,
21 22 23	AMLC SHALL RETAIN FIFTY PERCENT (50%) OF THE TOTAL ASSETS FORFEITED LESS THE COST OF LITIGATION, TAXES, LOCAL AND NATIONAL, AND OTHER RELATED EXPENSES, PROVIDED THAT IN NO CASE SHALL THE RETAINED ABOUNT
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<ul> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> <li>24</li> <li>25</li> <li>26</li> <li>27</li> <li>28</li> <li>29</li> <li>30</li> <li>31</li> <li>32</li> <li>33</li> </ul>	AMLC SHALL RETAIN FIFTY PERCENT (50%) OF THE TOTAL ASSETS FORFEITED LESS THE COST OF LITIGATION, TAXES, LOCAL AND NATIONAL, AND OTHER RELATED EXPENSES, PROVIDED THAT IN NO CASE SHALL THE RETAINED ABOUNT EXCEED TWICE THE HIGHTER BUDGETARY APPROPRIATION FOR THE AMLC IN THE LAST TWO (2) YEARS. THE REMAINING PORTION SHALL BE TURNED OVER TO THE NATIONAL TREASURY. THE RETAINED AMOUNT SHALL BE UTILIZED BY THE AMLC FOR MAINTENANCE, OPERATING
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39 (90) days from the effectivity of this Act issue the necessary rules and regulations.

1 **Section 12.** *Repealing Clause.* – All laws, presidential decrees, letters of 2 instructions, executive orders, rules and regulations insofar as they are inconsistent 3 with this Act, are hereby repealed or amended as the case maybe.

Section 13. Separability Clause – In case any provision of this Act or any
 portion thereof is declared unconstitutional by a competent court, other provisions
 shall not be affected thereby.

Section 14. *Effectivity Clause.* – This Act shall take effect after its complete
 publication in at least three (3) newspapers of general circulation.

Approved,