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REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES Second Regular Session)	24 FEB 19 P1:12
SENATE P.S. Res. No. <u>932</u>		Wiceland Su.

Introduced by Senator Maria Lourdes Nancy S. Binay

RESOLUTION

DIRECTING THE PROPER SENATE COMMITTEES TO CONDUCT AN INQUIRY, IN AID OF LEGISLATION, ON THE REPORTED DRILLING OPERATIONS WITHIN THE LIMESTONE FORMATIONS OF THE MASUNGI GEORESERVE CONSERVATION AREA IN TANAY AND BARAS, RIZAL WITH THE END IN VIEW OF CONSERVING AND PROTECTING OUR ENVIRONMENT FROM POTENTIAL RISK

WHEREAS, the Masungi Karst Conservation Area (MKCA) is a natural heritage covered and protected by Presidential Proclamation No. 1636 (Pres. Proc. 1636), DENR Administrative Order No. 1993-33 (DAO 1993-33) and a local ordinance by the Tanay LGU declaring the MKCA a conservation area;

WHEREAS, in November 2023, four drilling rigs on the Masungi Karst were documented via drone capture. It was revealed that the company, Rizal Wind Energy Corporation (RWEC), owned by Singapore-based Vena Energy, plans to build around 12 wind turbines inside the MKCA;

WHEREAS, the Masungi Georeserve is a conservation area and rustic rock garden tucked in the rainforests of Rizal. Masungi's name is derived from the word "masungki" which translates to "spiked" – an apt description for the sprawling limestone landscape found within. In the sanctuary, guests will be able to commune with nature, and reenergize themselves while doing so. Wander through the pathways and encounter wildlife and plant species¹;

WHEREAS, Masungi Georeserve Foundation cofounder and conservationist Billie Dumaliang told the Business Mirror that they occasionally use drones to inspect hard-to-reach areas, monitor entrances, tree-cutting activities and instances of fires within the Georeserve²;

¹ About Masungi. https://www.masungigeoreserve.com/

² New threat to Masungi? Available at https://businessmirror.com.ph/2024/02/11/new-threat-to-masungi/

WHEREAS, Masungi Georeserve management sought clarification by engaging in a dialogue with the representatives from both companies about the project's nature and intentions, and, Dumaliang said, "that's when we found out about the plan." The plan "was to build around 12 wind turbines within the MKCA"³; =

WHEREAS, Angela Tan, head of corporate communication at Vena Energy Group, clarified to the Business Mirror via email that "we are only conducting a study on the potential of wind energy in Tanay and Baras, Rizal"⁴;

WHEREAS, Dumaliang pointed out the DAO 1993-33, asserting "even studies for a wind farm should not have commenced in the first place."⁵;

WHEREAS, RWEC reportedly received Protected Area Management Board approval to explore and study the area for wind farm development as it is in a "multi-use zone" within the Pres. Proc. 1616 National Park, Game Preserve and Wildlife Sanctuary;

WHEREAS, the potential risks of placing such projects in areas rich in biodiversity and heritage could lead to unintended problems;

WHEREAS, wind turbines are known to be fatal for birds and bats, especially raptors. We have 99 species of birds including the endangered Philippine Hawk Eagle. We have over 30 species of bats including the first record of Flying Foxes in Rizal;

WHEREAS, more than 500 hectares of the MKCA may be affected by the project since it involves creating vast road networks and clearing forests and vegetation while damaging the visual integrity of the natural landscape;

WHEREAS, Karst ecosystems are known to be arks of biodiversity and are very fragile due to underground systems, caves, sinkholes. According to the Natural History Museum technical report on Masungi Georeserve, any major disturbance on the landscape may trigger sinkhole collapse;

WHEREAS, the Masungi Georeserve has transformed from an unproductive and desolate landscape, plagued by the incessant hum of chainsaws and encroachment from land speculators, into a flourishing secondary forest over the past two decades;

WHEREAS, the Masungi Georeserve Project is considered one of the last green frontiers near Metro Manila and a haven for unique biodiversity. The planned wind farm will put the more than 25 years of restoration efforts to waste;

³ Ibid

⁴ Ibid

⁵ Ibid

RESOLVED, AS IT IS HEREBY RESOLVED, by the Senate of the Philippines, to direct the proper senate committees to conduct an inquiry, in aid of legislation, on the reported drilling operations within the limestone formations of the Masungi Georeserve Conservation Area in Tanay and Baras, Rizal with the end in view of conserving and protecting our environment from potential risks.

Adopted,

MARIA LOURDES NAÑCY S. BINAY