

FOURTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC )  
OF THE PHILIPPINES )  
First Regular Session )

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SENATE

RECEIVED BY: 

Senate Bill No. 649

INTRODUCED BY SEN. JINGGOY EJERCITO ESTRADA

**EXPLANATORY NOTE**

There has been a number of former officials of the government who took part in the negotiation for loans with our foreign and domestic creditors, who were later employed by these financial institutions.

Considering the amount involved are billions of dollars and to avoid conflict of interest in the negotiations with our foreign creditors, it is imperative that the State shall regulate the right of our financial managers and negotiators to be employed with the domestic and international financial institutions that extended loan to our government.

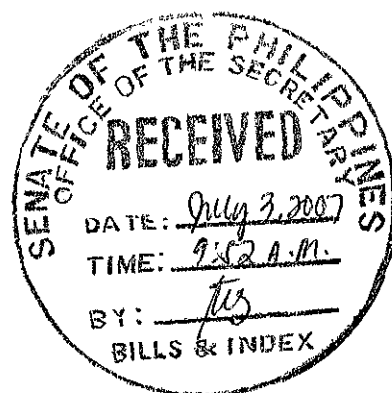
Our financial managers and debt negotiators have access to vital information, which these financial institutions could use against the economic and financial interest of the Philippine government. The prospect of being employed by these financial institutions after retirement or separation from the government might also influence our incumbent officials in their negotiation either for new loan or debt restructuring, with our foreign and domestic creditors, by accommodating the interest of the creditors to the prejudice of the government.

This bill seeks to prohibit and penalize retired and incumbent officials of the Philippine government from employment with our international and domestic creditors. It also seeks to promote nationalist consciousness among our people and a higher sense of ethical standard among our economic and financial managers. It will partly implement the constitutional mandate to "develop a self-reliant and independent national economy effectively controlled by Filipinos." (Art. II, Sec. 19).

In view hereof, the early passage of this proposed measure is highly recommended.

  
JINGGOY EJERCITO ESTRADA  
Senator

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Senate Bill No. 649

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**AN ACT**  
**PROHIBITING RETIRED AND INCUMBENT OFFICIALS OF GOVERNMENT**  
**FROM ACCEPTING EMPLOYMENT WITH INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC**  
**CREDITORS**

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:*

**SEC. 1. Declaration of Policy.** – The 1987 Constitution mandates for a self-reliant and independent national economy effectively controlled by Filipinos. Towards this end, the State shall ensure that government officials who negotiated with the foreign and domestic creditors should not be allowed to be employed, within a prescribed period, with financial institutions over which they have negotiated in the past to avoid conflict of interest which is tantamount to economic treason.

**SEC. 2. Prohibition on the Employment of Retired Officials with International and Domestic Creditors.** – Retired officials of the government who have participated or whose office has participated directly or indirectly in the negotiation with international and domestic creditors are hereby prohibited to be employed with the foreign and domestic creditors of the Philippine government within two (2) years from their retirement or separation from the government. The prohibition on employment shall include consultancy, contract of services, management contract or similar agreements or schemes.

**SEC 3. Prohibition on the Employment of Incumbent Officials with International and Domestic Creditors.** – Incumbent officials of the government who have participated or whose office has participated directly or indirectly in the negotiation with international and domestic creditors are hereby prohibited to be employed with the foreign and domestic creditors of the Philippine government while in government service and within two (2) years from their resignation or separation therefrom. The prohibition on employment shall include consultancy, contract of services, management contract or similar agreements or schemes.

**SEC. 4. Penal Provision.** - Any person violating any of the provisions of this Act shall be liable for imprisonment for a period of one (1) year to five (5) years at the discretion of the court and forfeiture of the instruments or fruits of the

offense in favor of the State, including the salaries and all benefits received as a result of his employment with the foreign or domestic creditor.

**SEC. 5. Separability Clause.** - If any provisions of this Act shall be declared unconstitutional, no other provisions shall be affected thereby.

**SEC. 6. Repealing Clause.** - All laws, executive orders, rules and regulations or parts thereof which are inconsistent with this Act are hereby repealed or modified accordingly.

**SEC. 7. Effectivity.** - This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days from the date of its publication in the official gazette or in any newspaper of general circulation, whichever comes earlier.

*Approved.*