FOURTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES First Regular Session

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SENATE

MICEIVED BY:

s. No. 1492

Introduced by Senator JUAN MIGUEL F. ZUBIRI

EXPLANATORY NOTE

We assure ourselves of one foot anchored firmly in the death hole for every time we destroy one forest.

Various studies and first-hand experiences have taught us time and again that the continuous exploitation of the finite resources of our forests due to intensified logging activities result in catastrophic flashfloods. Examples of such catastrophes are the Ormoc, Mindoro and Davao tragedies.

Ironically, despite the knowledge that unabated deforestation results in siltation, soil erosion and flooding, we still continue to consume the finite resources of our forests in direct violation and apathy in the fact that environmental policies remain unimplemented.

Having caused already too much damage to our natural forest reserves, the continuation of activities detrimental to the survival of our forests will have to be abated at the soonest possible time. To prevent more tragedies resulting in this environmental exploitation, this bill seeks to support the government's environmental program by proposing a total logging ban on primary and secondary forests and rainforests for a period of thirty-five (35) years. This is to allow our forests to regenerate and stop their countdown to extinction.

Immediate approval of this bill is requested.

JUAN MIGUEL F. ZUBIRI

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REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES)
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AN ACT

TO PRESERVE AND REHABILITATE THE FOREST BY BANNING ALL LOGGING OPERATIONS IN PRIMARY AND SECONDARY GROWTH FORESTS AND RAINFORESTS, CREATING FOR THE PURPOSE A TASK FORCE FOR THE PRESERVATION AND REHABILITATION OF FORESTS, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES

Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. *Title.* This Act shall be known as the "Forest Preservation and Rehabilitation Act of 2007."

SECTION 2. *Declaration of Policy.* It is hereby declared the policy of the State

the rhythm and harmony of nature, to protect, conserve and develop the nation's

to advance the right of the people to a balanced and healthful ecology in accord with

natural resources so as to prevent environmental degradation and disaster and

preserve the country's valuable ecosystem.

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SECTION 3. *Total Logging Ban.* It shall be unlawful for any person to cut, fell or destroy any tree or engage in any logging operation, in primary and secondary types of forest, for a period of thirty-five (35) years from the effectivity of this Act.

Commercially planted trees for commercial and/or industrial purposes are exempted from this ban: *Provided,* that such trees are not located in primary and secondary forests or rainforests.

SECTION 4. Task Force for the Preservation and Rehabilitation of Forests. A Task Force for the Preservation and Rehabilitation of Forests, hereinafter referred to as the Task Force, shall be formed to implement the provisions of this Act.

a) Functions of the Task Force shall:

- i) formulate the implementing rules and regulations of this Act, including in such rules and regulations prohibited acts and penalties for violations thereof;
 - ii) implement, in coordination with respective Local Government
 Units and other public and private entities, such as rules and
 regulations upon their effectivity for the period specified in the
 preceding section of this Act;
 - iii) meet regularly to assess compliance with the rules and regulations; and
 - iv) perform such other functions in accordance with and necessary to the implementation of the intent and provisions of this Act.
 - b) Composition The Task Force shall be composed of the Secretary of the Department of Environment and Natural Resources as Chairman and the Secretaries of the Department of Agriculture, the Department of National Defense, the Department of Interior and Local Government, the Department of Agrarian Reform and two (2) representatives from accredited and credible NGOs with expertise and advocacy on the Environment, and other appropriate agencies of the government to be determined by the President, as members. This Task Force shall be organized not later than two (2) months after the effectivity of this Act.
 - c) The Task Force shall issue the rules and regulations of this Act not later than one (1) year after its composition. The implementing guidelines shall take effect fifteen (15) days following their publication in two (2) national newspapers of general circulation.
 - SECTION 5. Penalties. The prison terms provided for the prohibited acts under Chapter IV of P.D. No. 705, as amended, are hereby increased by one degree higher. The Indeterminate Sentence Law shall not be applicable to these offenses.
- 29 SECTION 6. Appropriation. The amount necessary to carry out the provisions

- of this Act shall be included in the General Appropriations Act of the year following
- 2 its enactment into law and thereafter.
- 3 SECTION 7. Effectivity. This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days from the
- date of its publication in at least two (2) national newspapers of general circulation.
- 5 Approved,