### THIRTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES Third Regular Session

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# S.B. No. 2497

Prepared by the Committee on Labor, Employment and Human Resources Development in substitution of S.B.Nos. 202, 860, 1678, 1692, 1772, 2275 and 2461

#### "AN ACT

## PROVIDING FOR ADDITIONAL BENEFITS AND PROTECTION TO THE HOUSEHELPERS THEREBY AMENDING FOR THIS PURPOSE ARTICLES 141, 142,143, 148 AND 151 OF CHAPTER 111 OF P.D. 442, AS AMENDED, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS "THE LABOR CODE OF THE PHILIPPINES."

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

1 SECTION 1. Article 141 of Presidential Decree 442, as amended,

2 otherwise known as the Labor Code of the Philippines" is hereby amended to

3 read as follows:

4 "Article 141. Coverage- This Chapter shall apply to all persons rendering

5 services in household for compensation.

6 "Domestic [or household service] "HELPER", "HOUSEHOLD HELPERS" OR "KASAMBAHAY" [shall mean services in the employer's 7 home which is usually necessary or desirable for the maintainance and 8 9 enjoyment thereof and includes ministering to the personal comfort and 10 convenience of the members of the employers households, including services of family drivers.] REFERS TO ANY PERSON, WHO RENDERS DOMESTIC 11 12 OR HOUSEHOLD SERVICES, UNDER A FULL-TIME BASIS FOR COMPENSATION, TO A HOMEOWNER/EMPLOYER UNDERTAKING 13 TASKS ASCRIBED AS NORMAL HOUSEHOLD CHORES WITHIN A 14 SPECIFIC HOUSEHOLDS. THE TERM INCLUDES MAIDS, COOKS, 15

# HOUSEBOYS, FAMILY DRIVERS AND "YAYAS" WHO PROVIDE DAILY SERVICE TO A SPECIFIC HOUSEHOLD, EITHER ON A LIVE-IN OR LIVE OUT BASIS."

4 **SEC. 2.** Article 142 of P. D. 442, as amended is hereby amended and 5 renumbered to read as follows:

6 "Art. 142 (A). Contract of domestic service. - [The original 7 contract of domestic service shall not last for more than two (2) years 8 but it may be renewed for such periods as may be agreed upon by the 9 ALL HOUSEHOLD WORKING ARRANGEMENTS OR parties.] 10 AGREEMENTS SHALL BE COVERED BY A WRITTEN EMPLOYMENT CONTRACT, IN A LANGUAGE OR DIALECT 11 UNDERSTOOD BY BOTH EMPLOYER AND HOUSEHOLD HELPER, 12 DULY SIGNED BY BOTH CONTRACTING PARTIES. 13 EACH CONTRACTING PARTY SHALL BE PROVIDED WITH A 14 COMPLETE SET OF THE DULY SIGNED CONTRACT OF SERVICE, 15 WHICH SHALL INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: 16

 17
 (A) PERIOD OF EMPLOYMENT, WHICH SHALL NOT

 18
 EXCEED TWO (2) YEARS;

 19
 (B) MONTHLY COMPENSATION AND MODE OF

 20
 PAYMENT

21 (C) ANNUAL SALARY INCREASE;

22 (D) DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES;

23 (E) WORKING HOURS AND DAY-OFF SCHEDULE; AND

24 (F) LIVING QUARTERS OR SLEEPING ARRANGEMENT."

25

26 "ART. 142 (B). MEDICAL CERTIFICATE, POLICE
 27 CLEARANCE, NBI CLEARANCE, BARANGAY CLEARANCE AND BIRTH
 28 CERTIFICATE AS PRE-REQUISITES FOR EMPLOYMENT. - AS

PREREQUISITES FOR EMPLOYMENT IN DOMESTIC WORK, ALL
 PROSPECTIVE APPLICANTS SHOULD SECURE THE FOLLOWING
 DOCUMENTS:

4 (A) MEDICAL CERTIFICATE ATTESTING TO THE
5 PHYSICAL AND MENTAL FITNESS OF THE DOMESTIC WORKER
6 TO BE SECURED FROM A LICENSED PHYSICIAN;

7 (B) NATIONAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION (NBI)
 8 CLEARANCE;

9 (C) BARANGAY CLEARANCE; AND

 10
 (D) DULY AUTHENTICATED BIRTH CERTIFICATE FROM

 11
 THE NATIONAL STATISTICS OFFICE (NSO)."

12 **SEC. 3.** Subparagraphs (1), (2)and (3), Article 143 of Presidential 13 Decree No. 442, an amended, are herebyamended and renumbered to read 14 as follws:

15 "Art. 143 (A). Minimum wage. – (a) House helpers OR
 16 DOMESTIC HELPERS, AS DEFINED UNDER THIS ACT, shall be
 17 paid the following minimum wage rates:

[Eight Hundred Pesos (P800.00)] 18 (1) TWO THOUSAND **PESOS (P2,000.00)** a month for househelpers [in Manila, Quezon, Pasay 19 and Caloocan cities and the municipalities of Makati, San Juan, 20 Mandaluyong, Muntinlupa, Navotas, Malabon, Paranague, Las Pinas, 21 Pasig, Marikina, Valenzuela, Taguig and Pateros in Metro Manila and in 22 highly urbanized cities] EMPLOYED IN THE NATIONAL CAPITAL 23 **REGION;** 24

(2) [Six Hundred Fifty pesos (P650.00)] ONE THOUSAND
 FIVE HUNDRED PESOS (P1,500.00) a month for those EMPLOYED in
 other chartered cities and first class municipalities; and

1(3) [Five Hundred fifty pesos (P550.00)] ONE THOUSAND2**PESOS (P1,000.00)** a month for those in other municipalities.

3 [Provided, That the employers shall review the employment 4 contracts of their househelpers every three (3) years with the end in 5 view of improving the terms and conditions thereof.]

6 Provided, [further,] That those househelpers who are receiving 7 at least One thousand pesos (P1,000.00) shall be covered by the Social 8 Security System (SSS) and be entitled to all the benefits provided 9 thereunder.

10THE REGIONAL TRIPARTITE WAGES AND PRODUCTIVITY11BOARDS (RTWPBS) MAY DETERMINE AND ADJUST, FROM TIME12TO TIME, APPROPRIATE MINIMUM WAGE RATES OF13HOUSEHOLD OR DOMESTIC HELPERS."

"ART. 143 (B). PAYMENT OF WAGES. - PAYMENT OF 14 WAGES SHALL BE MADE DIRECTLY TO THE DOMESTIC 15 WORKER TO WHOM THEY ARE DUE IN CASH, AT LEAST 16 MONTH. THE EMPLOYER, UNLESS ALLOWED BY TWICE A 17 THE DOMESTIC WORKER THROUGH A WRITTEN CONSENT, 18 SHALL MAKE NO DEDUCTIONS FROM HIS/HER WAGES OTHER 19 IS MANDATED BY LAW. NO EMPLOYER THAN THAT WHICH 20 SHALL PAY THE WAGES OF A DOMESTIC WORKER BY MEANS 21 OF PROMISORY NOTES, VOUCHERS, COUPONS, TOKENS, 22 TICKETS, CHITS OR ANY **OBJECT OTHER THAN THE CASH** 23 WAGE AS PROVIDED FOR UNDER THIS ACT." 24

25

26 "ART. 143 (C). PAY SLIP. - ALL EMPLOYERS ARE
 27 MANDATED AT ALL TIMES TO PROVIDE THEIR DOMESTIC
 28 WORKER WITH A COPY OF THEIR PAY SLIP WHICH SHALL

4.

CONTAIN THE AMOUNT PAID IN CASH BY THE EMPLOYER TO
 THE DOMESTIC WORKER EVERY PAY DAY, AS PRESCRIBED
 UNDER THIS ACT. THE COPIES OF THE PAY SLIP MUST BE KEPT
 BY THE EMPLOYER FOR A PERIOD OF THREE (3) YEARS."

5 "ART. 143 (D). PLACE OF PAYMENT. - PAYMENT OF
6 WAGES SHALL BE MADE AT OR NEAR THE PLACE OF
7 UNDERTAKING, EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED BY SUCH
8 REGULATIONS AS THE SECRETARY OF LABOR MAY PRESCRIBE
9 UNDER CONDITIONS TO ENSURE PROTECTION OF WAGES."

"ART. 143 (E) PROHIBITION OR INTERFERENCE IN 10 DISPOSAL OF WAGES- NO EMPLOYER SHALL LIMIT OR 11 OTHERWISE INTERFERE WITH THE FREEDOM OF ANY 12 DOMESTIC WORKER TO DISPOSE OF HIS/HER WAGES. THE 13 EMPLOYER SHALL NOT IN ANY MANNER FORCE, COMPEL, OR 14 THE DOMESTIC WORKER TO PURCHASE OBLIGE 15 MERCHANDISE, COMMODITIES OR OTHER PROPERTIES FROM 16 THE EMPLOYERS OR FROM ANY OTHER PERSON, OR 17 OTHERWISE MAKE USE OF ANY STORE OR SERVICES OF SUCH 18 **EMPLOYER OR ANY OTHER PERSON."** 19

20 "ART. 143 (F) PROHIBITION AGAINST WITHOLDINGOF
21 WAGES-IT SHALL BE UNLAWFUL FOR AN EMPLOYER, DIRECTLY
22 OR INDIRECTLY, TO WITHHOLD ANY AMOUNT FROM THE
23 WAGES OF THE DOMESTIC WORKER OR INDUCE HIM/HER TO
24 GIVE UP ANY PART OF HIS/HER WAGES BY FORCE, STEALTH,
25 INTIMIDATION, THREAT OR BY ANY OTHER MEANS
26 WHATSOEVER."

27 "ART. 143( G). PROHIBITION ON DEPOSITS FOR LOSS OR
 28 DAMAGE. - NO EMPLOYER SHALL REQUIRE HIS/HER

1 DOMESTIC WORKER TO MAKE DEPOSITS FROM WHICH 2 DEDUCTIONS SHALL BE MADE FOR THE REIMBURSEMENT OF 3 LOSS OR DAMAGE TO TOOLS, MATERIALS, FURNITURE AND 4 EQUIPMENT IN THE HOUSEHOLD."

5 SEC. 4. Article 148 of Presidential Decree No. 442, as amended, is 6 hereby amended to read as follows:

7 "Art. 148. Board, lodging and medical attendance- The Employer shall
8 furnish the househelper free of charge suitable and sanitary living quarters as
9 well as adequate food and medical attendance.

10 EVERY EMPLOYER SHALL KEEP IN HIS/HER HOUSEHOLD SUCH 11 FIRST-AID MEDICINES AND EQUIPMENT AS THE NATURE AND 12 CONDITIONS OF DOMESTIC WORK MAY REQUIRE, IN ACCORDANCE 13 WITH THE RULES AND REGULATIONS THAT WILL BE PRESCRIBED BY 14 THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT (DOLE), IN 15 ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISION OF THIS ACT."

16 SEC. 5. A new provision, Article 148-A is hereby inserted to read as
17 follows:

18 "ART. 148-A MEMBERSHIP IN THE PHILIPPINE HEALTH
19 INSURANCE CORPORATION (PHILHEALTH)- ALL HOUSEHELPERS
20 SHALL BE COVERED BY THE PHILIPPINE HEALTH INSURANCE
21 CORPORATION (PHILHEALTH) IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE
22 GUIDELINE AND BE ENTITLED TO ALL THE BENEFITS PROVIDED BY
23 LAW."

SEC. 6. Article 181 of Presidential Decree No. 442, as amended, is
hereby amended to read as follows:

"Art. 151 (A). Employment Certification- Upon the severance of the 26 27 household service relation, the employer shall give the WORKER EMPLOYMENT 28 househelper/DOMESTIC а written

CERTIFICATION INDICATING [statement of] the nature, [and] duration of
 the service, WORK PERFORMANCE, [and his or her] efficiency and conduct
 as househelper/DOMESTIC WORKER."

4 "ART. 151 (A). EMPLOYER'S REPORTORIAL DUTIES. – EVERY 5 EMPLOYER OF DOMESTIC WORKER IS MANDATED TO KEEP THE 6 FOLLOWING RECORD TO REFLECT THE ACTUAL TERMS AND 7 CONDITIONS OF EMPLOYMENT HIS/HER DOMESTIC WORKER FOR A 8 PERIOD OF THREE (3) YEARS AFTER THE DOMESTIC WORKER HAS 9 LEFT THE SERVICES OF THE EMPLOYER FOR PURPOSES OF 10 DOCUMENTATION:

11 (A) A REGISTER OF ALL DOMESTIC WORKER EMPLOYED BY
 12 HIM/HER, INDICATING THE DATES OF THEIR BIRTH;

13 (B) A SEPARATE FILE FOR THEIR EMPLOYMENT CONTRACT
 14 AND EMPLOYMENT CERTIFICATE;

 15
 (C) A SEPARATE FILE FOR THEIR POLICE CLEARANCE, NBI

 16
 CLEARANCE AND BARANGAY CLEARANCE; AND

17 (D) A SEPARATE FILE FOR THEIR MEDICAL CERTIFICATES.

18IT SHALL BE UNLAWFUL FOR ANY EMPLOYER TO MAKE ANY19REPORT, OR RECORD FILED OR KEPT PURSUANT TO THE20PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT KNOWING SUCH STATEMENT, REPORT OR21RECORD TO BE FALSE IN ANY MATERIAL RESPECT."

22 SEC. 7. Implementing Rules and Regulations. - The Department of 23 Interior and Local Government and the Department of Labor and 24 Employment, in collaboration with other government agencies charged with 25 the implementation of the provisions of this Act shall, within a period of one 26 (1) year from the date of its effectivity, promulgate the necessary 27 implementing rules and regulations.

1 SEC. 8. Repealing Clause. – All laws, decrees, presidential issuances, 2 executive orders, rules and regulations or parts thereof not consistent with the 3 provisions of this Act are hereby amended, repealed or modified 4 accordingly.

5 **SEC. 9.** Separability Clause. - If any provision or part of this Act, or the 6 application thereof to any person or circumstance be held unconstitutional or 7 be declared invalid, the remainder of this Act shall not be affected thereby.

8 **SEC. 10.** *Effectivity Clause.* – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days 9 following the completion of its publication in the *Official Gazette* or in two (2) 10 newspapers of general circulation.

11 Approved.